BUFFALO

User Manual for Professional Firmware

AirStation NFINITI HighPower Router and AccessPoint
WHR-300HP

AirStation NFINITI HighPower Router and AccessPoint
WZR-300HP

AirStation NFINITI HighPower Router and AccessPoint
WZR-600DHP

www.buffalotech.com

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1. Introduction

1.1. Welcome

This AirStation wireless router comes with two different firmware packages. You may use either the dd-wrt-based Professional firmware or the simple User-friendly firmware. By default, the Professional firmware is preinstalled for US/EU products, and the User-friendly firmware is preinstalled for Asia-Pacific products.

If you're using the user-friendly firmware, please click on the link on the left side.

1.2. Device Configuration

From the factory, the router is configured as a network bridge. That means that all network interfaces can communicate with each other using this default bridge. The router is ready to use with a few simple adjustments.

1.2.1. Factory Settings

Because all interfaces are attached to the bridge by default, they all have the same IP configuration:

IP address	192.168.11.1
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
DHCP server	enabled
DHCP-Range	192.168.11.100 - 149

The default SSID settings are shown below.

```
WHR-300HP:  BUFFALO + last 6 digits of MAC address
WZR-300HP:  BUFFALO + last 6 digits of MAC address
WZR-600DHP: For 2.4 GHz  BUFFALO + last 6 digits of MAC address + "_G"
            For 5 GHz    BUFFALO + last 6 digits of MAC address + "_A"
```

In the default settings, the encryption system is set to WPA2-PSK/WPA-PSK (TKIP + AES), and the 8-digit unique product number is set as the encryption key.

1.2.2. Initial Operation

Connect your computer to the router with an Ethernet LAN cable and power the router on. It will take about 30 seconds to boot. You can then access it via telnet or web browser at the IP address 192.168.11.1. The DHCP server in the router is enabled by default. If your PC’s Ethernet is configured for DHCP it should receive an IP address from the router’s DHCP server. If not, please configure the Ethernet interface with an address from the 192.168.11.x subnet.

Because all relevant settings can be made using the web interface, this manual refers to configuration via the web GUI only.

2. Configuration via the Web Interface

The router contains an integrated web server that provides an easy to use web interface. It allows configuration, administration, and status checking in a simple but effective way.

The web interface was successfully tested on the following browsers:
- Internet Explorer 7.x and newer versions
- Firefox 2.x and newer versions
- Safari 2.x and newer versions

2.1. Preparation

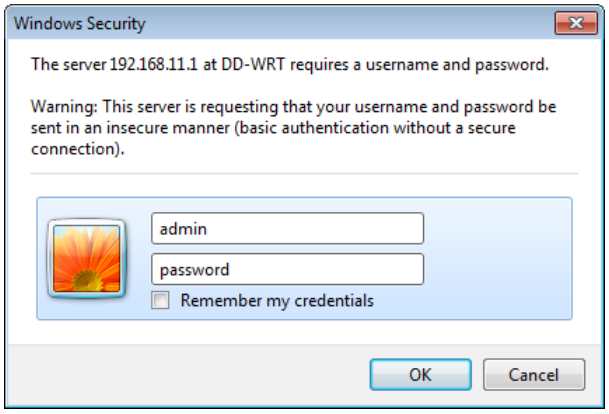
Connect your PC to the router and power the router on as described in 1.2.2. After the router has loaded its operating system, you can communicate with it via your LAN network interface.

The easiest way to test if your PC can communicate with the router is to ping 192.168.11.1.

2.2. Web Interface Access

Open your web browser, and enter 192.168.11.1 into the address bar. The status page will be displayed.

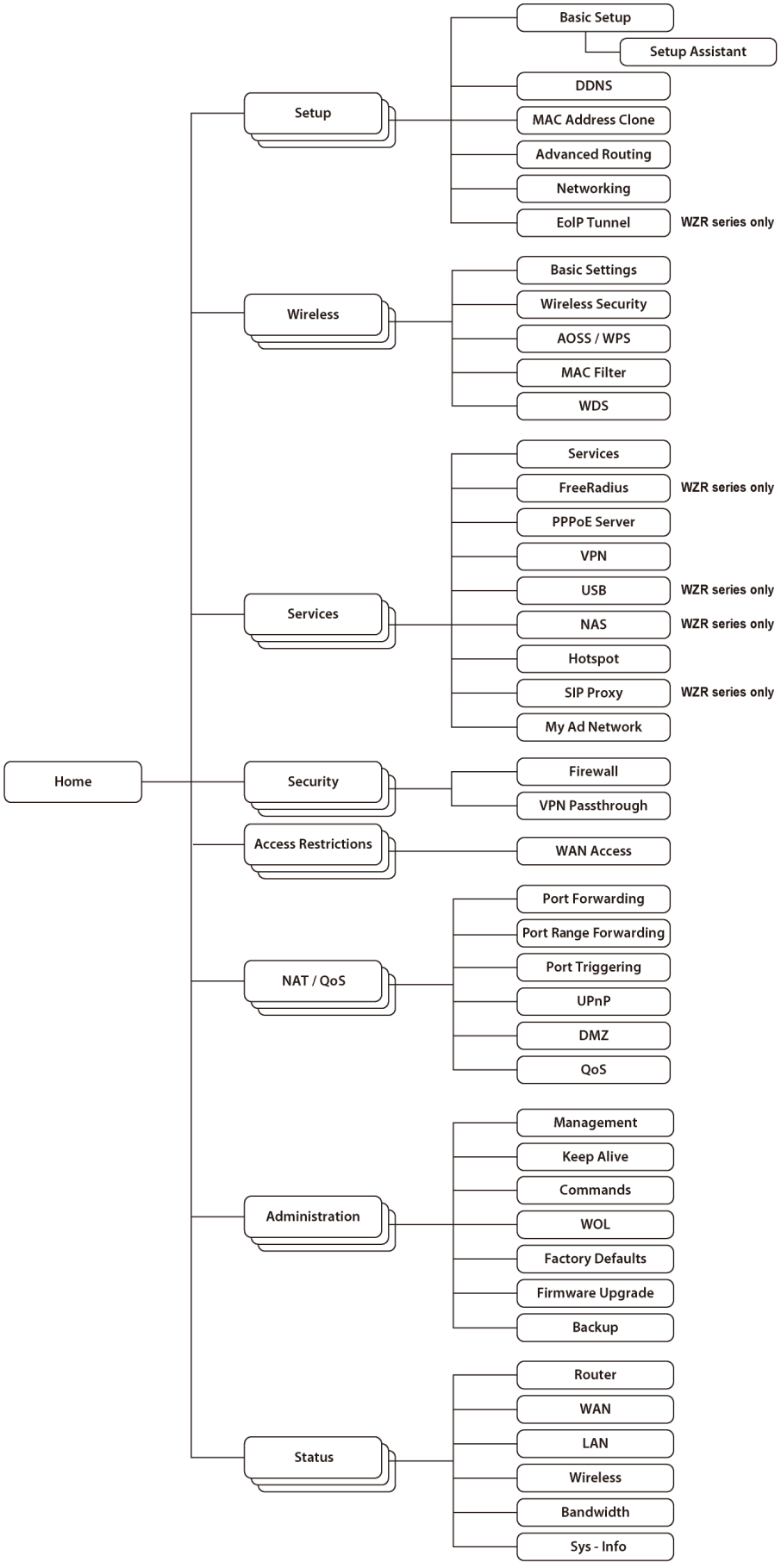
A screen for entering the username and password is displayed. Enter the username and password to log in.


Windows Security
The server 192.168.11.1 at DD-WRT requires a username and password.
Warning: This server is requesting that your username and password be sent in an insecure manner (basic authentication without a secure connection).
admin
password
Remember my credentials
OK
Cancel

Note:
The default username is "admin", and the default password is "password".

After logging in, the "Setup Assistant" screen is displayed. Follow the on-screen instructions to complete the settings. For details on the Internet initial settings using "Setup Assistant", see the Quick Setup Guide provided with the product.

2.3. Web Interface Structure



2.3.1. Setup

2.3.1.1. Basic Configuration

Setup Information
The SSID, wireless passphrase, IP address, username, and password that were set for the AirStation are displayed.
Clicking [Run Initial Setup Wizard] opens the "Setup Assistant" screen. Follow the on-screen instructions to make the initial settings for the AirStation.
Clicking [Print Setup Card] will print out the information displayed on this screen.
If multiple SSIDs for guests are set, clicking [Print Guest Card] will print out the encryption key for each SSID that is set in the AirStation.
The information (SSID, wireless passphrase, username, password) displayed in the Setup Card Information area can be edited directly by simply clicking the desired information. After making any changes, be sure to click [Apply Changes] to apply the new settings to the AirStation.

WAN Setup
Here you'll find the most important settings to configure your internet access and WAN port. DHCP is enabled by default, but you can also use PPPoE, PPTP, L2TP, static IP, or HeartBeat Signal. If you don't use a password to log in to your ISP, you may need to enter "0000" for the password. Also, for some ISPs you should not enter the service name, as it will prevent establishing the connection. If you experience connection problems, then leave the service name empty.

WAN Connection Type	Description
Disabled	The WAN port is disabled.
Static IP	A static IP address will be used – enter the IP address, subnet mask, gateway, and server manually.
Automatic Configuration - DHCP	The router obtains its WAN-side IP address from a DHCP server.
PPPoE	Configure as PPPoE-client.
PPTP	Establishes connection via PPTP.
L2TP	Establishes connection via L2TP.
HeartBeat Signal	If you use a HeartBeat connection, consult your ISP for setup information. HeartBeat Signal is used only in Australia.
3G/UMTS	Configures Internet Access via 3G/UMTS. Enable USB in the "Services" section and attach a 3g/UMTS USB stick to the router. This setting is available in AirStations sold in the European region only.

Network Setup
Network Setup configures the router's basic settings to match the local network. By default these settings are valid for all network ports except the WAN because they are all attached to the default bridge. If ports are disassociated from the bridge they will have different settings.

2.3.1.2. Dynamic DNS (DynDNS or DDNS)

Dynamic DNS allows the assignment of a DNS record to a dynamically assigned WAN-side IP address. A DynDNS client updates DNS records when your WAN-side IP address changes.

The router's firmware offers presets for the most common DynDNS services plus an option to define individual settings.

DynDNS Service	Description
Disabled	Default, no DynDNS
DynDNS.org	
freedns.afraid.org	
ZoneEdit.com	
No-IP.com	
3322.org	
easyDNS.com	
TZO.com	
DynSIP.org	
Custom	Individual DynDNS service configuration

2.3.1.3. MAC Address Cloning

MAC address cloning lets you assign a different MAC address to the router than the one encoded in the hardware.

2.3.1.4. Advanced Routing

Operating Mode
The default operating mode of the router is *Gateway*. Other routing protocols are available.

Modus	Description
Gateway	Gateway (default)
BGP	BGP Routing
Rip2 Router	Rip2 Routing
OSPF Router	OSPF Router
vtysh OSPF BGP RIP router	vtysh OSPF BGP RIP router
OLSR Router	OLSR Router
Router	Router

Static Routing
The Static Routing section lets you add static routes. The input parameters are equivalent to the parameters of the Linux command "route".

2.3.1.5. Networking

The Networking section allows detailed network configuration.

VLAN Tagging
Use this option to configure VLAN tagging.

Bridging
By default, one bridge (br0) is defined and active. In this section you can define additional bridges and change the interface assignment according to your requirements.

Bonding
Bonding offers the ability to "bond" interfaces together. Bonding can be used to enhance throughput or provide failover capabilities.

Port Setup
The port setup section allows further configuration of the routers network interfaces. Network interfaces can be separated from the bridge and it is possible to assign separate network settings for each interface. If an interface is separated from the bridge, add routing rules to allow communication between the interface and the bridge or other unbridged interfaces.

DHCPD
Besides the default DHCP server, you can define additional DHCP servers.

2.3.1.6. EoIP Tunnel (**WZR series only)**

EoIP (Ethernet over IP) tunnels can transport Ethernet data packages via a tunnel over existing IP connections. You can define up to 10 tunnels that can also be bonded.

2.3.2. Wireless

2.3.2.1. Basic Settings

Each Wireless LAN interface has its own section in the wireless basic settings screen. The wireless interfaces are labelled ath0 and ath0.1 – ath0.4 depending on the number of radios installed. To correctly identify the antenna connectors, please compare the MAC addresses printed on the enclosure with the addresses displayed in the web interface.

Wireless Mode
This parameter is used to define the operating mode of the Wireless LAN interface. You can select among the following modes:

Modus	Description
AP	WLAN Access Point mode (default)
Client	WLAN Client mode
Client-Bridge	Client-Bridge mode allows connecting to another Wireless LAN access point and establishing a network bridge with that access point
Adhoc	Adhoc operating mode, required for building mesh networks
WDS Station	WDS Station is the client in a WDS-AP <-> WDS station bridge. This is a special wireless networking mode that offers better flexibility and security than the classical MAC address based WDS.
WDS AP	WDS AP is the AP side for WDS AP <-> WDS Station. A WDS AP allows connections from WDS Stations and Wireless Clients.

Wireless Network Mode
Defines the IEEE802.11 networking mode.

Mode	Description
Disabled	Interface is disabled
Mixed	2.4 GHz 802.11b / 802.11g / 802.11n mixed mode
A-Only	5 GHz 802.11a mode (802.11b, 802.11g, and 802.11n devices cannot connect)
B-Only	2.4 GHz 802.11b mode (802.11a, 802.11g, and 802.11n devices cannot connect)
G-Only	2.4 GHz 802.11g mode (802.11a, 802.11b, and 802.11n devices cannot connect)
BG-Mixed	2.4 GHz 802.11b & 802.11g mixed mode (802.11a and 802.11n devices cannot connect)
NA-Mixed	5 GHz 802.11n & 802.11a mixed mode (802.11b and 802.11g devices cannot connect)
NG-Mixed	2.4 GHz 802.11n & 802.11g mixed mode (802.11a and 802.11b devices cannot connect)
N-Only (5 GHz)	5 GHZ 802.11n mode (802.11a, 802.11b, and 802.11g devices cannot connect)
N-Only (2.4 GHz)	2.4 GHZ 802.11n mode (802.11a, 802.11b, and 802.11g devices cannot connect)

Channel Width
Some wireless network modes support wireless channel widths besides the standard 20 MHz. 802.11g & 802.11n offer the option to use 40 MHz channels for enhanced throughput. Both the AP and the client must support 40 MHz channels to use them.

Wireless Channel (AP only)
Set the desired wireless channel, or let the router choose a free channel automatically. If the router is in classic WDS (MAC address based) mode, then the wireless channel must be selected manually.

Wireless Network Name (SSID)
The name of the wireless network the radio transmits or connects to (depending on the wireless mode)

Wireless SSID Broadcast (AP only)
The name of the wireless network (SSID) may be broadcasted or not. Not broadcasting does not prevent the network from being detected by a wireless network sniffer; it just hides the name.

Advanced Settings
Check this box to get access to advanced wireless settings. These advanced parameters should be only modified by experienced users.

2.3.2.2. Wireless Security

Because wireless data packets can easily be sniffed, wireless connections require a greater level of security to ensure that data cannot be read by unauthorized users.

Security Mode

Mode	Description
Disabled	No encryption set (not recommended!)
WPA-PSK	WPA encryption with a passphrase (text password)
WPA-EAP (AP only)	WPA encryption with Radius Client authentication according to 802.1x
WPA2-PSK	WPA2 encryption with a passphrase (text password)
WPA2-EAP (AP only)	WPA2 encryption with Radius Client authentication according to 802.1x
WPA2-PSK / WPA-PSK	WPA & WPA2 encryption in WPA/WPA2 mixed mode with a passphrase (text password)
WPA2-EAP / WPA-EAP (AP only)	WPA & WPA2 encryption in WPA/WPA2 mixed with Radius Client authentication according to 802.1x
RADIUS	No encryption set with Radius Client authentication (insecure; not recommended) Not supported.
WEP	WEP 64 Bit / 128 Bit encryption (insecure; not recommended!)

When using WEP encryption (not recommended), the user can choose between 64 bit and 128 bit keys. Keys can be entered as passphrases that are used to generate the Hex keys. Theoretically 128 bit keys offer a higher level of security but because of design flaws, that’s not the case in actual use.

Key length	Description
64 Bit (10 Hexadecimal characters)	Standard
128 Bit (26 Hexadecimal characters)	

With WPA or WPA2 encryption, there are several encryption algorithms to choose from. AES is more secure but TKIP is more widely supported. There is also a TKIP + AES setting, but that does not offer more security than TKIP.

Algorithm	Description
TKIP	TKIP encryption, supported by most clients devices
AES	AES encryption offers a better level of security but might not be supported by a number of client devices and requires less CPU processing power.
TKIP + AES	Mixed mode – offers best compatibility but doesn't work in all environments

If RADIUS security is used, the MAC address format has to be set accordingly.

RADIUS MAC format options	Description
aabbcc-ddeeff	Standard
aabbccddeeff	
aa:bb:cc:dd:ee:ff	
aa-bb-cc-dd-ee-ff	

2.3.2.3. AOSS/WPS

AOSS (AirStation One-touch Secure Setup) is Buffalo Technology's system to automatically connect wireless clients to an access point. Just press the button on the AirStation, then press the button for the wireless client (which might be in its software). AOSS will connect the wireless devices automatically. AOSS is recommended if all of your wireless devices support it. AOSS can only be used in AP mode.

The WPS is a standard created by the Wi-Fi Alliance. There are two methods of configuration, PBC and PIN. PBC is similar to AOSS. PIN uses a unique PIN code to register the wireless client to the AirStation. If your wireless devices support it, WPS makes configuration simple and automatic.

Enable AOSS
Enables the AOSS Service. When disabled, AOSS cannot be used.

Start AOSS Negotiation
To initiate AOSS, either click the AOSS button in the GUI or hold down the AOSS button on the front of the router for 3 seconds.

Security Modes
You may choose which security modes are offered in the AOSS negotiation process. The use of WEP in general is not recommended due to security concerns.

WPS Button
Enables the WPS button. When disabled, WPS button cannot be used.

WPS PIN
Enter the PIN code printed on your client device or your client authentication application.

2.3.2.4. MAC Filter

The MAC Filter defines a list of client MAC addresses that are allowed to connect wirelessly. MAC addresses that aren't on the list aren't allowed to connect.

2.3.2.5. WDS

Wireless Distribution System (WDS) is a special access point mode that allows the connection of several access points to form a combined network. Such a network can be used to extend wireless network coverage.

The MAC addresses of the access points nearest to the current access point are entered as WDS nodes. Avoid creating "double" connections, i.e. A <-> B + A <-> B <-> C. These modes are available to connect WDS nodes:

WDS Client Mode	Description
disabled	Standard
Point-to-Point	Commonly used mode
LAN	

If WDS is enabled, then WDS NAT modes are also available.

WDS NAT Mode	Description
WLAN -> WDS	Standard
WDS -> WLAN	

2.3.3. Services

2.3.3.1. Services

The services section allows the configuration of basic service settings. Telnet and SSH can be configured this way. Remote access options are configured in the *Administration* section.

Available DHCP Server Domains	Description
WAN	Standard
LAN / WLAN	

Rflow / MACupd Interface Options	Description
LAN & WLAN	Standard
LAN	
WLAN	

2.3.3.2. FreeRadius (**WZR series only)**

Certain applications (for example, Chillispot hotspot software) benefit from a RADIUS server for management of user credentials and settings.

Server Certificate
This section contains the parameters to generate the RADIUS server certificate. The certificate needs to be generated before clients can be configured to connect to the RADIUS server.

Certificate Status
Displays the server certificate creation status.

Settings
Choose the port that the RADIUS server uses for client communication. The default port is 1812.

Clients
This section is used to define RADIUS clients (required for HotSpot usage).

Users
Lists the users defined in the RADIUS servers. Allows creation and modification of accounts.

2.3.3.3. PPPoE Server

Some applications require a PPPoE server on the router, which can be configured here. The PPPoE server is disabled by default.

2.3.3.4. VPN

The router can also be configured as VPN server or VPN client.

PPTP

When defining the PPTP server's IP range, avoid overlap with the range of IP addresses handed out by DHCP if DHCP is enabled. The IP range is defined using the following syntax:

xxx.xxx.xxx.<start-ip>-<end-ip>

for example

192.168.1.20-30

Enter client login data follows:

<username> * <password> *

for example

testuser * test *

The encryption options can be set as follows

PPTP server type	Settings
DD-WRT Router	mppe required (Standard)
Windows PPTP Server	mppe required,no40,no56,stateless *or* mppe required,no40,no56,stateful

OpenVPN

OpenVPN is a powerful and flexible VPN solution. OpenVPN security is based on certificates that cannot created on the router itself. Please refer to OpenVPN's online documentation for instructions on creating certificates and configuring OpenVPN.

2.3.3.5. USB (**WZR series only)**

The router's USB port can be used for several purposes. Here the basic and advanced USB parameters are defined. Besides enabling USB and defining the USB hardware standard to use you can also define if printer and storage support for USB shall be enabled.

2.3.3.6. NAS (**WZR series only)**

If USB hard drive support is enabled, you can start the integrated ProFTPd server to share data on an attached hard disk via FTP.

The User/Password data are entered as follows:

<username> * <password> *

for example

testuser * test *

Be careful enabling anonymous login. If anonymous login is enabled, everyone accessing your network has permission to read and write data.

2.3.3.7. Hotspot

Most hotspot software requires a server to store user settings and login information. Please note that Sputnik is a commercial hotspot service that requires an agreement with Sputnik for usage.

2.3.3.8. SIP Proxy (**WZR series only)**

This package is an implementation of the Milkfish SIP router.

2.3.3.9. My Ad Network

Allows the creation of an AnchorFree Hotspot that can be used to create revenue via AnchorFree.

2.3.4. Security

2.3.4.1. Firewall

Aside from enabling and disabling the firewall, you can also set additional filters, block certain network requests for the WAN interface, and manage logs.

2.3.4.2. VPN Pass-through

VPN settings effect how the firewall handles IPSec, PPTP, and L2TP connections. By default, pass-through is enabled. Please note that disabling pass-through will usually prevent you from establishing VPN connections from computers located in your local network to VPN servers on the internet.

2.3.5. Access Restrictions

2.3.5.1. WAN Access

The WAN access settings allow the definition of time and service related access rules.

2.3.6. NAT / QoS

2.3.6.1. Port Forwarding

Port forwarding allows the assigning of WAN ports to specific internal IP addresses and matching ports. Bidirectional external traffic can be forwarded to specific internal devices and computers. Each port forwarding entry defines a source port and a target IP address.

Before adding or removing a port forwarding entry, save all changed settings. Any changes not saved will be lost when a port forwarding entry is added or deleted.

2.3.6.2. Port Range Forwarding

Port range forwarding works similarly to port forwarding. Unlike port forwarding, instead of a single port, a range of ports is forwarded to the same range of ports at the internal target IP address.

2.3.6.3. Port Triggering

Port triggering is a kind of port range forwarding where outgoing traffic on specific ports enables previously defined port forwards for the activating device. This temporarily opens required ports when specific applications are opened on computers on the LAN. This offers a greater level of security than port forwarding or port range forwarding because the ports are only opened when needed.

2.3.6.4. UPnP

UPnP allows UPnP capable applications and devices to open and close required ports automatically as needed. This is simple to use and does not require further configuration steps.

2.3.6.5. DMZ

A DMZ computer is a special computer in the internal network that gets all incoming traffic forwarded. The task of that computer is managing this traffic. When the DMZ feature is activated the internal firewall is activated. This can pose a security issue if not handled with care. Furthermore, several services of the router, that have to be accessible from the WAN side, will not work because the associated traffic is forwarded to the DMZ computer.

2.3.6.6. QoS

QoS (Quality of Service) is a procedure to prioritise network traffic by application. Specific services can be assigned specific bandwidth.

Aside from upstream and downstream bandwidth, you can define settings for specific services and IP and MAC address ranges.

2.3.7. Administration

2.3.7.1. Management

The Management section contains settings for remotely accessing the router and other basic settings that are usually not changed. The settings for the language used in the Web GUI are also located here. You may choose between Chinese (simplified & traditional), Croatian, Dutch, French, German, Hungarian, Italian, Japanese, Latvian, Polish, Portuguese, Romanian, Russian, Slovenian, Spanish, and Swedish. The default setting is English.

Before using Telnet or SSH, activate the associated service(s) in this section.

2.3.7.2. Keep Alive

Keep-Alive lets you configure monitoring options that automatically reboot the router if a service malfunction causes it to fail to respond.

2.3.7.3. Commands

Entering Linux commands is one of the most powerful ways to access the router's functionality. This enables you to access services and configure options that are not accessible via the Web GUI. Using shell commands can lead to unexpected results. Use them with utmost care.

Aside from executing the shell commands directly you can also save custom start up and firewall scripts.

2.3.7.4. WOL

With Wake-on-LAN, you can send special data packets to compatible devices on your LAN, causing them to exit sleep mode.

WOL data packets can be triggered manually or scheduled automatically.

2.3.7.5. Factory Defaults

With this feature you can reset the router's settings to factory defaults. After a reset, the router will restart.

2.3.7.6. Firmware Upgrade

The firmware upgrade option can be used to install a different firmware version. When doing this you can choose if the router's settings will be restored to factory defaults or kept.

2.3.7.7. Backup

You can use this feature to store your current configuration into a backup file, or to restore from a previously stored configuration. This also makes it simple to set up a number of routers with the exact same configuration.

2.3.8. Status

2.3.8.1. Router

The status screen displays information about the router, such as cpu load, memory consumption, and currently active IP connections. Status is updated automatically.

2.3.8.2. WAN

If the WAN interface is enabled, this screen displays WAN settings and throughput statistics.

2.3.8.3. LAN

Here you can find LAN-related information like active clients and DHCP clients.

2.3.8.4. Wireless

The wireless LAN status screen displays the current wireless LAN interface configuration, wireless LAN clients (in AP modes), and access points (in client modes). If there's more than one wireless LAN interface, you can switch between them via the interface pull down menu.

2.3.8.5. Bandwidth

Bandwidth monitoring displays real time diagrams for incoming and outgoing traffic for each network interface.

2.3.8.6. SysInfo

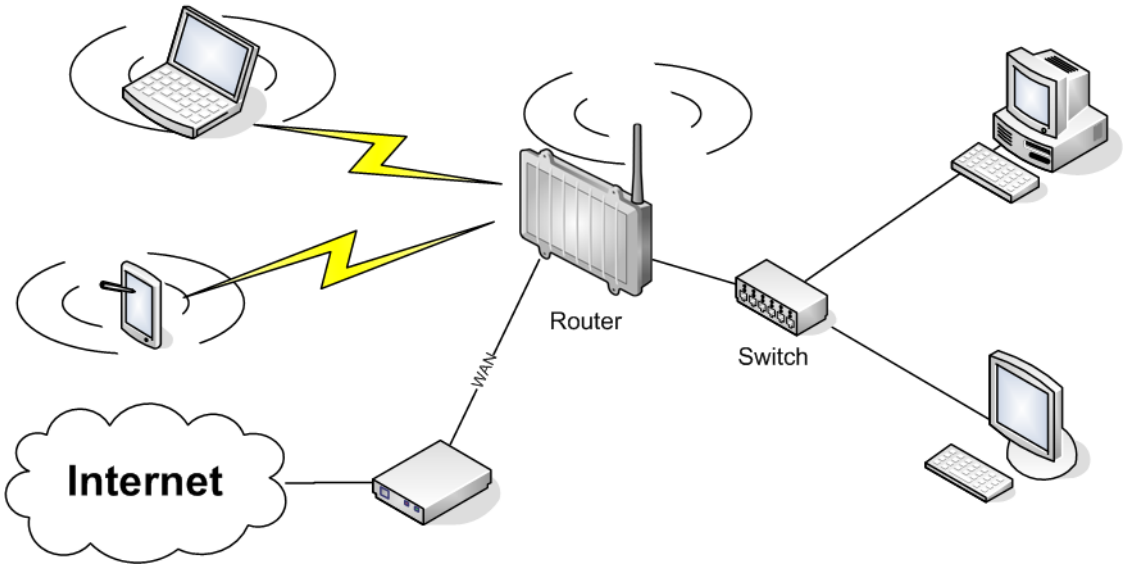
The SysInfo screen combines the most important information of the other status pages. By default, the SysInfo page can be accessed from LAN devices without authentication. That can be changed in the *Management* section of the *Administration* area.

3. Use Cases

The following use cases relate to the most commonly used router configurations. The related router configuration is explained step by step.

3.1. Access Point

Access Point (AP, sometimes also called "Infrastructure Mode") is the mode where the router is also the central wireless hub that connects to the LAN and provides access to wireless devices. These wireless clients of the AP can communicate with each other and with wired devices on the network such as the Internet.



Connect your computer to the router as described in 2.1. and access the web interface according to 2.2.

3.1.1. Access Point with NAT / DHCP

Setup -> Basic Setup

- *WAN Setup*
  - In "Connection Type", choose the type of WAN connection you want to use and complete the related settings.
- *Network Setup*
  - Enter the desired LAN IP address for the router into "Router IP".
  - Set "DHCP Type" to "DHCP Server" (this is the default).
  - "Enable" DHCP Server (this is the default).
  - Adjust the DHCP address range to match your requirements.
- *Time Settings*
  - Choose your time zone.
- Click "Save".

Wireless -> Basic Settings

- Configure "Wireless Mode" to "AP"
- Set your desired wireless mode in "Wireless Network Mode". Please note that mixed modes will lead to reduced performance because of maintaining compatibility.
- Enter a name for your wireless network into "Wireless Network Name (SSID)"
- Click "Save"

Wireless -> Wireless Security

- Choose and configure a security mode. Please note that WEP is insecure and should only be used if no other option is available.
- Click "Apply Settings"

You can now connect the router to the Internet and your local network. After you successfully connect wireless devices, they will then be displayed on the "SysInfo" and "WLAN Status" pages.

3.1.1. Access Point attached to a network / Internet gateway

Setup -> Basic Setup

- *WAN Setup*
  - For "Connection Type", choose "Disabled".
- *Network Setup*
  - Enter the desired LAN-side IP address for the router into "Router IP".
  - Set the "DHCP Type" to "DHCP Server" (this is the default).
  - "Disable" "DHCP Server".
- *Time Settings*
  - Choose your time zone.
- Click "Save".

Wireless -> Basic Settings

- Configure "Wireless Mode" to "AP"
- Choose a wireless mode in "Wireless Network Mode". Please note that mixed modes will lead to reduced performance because of maintaining compatibility.
- Enter a name for your wireless network into "Wireless Network Name (SSID)".
- Click "Save".

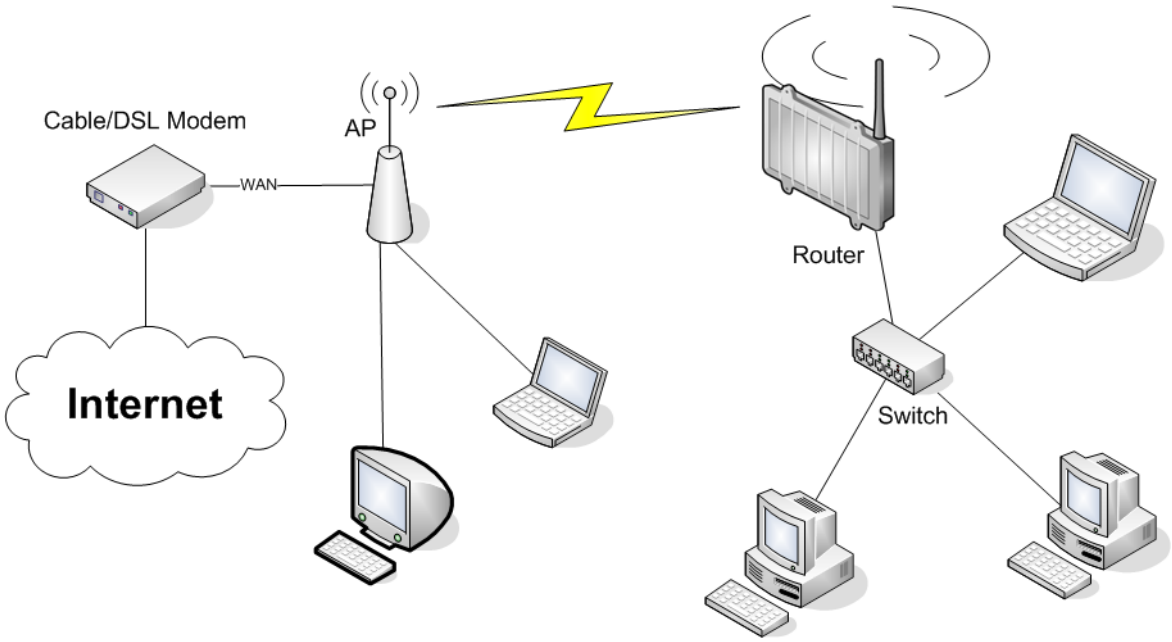
Wireless -> Wireless Security

- Choose and configure your desired security mode. Please note that WEP is insecure and should only be used if no other option is available.
- Click "Apply Settings"

You can now connect the router to the Internet and your local network. If you're running a DHCP server in your LAN, connected wireless devices will get their IP addresses from the server.

3.2. Wireless Client

The router can be also used as a wireless LAN client. This can be useful if you want to connect devices to your wireless LAN that do not have a wireless LAN interface. In this configuration, the wireless LAN interface acts as a wireless client. Attached wired Ethernet devices can also access the WAN through the wireless connection.



Setup -> Basic Setup

- *WAN Setup*
  - Set "Connection Type" to "DHCP" to have the AirStation get its IP address from a DHCP server, or to a "Static IP" if no DHCP server is available.
- *Network Setup*
  - Enter the desired LAN-side IP address for the router in "Router IP".
  - Set the "DHCP Type" to "DHCP Server" (this is the default setting).
  - "Enable" "DHCP Server" (this is the default setting).
  - Adjust the DHCP address range to match your requirements.
- *Time Settings*
  - Choose your time zone.
- Click "Save".

Wireless -> Basic Settings

- Configure "Wireless Mode" to "Client".
- Configure "Wireless Network Mode" to match the capabilities of the access point you want to connect to.
- Enter the network name (SSID) of the AP you want to connect to into "Wireless Network Name (SSID)".
- Click "Save".

Wireless -> Wireless Security

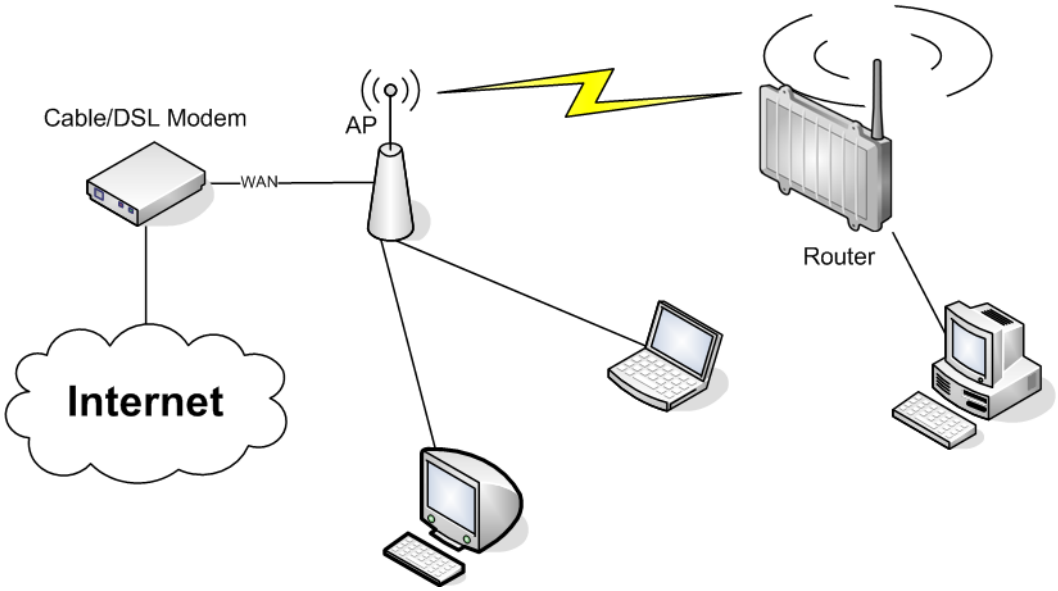
- Configure the security mode to match the security settings of the access point you want to connect to.
- Click "Apply Settings".

After the router reboots, please confirm that it has connected to the access point. If there is a DHCP server available on the access point side, and the router is configured to request an IP address, then it should receive an IP address for its WAN-side interface.

You can now either connect wired clients to the access point or configure another wireless network interface as an access point to grant access to wireless clients.

3.3. Wireless Client Bridge

A wireless client bridge offers the ability to transparently integrate the router's LAN into a different LAN that another access point is connected to. Clients connected to such a router can access devices in both LANs and vice versa. In that configuration the router's WAN interface is disabled.



Setup -> Basic Setup

- *WAN Setup*
  - Choose "Disabled" for "Connection Type" (this will be set automatically).
- *Network Setup*
  - Enter the desired LAN-side IP address for the router into "Router IP".
  - "Disable" "DHCP Server".
- *Time Settings*
  - Choose your time zone.
- Click "Save".

Wireless -> Basic Settings

- Configure "Wireless Mode" to "Client Bridge".
- Set "Wireless Network Mode" to match the access point you want to connect to.
- Enter the network name (SSID) of the AP you want to connect to.
- Click "Save".

Wireless -> Wireless Security

- Configure security to match the security settings of the access point you want to connect to.
- Click "Apply Settings".

After the router reboots, please confirm that it has connected to the access point. If there is a DHCP server available on the access point side, a pc in the router's LAN configured to request an address from DHCP should receive an IP address.

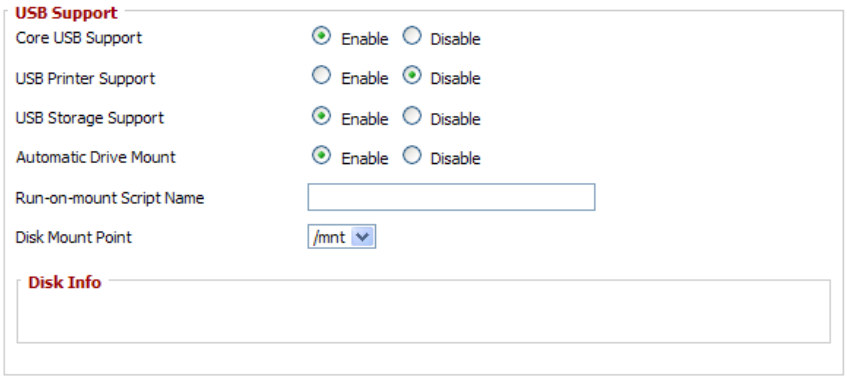
3.4. FTP Server

The router can be used as an FTP server when a USB disk (such as a hard disk or flash memory device) is connected to the USB port on the rear of the router.

3.4.1. Examples

Services -> USB

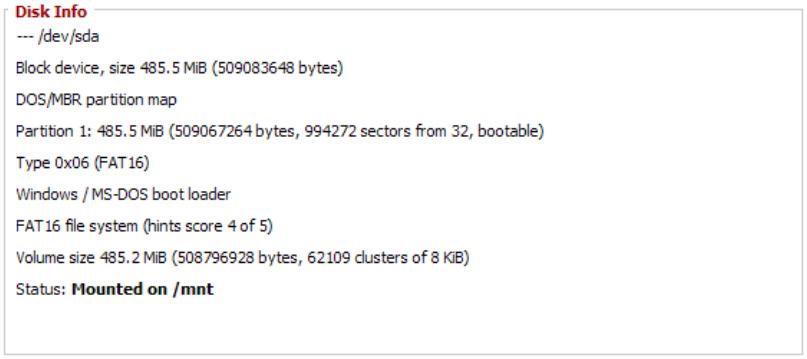
·Make the settings in the USB Support section, then click [Apply Settings].



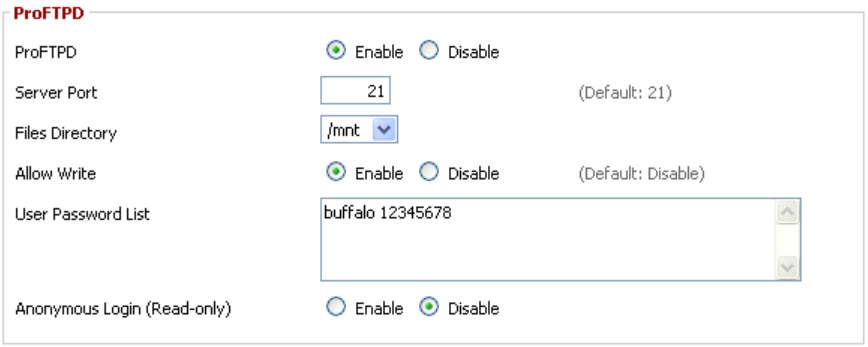
Examples:

Core USB Support	Enabled
USB Printer Support	Disabled
USB Storage Support	Enabled
Automatic Drive Mount	Enabled
Run-on-mount Script Name	blank
Disk Mount Point	/mnt

・Connect a USB disk to the router.
After a short wait, the disk information is displayed in the Disk Info section.


Disk Info
--- /dev/sda
Block device, size 485.5 MiB (509083648 bytes)
DOS/MBR partition map
Partition 1: 485.5 MiB (509067264 bytes, 994272 sectors from 32, bootable)
Type 0x06 (FAT16)
Windows / MS-DOS boot loader
FAT16 file system (hints score 4 of 5)
Volume size 485.2 MiB (508796928 bytes, 62109 clusters of 8 KiB)
Status: Mounted on /mnt

Services -> NAS
・Make the settings in the ProFTPD section, and click [Apply Settings].



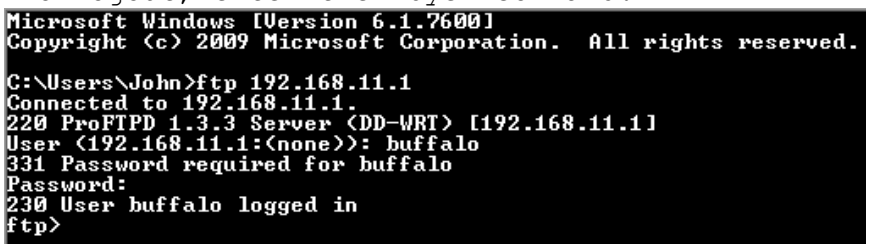
Setting example:

ProFTPD	Enable
Server Port	21
Files Directory	/mnt
Allow Write	Enable
User Password List	buffalo 12345678
Anonymous Login (Read-only)	Disable

Separate the username (example: buffalo) and password (example: 12345678) with a space.

3.4.2. Logging into the FTP server

·Open a command prompt window.
·Enter "ftp 192.168.11.1" to access the FTP server.
·Enter the user name, and press the Enter key.
·Enter the password, and press the Enter key.
·When the login is successful, "ftp>" appears on the screen.
·To logout, enter the "bye" command.



3.4.3. Common FTP commands

Command	Description	Entry example
ftp	Starts FTP	ftp
ls	Displays a list of the remote directory's files	ls
pwd	Displays the current directory on the remote computer	pwd
cd	Changes the current working directory on the remote computer	cd img
mkdir	Creates a remote directory	mkdir test
rmdir	Deletes a remote directory	rmdir test
lcd	Changes the current working directory on the local computer	lcd E:\test
asc	Switches to ASCII transfer mode	asc
bin	Switches to binary transfer mode	bin
put	Uploads a file to the remote computer	put test.pdf
mput	Uploads multiple files to the remote computer	mput test1.jpg test2.jpg test3.jpg
get	Downloads a file to the local computer	get index.html
mget	Downloads multiple files to the local computer	mget test1.jpg test2.jpg test3.jpg

delete	Deletes a file on the remote computer	delete test1.jpg
mdelete	Deletes multiple files on the remote computer	mdelete test1.jpg test2.jpg test3.jpg
rename	Renames a file on the remote computer	rename test1.jpg new1.jpg
help	Displays the Help for FTP commands	help
bye	Exits FTP	bye

3.5. Changing Firmware

To change between the professional firmware (dd-wrt) and the user-friendly firmware, follow the steps below.

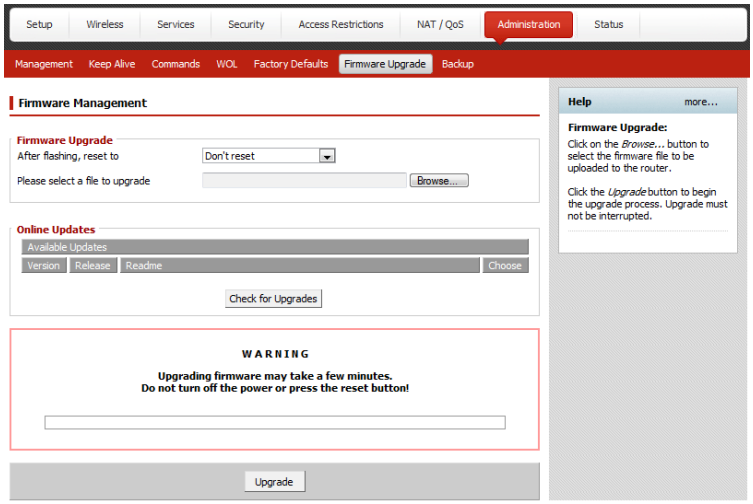
1. **Open the configuration Interface of the AirStation.**

2. **To replace the professional firmware with the user-friendly firmware, click [Administration] > [Firmware Upgrade].**
   To replace the user-friendly firmware with the professional firmware, go to [Easy Setup] and click [Update AirStation Firmware].

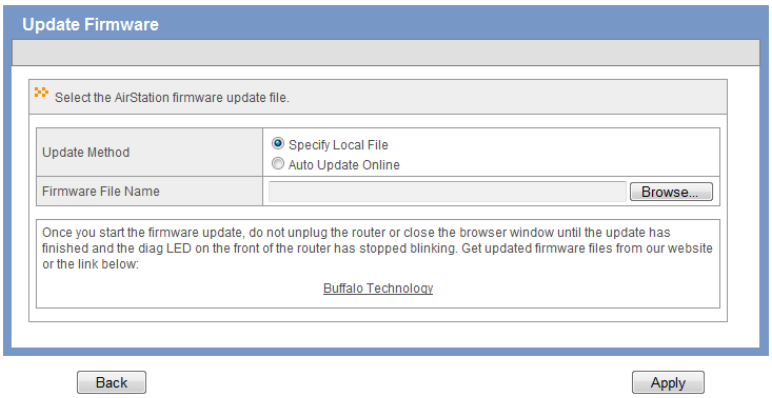
3. **Click [Browse...] to select the firmware file, and click [Upgrade] or [Apply].**

Note:
The firmware files are contained in the "Firmware" folder of the utility CD.

Professional firmware (dd-wrt) update screen:



User-friendly firmware update screen:


Update Firmware
Select the AirStation firmware update file.
Update Method
Specify Local File
Auto Update Online
Firmware File Name
Browse...
Once you start the firmware update, do not unplug the router or close the browser window until the update has finished and the diag LED on the front of the router has stopped blinking. Get updated firmware files from our website or the link below:
Buffalo Technology
Back
Apply

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User Manual for User-friendly Firmware

AirStation NFINITI HighPower Wireless Router & Access Point

WZR-600DHP

www.buffalotech.com

35012722-01

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Chapter 1 - Product Overview

Professional or User-friendly?

This AirStation wireless router comes with two different firmware packages. You may use either the dd-wrt-based professional firmware or the simple user-friendly firmware. By default, the professional firmware is preinstalled. Turn to page 14 for instructions on switching between the two firmware packages.

Note : Most of this manual documents the user-friendly version of the firmware. For more information on the dd-wrt-based professional firmware, consult the help files in its web-based configuration interface or the *User Manual for Professional Firmware*, available for download from Buffalo Technology.

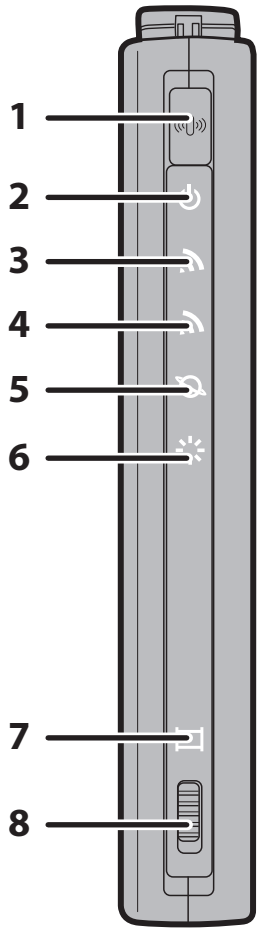
Package Contents

The following items are included in your AirStation package. If any of the items are missing, please contact your vender.

- WZR-600DHP 1
- AC adapter 1
- Stand for vertical/horizontal/wall-mounting 1
- Screws for wall-mounting 2
- LAN cable 1
- AirStation Utility CD 1
- Quick Setup Guide 1
- Setup Card 1

Hardware Overview

Front Panel LEDs



1 AOSS Button

To initiate AOSS, hold down this button until the 2.4 GHz LED and 5 GHz LED flash (about 1 second). Then, push or click the AOSS button on your wireless client device to complete the connection. Both devices must be powered on for this to work.

2 Power LED (Green)

On:	The AC adapter is connected.
Off:	The AC adapter is not connected.

3 2.4 GHz LED (Green or Amber)

Indicates 2.4 GHz wireless LAN and security status.

Green on:	Wireless link is enabled. Wireless security is enabled.
Amber on:	Wireless link is enabled. Wireless security is disabled.
Green 2 blinks:	AirStation is waiting for an AOSS or WPS security key.
Amber blinking:	AOSS/WPS error; failed to exchange security keys.
Off:	Wireless LAN is disabled.

Note: The LED glows green if encryption is configured.

4 5 GHz LED (Green or Amber)

Indicates 5 GHz wireless LAN and security status.

Green on:	Wireless link is enabled. Wireless security is enabled.
Amber on:	Wireless link is enabled. Wireless security is disabled.
Green 2 blinks:	AirStation is waiting for an AOSS or WPS security key.
Amber Blinking:	AOSS/WPS error; failed to exchange security keys.
Off:	Wireless LAN is disabled.

Note: The LED glows green if encryption is configured.

5 Router LED (Green)

On: Router functionality is enabled.

Off: Router functionality is disabled.

6 Diag LED (Red) This indicates the status of this unit depending on the number of blinks per cycle.

Note: When the unit is first turned on or restarted, the Diag LED will blink for almost a minute during boot. This is normal.

Diag LED status	Meaning	Status
2 blinks *1	Flash ROM error	Cannot read or write to the flash memory.
3 blinks *1	Ethernet (wired) LAN error	Ethernet LAN controller is malfunctioning.
4 blinks *1	Wireless LAN error	Wireless LAN controller is malfunctioning.
5 blinks	IP address setting error	Because the network addresses of both the Internet port (WAN port) and the LAN port are the same, it is not possible to establish communication. Change the LAN side IP address of this unit.
Continuously blinking *2	Updating the firmware Saving settings Initializing settings	Updating the firmware. Saving the settings. Initializing the settings.

*1 Unplug the AC adapter from the wall socket, wait for a few seconds, and then plug it again. If the light still flashes, please contact technical support.

*2 Never unplug the AC adapter while the Diag LED is blinking continuously.

7 Movie Engine LED (Blue)

On: Movie Engine functionality is enabled.

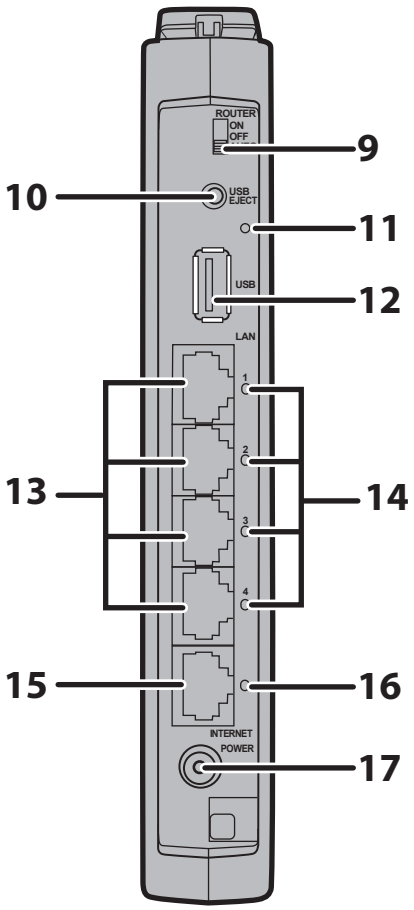
Off: Movie Engine functionality is disabled.

8 Movie Engine Switch

On: Enables Movie Engine.

Off: Disables Movie Engine.

Back Panel



9 Router Switch

Switches router mode between enabled, disabled, and auto.

On: Router functionality is enabled (router mode).

Off: Router functionality is disabled (bridge/AP mode).

Auto: This switches between modes automatically based on whether or not another router is detected on the Internet port. The default setting for this switch is Auto.

10 USB Eject Button

To dismount a USB drive, hold down this button until the USB LED flashes (about 3 seconds). The USB drive can then be unplugged safely.

11 USB LED (Green)

On: The USB drive is connected.

Off: No USB drive is connected.

Note: When this LED is blinking, the connected USB drive cannot be used. Remove the connected USB drive. If the LED continues to blink even after the USB drive is removed, restart the AirStation.
Do not remove the USB drive or turn off the AirStation while the USB LED is on.

12 USB Port Connect the USB device.

13 LAN Port Connect your computer, hub, or other Ethernet devices to these ports. This switching hub supports 10 Mbps,100 Mbps, and 1000 Mbps connections.

14 LAN LED (Green)

On: An Ethernet device is connected.

Flashing: An Ethernet device is communicating.

15 Internet Port 10 Mbps, 100 Mbps, and 1000 Mbps connections are supported.
Note: In bridge/AP mode (router switch off), the Internet port becomes a regular LAN port, for a total of 5 usable LAN ports.

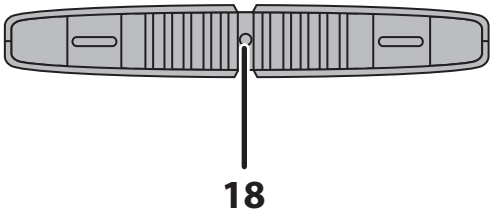
16 Internet LED (Green)

On: The Internet port is connected.

Flashing: The Internet port is transmitting data.

17 DC Connector Connect the included AC adapter here.

Bottom

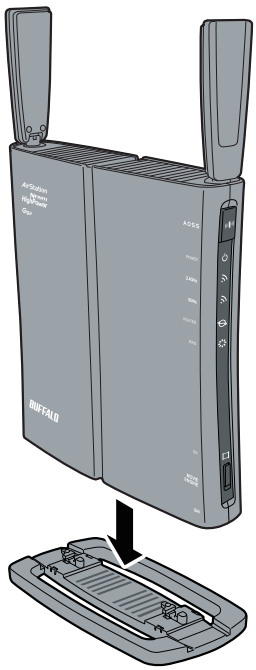


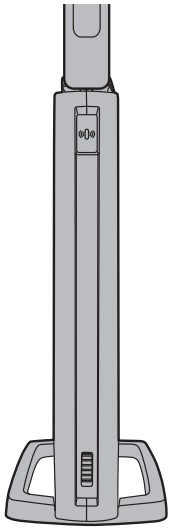
18 Reset Button To reset all settings, hold down this button until the Diag LED comes on (about 3 seconds). Power must be on.

Chapter 2 - Placing Your AirStation

Vertical Placement

If the AirStation is to be placed vertically, attach the stand as shown.

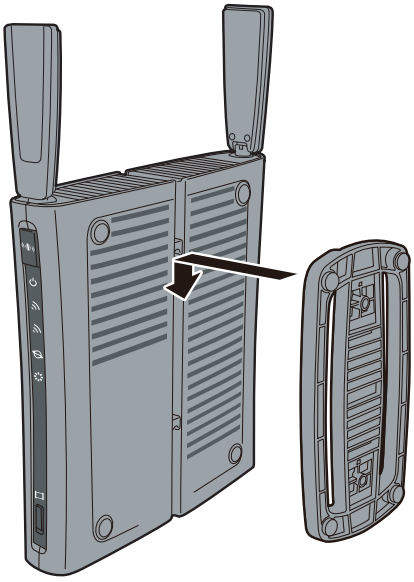




Horizontal Placement

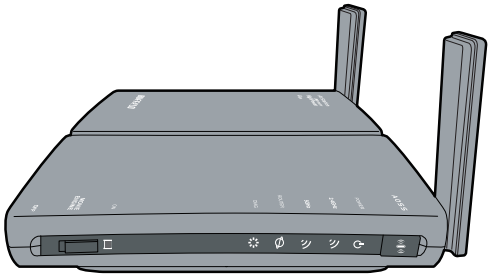
When installing the AirStation horizontally, attach the stand for best heat dissipation.

1



Attach the stand as shown in the figure.

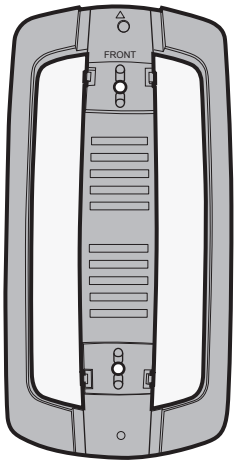
2

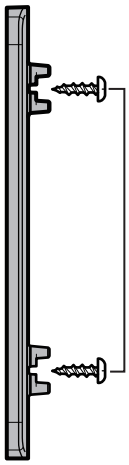


Install horizontally.

Wall Mounting

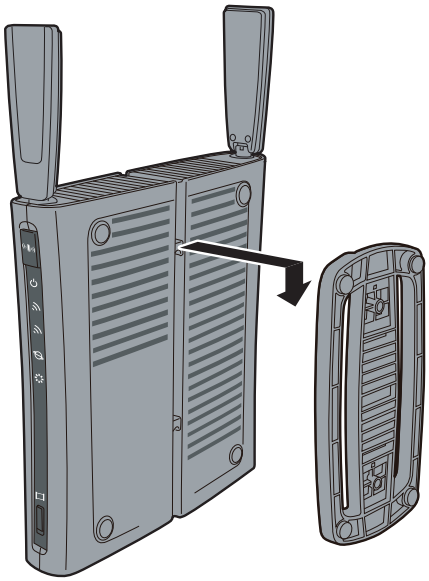
1





To wall-mount the AirStation, attach the stand to the wall with the two screws (included).

2



Snap the center of the AirStation to the stand as shown.

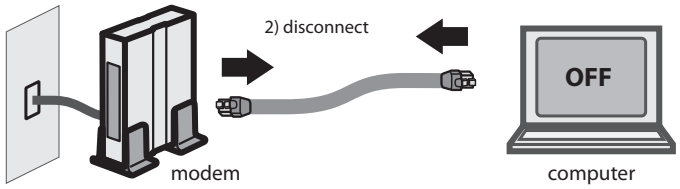
Chapter 3 - Installation

Initial Setup

To configure your AirStation, follow the procedure below.

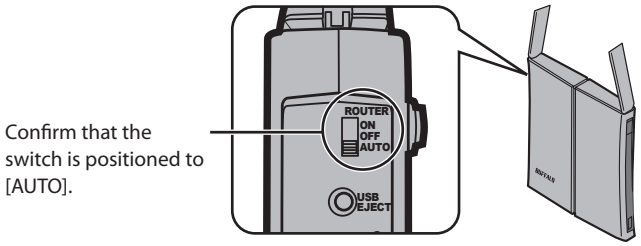
1 Verify that you can connect to the internet without the AirStation, then turn off your modem and computer.

2



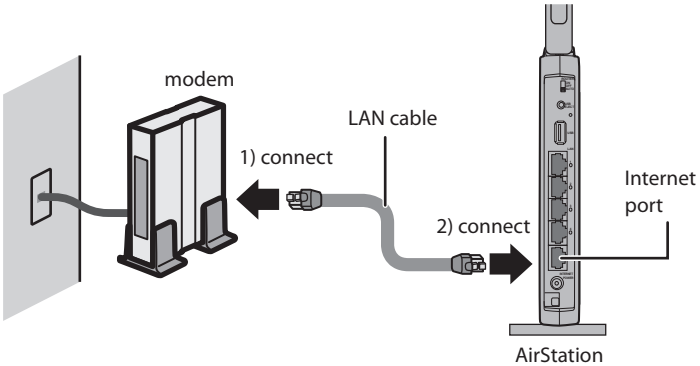
Unplug the LAN cable which connects your computer and modem.

3

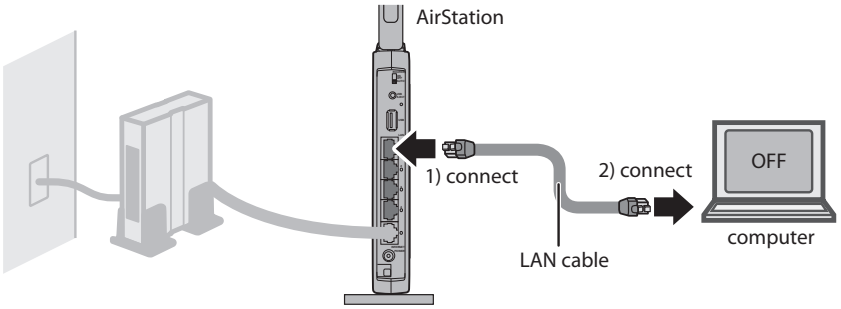


Make sure the mode switch on the back of the AirStation is in the "auto" position.

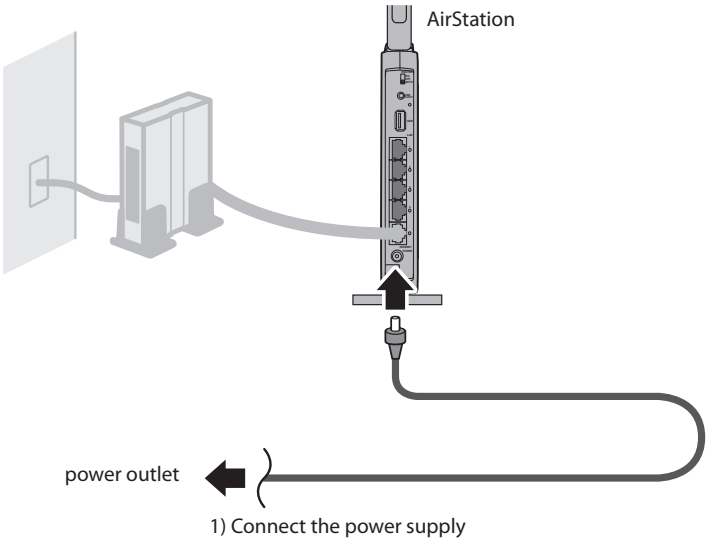
4 Plug one end of the LAN cable into your modem and the other end to the AirStation's Internet (WAN) port. Turn on the modem.



5 Connect your computer to one of the AirStation's LAN ports with the LAN cable.



6 Turn on the AirStation, wait one minute, then turn on your computer.



7 Once your computer has booted, the AirStation's LEDs should be lit as described below:

Power	Green LED on.
2.4 GHz	Green LED on or amber light is on.
5 GHz	Green LED on or amber light is on.
Router	Green LED on or off depending on your network.
Diag	Off
LAN	Green LED on or blinking.
Internet	Green LED on or blinking.

For LED locations, refer to chapter 1.

8 Launch a web browser. If the home screen is displayed, setup is complete.
If username and password fields are displayed, enter "admin" for the username and "password" for the password, then click [OK]. Step through the wizard to complete setup.

You've completed initial setup of your AirStation. Refer to Chapter 4 for advanced settings.

Changing Firmware

To change between the professional firmware (dd-wrt) and the user-friendly firmware, follow the steps below.

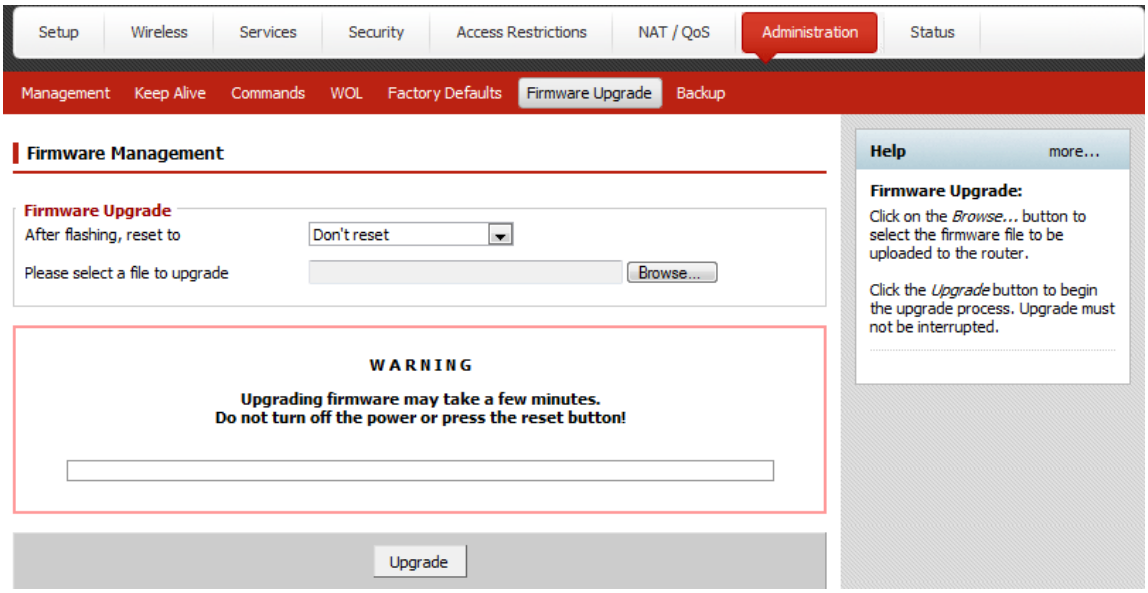
1 Open the configuration Interface of the AirStation.

2 To replace the professional firmware with the user-friendly firmware, click [Administration] > [Firmware Upgrade].
To replace the user-friendly firmware with the professional firmware, go to [Easy Setup] and click [Update AirStation Firmware].

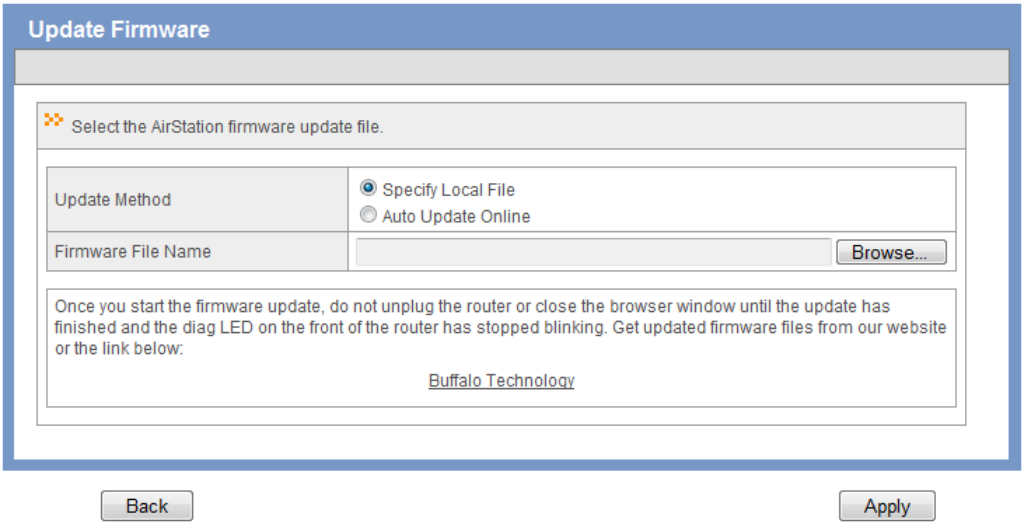
3 Click [Browse...] to select the firmware file, and click [Upgrade] or [Apply].

Note: The firmware files are contained in the "Firmware" folder of the utility CD.

Professional firmware (dd-wrt) update screen:



User-friendly firmware update screen:


Update Firmware
Select the AirStation firmware update file.
Update Method
Specify Local File
Auto Update Online
Firmware File Name
Browse...
Once you start the firmware update, do not unplug the router or close the browser window until the update has finished and the diag LED on the front of the router has stopped blinking. Get updated firmware files from our website or the link below:
Buffalo Technology
Back
Apply

Chapter 4 - Configuration

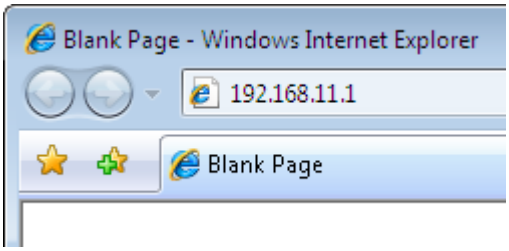
The web-based configuration tool lets you change advanced settings for the AirStation. Don't change these settings unless you know what you're doing.

Accessing the Web-based Configuration Interface

To configure the AirStation's advanced settings manually, log in to the web-based configuration interface as shown below.

1 Launch a web browser.

2



Enter the AirStation's LAN-side IP address in the address field and press the Enter key.

Note: · The AirStation's default LAN-side IP address depends on the position of the mode switch.
In router mode: 192.168.11.1
In bridge mode: 192.168.11.100
Note: If the router switch is set to auto and the unit is in bridge mode, then the AirStation's IP address was assigned by an external DHCP server.
· If you changed the IP address of the AirStation, then use the new IP address.

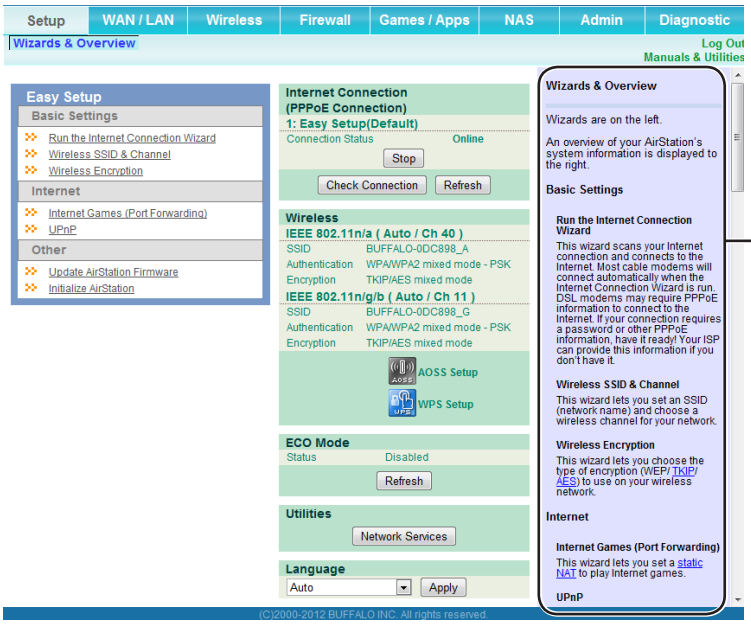
3

Windows Security
The server 192.168.11.1 at AirStation(user=admin) requires a username and password.
Warning: This server is requesting that your username and password be sent in an insecure manner (basic authentication without a secure connection).
admin
Remember my credentials
OK
Cancel

Enter "admin" for the username and "password" for the password and click [OK].

Note: If you forget your password, hold down the reset button (page 9) to initialize all settings. Note that all other settings will also revert to their default values.

4


Setup
WAN / LAN
Wireless
Firewall
Games / Apps
NAS
Admin
Diagnostic
Wizards & Overview
Log Out
Manuals & Utilities
Easy Setup
Basic Settings
Run the Internet Connection Wizard
Wireless SSID & Channel
Wireless Encryption
Internet
Internet Games (Port Forwarding)
UPnP
Other
Update AirStation Firmware
Initialize AirStation
Internet Connection (PPPoE Connection)
1: Easy Setup(Default)
Connection Status Online
Stop
Check Connection
Refresh
Wireless
IEEE 802.11n/a (Auto / Ch 40)
SSID BUFFALO-0DC898_A
Authentication WPA/WPA2 mixed mode - PSK
Encryption TKIP/AES mixed mode
IEEE 802.11n/g/b (Auto / Ch 11)
SSID BUFFALO-0DC898_G
Authentication WPA/WPA2 mixed mode - PSK
Encryption TKIP/AES mixed mode
AOSS Setup
WPS Setup
ECO Mode
Status Disabled
Refresh
Utilities
Network Services
Language
Auto
Apply
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Wizards & Overview
Wizards are on the left.
An overview of your AirStation's system information is displayed to the right.
Basic Settings
Run the Internet Connection Wizard
This wizard scans your Internet connection and connects to the Internet. Most cable modems will connect automatically when the Internet Connection Wizard is run. DSL modems may require PPPoE information to connect to the Internet. If your connection requires a password or other PPPoE information, have it ready! Your ISP can provide this information if you don't have it.
Wireless SSID & Channel
This wizard lets you set an SSID (network name) and choose a wireless channel for your network.
Wireless Encryption
This wizard lets you choose the type of encryption (WEP/TKIP/AES) to use on your wireless network.
Internet
Internet Games (Port Forwarding)
This wizard lets you set a static NAT to play Internet games.
UPnP

This is the configuration interface, where most AirStation settings can be configured.

Help is always displayed on the right side of each screen. Refer to the help screens for more information on using the configuration interface.

Configuration Interface Menus in Router Mode

The menu structure for the AirStation in router mode is as follows. Please refer to the pages listed at right for explanations of each item.

Main screen	Descriptions	Page
WAN/LAN		
Internet	Configure Internet side port and settings.	Page 24
PPPoE	PPPoE settings (DSL login).	Page 25
DDNS	DNS settings.	Page 28
VPN Server	VPN server settings.	Page 30
LAN	LAN side port configuration.	Page 32
DHCP	DHCP lease settings.	Page 34
NAT	Network address translation settings, used to connect LAN side devices to the Internet.	Page 35
Routing	Configure the AirStation's IP communication route.	Page 36
Wireless		
WPS	WPS settings and status.	Page 37
Basic	Configure basic wireless settings.	Page 38
Advanced	Configure advanced wireless settings.	Page 41
WMM	Set priorities for Wireless Multimedia Extensions (Wi-Fi Multimedia).	Page 42
MAC Filter	Limit access to specific devices.	Page 44
AOSS	AOSS (AirStation One-touch Secure System) settings and status.	Page 45
Multicast Control	Configure limits on sending unnecessary multicast packets to the wireless LAN port.	Page 47
Firewall		
Firewall	Protect your computer from outside intruders.	Page 48
IP Filter	IP filters for packets passing through the LAN side and the Internet side.	Page 50
VPN Passthrough	Configure IPv6 passthrough, PPPoE passthrough, and PPTP passthrough.	Page 51
Games/Apps		
Port Forwarding	Configure port translation and exceptions for games and other programs.	Page 52
DMZ	Configure a destination to transfer communication packets without a LAN side destination.	Page 53
UPnP	Configure UPnP (Universal Plug and Play).	Page 54
QoS	Configure priority for packets that require a guaranteed data flow.	Page 55

Movie Engine	Configure options for the Movie Engine feature.	Page 57
NAS		
Disk Management	View the status and configure of attached USB disks.	Page 59
Shared Folder	Set the USB disk to use as shared folders.	Page 61
Users	Configure users to access shared folders.	Page 63
Sharing	Configure shared folder access.	Page 64
WebAccess	Configure Web Access.	Page 65
Media Server	Configure a Media Server.	Page 67
BitTorrent	Configure a BitTorrent client.	Page 68
Admin		
Name	Configure the AirStation's name.	Page 70
Password	Configure the AirStation's login password for access to the configuration interface.	Page 71
Time/Date	Configure the AirStation's internal clock.	Page 72
NTP	Configure the AirStation to synchronize with an NTP server to automatically set the AirStation's internal clock.	Page 73
ECO	Configure the AirStation's ECO Mode.	Page 74
Access	Configure access restrictions to the AirStation's configuration interface.	Page 76
Log	Configure a syslog server to manage the AirStation's logs.	Page 77
Save/Restore	Save or restore the AirStation's configuration from a configuration file.	Page 78
Initialize/Restart	Initialize the AirStation or reboot it.	Page 79
Update	Update the AirStation's firmware.	Page 80
Diagnostic		
System Info	View current system information for the AirStation.	Page 81
Logs	Check the AirStation's logs.	Page 83
Packet Info	View all packets transferred by the AirStation.	Page 84
Client Monitor	View all devices currently connected to the AirStation.	Page 85
Ping	Test the AirStation's connection to other devices on the network.	Page 86
Logout		
Click this to log out of the AirStation's configuration interface.		
Manuals & Utilities		
Click this to display download pages for Manuals and Utilities.		

Configuration Interface Menus in Bridge Mode

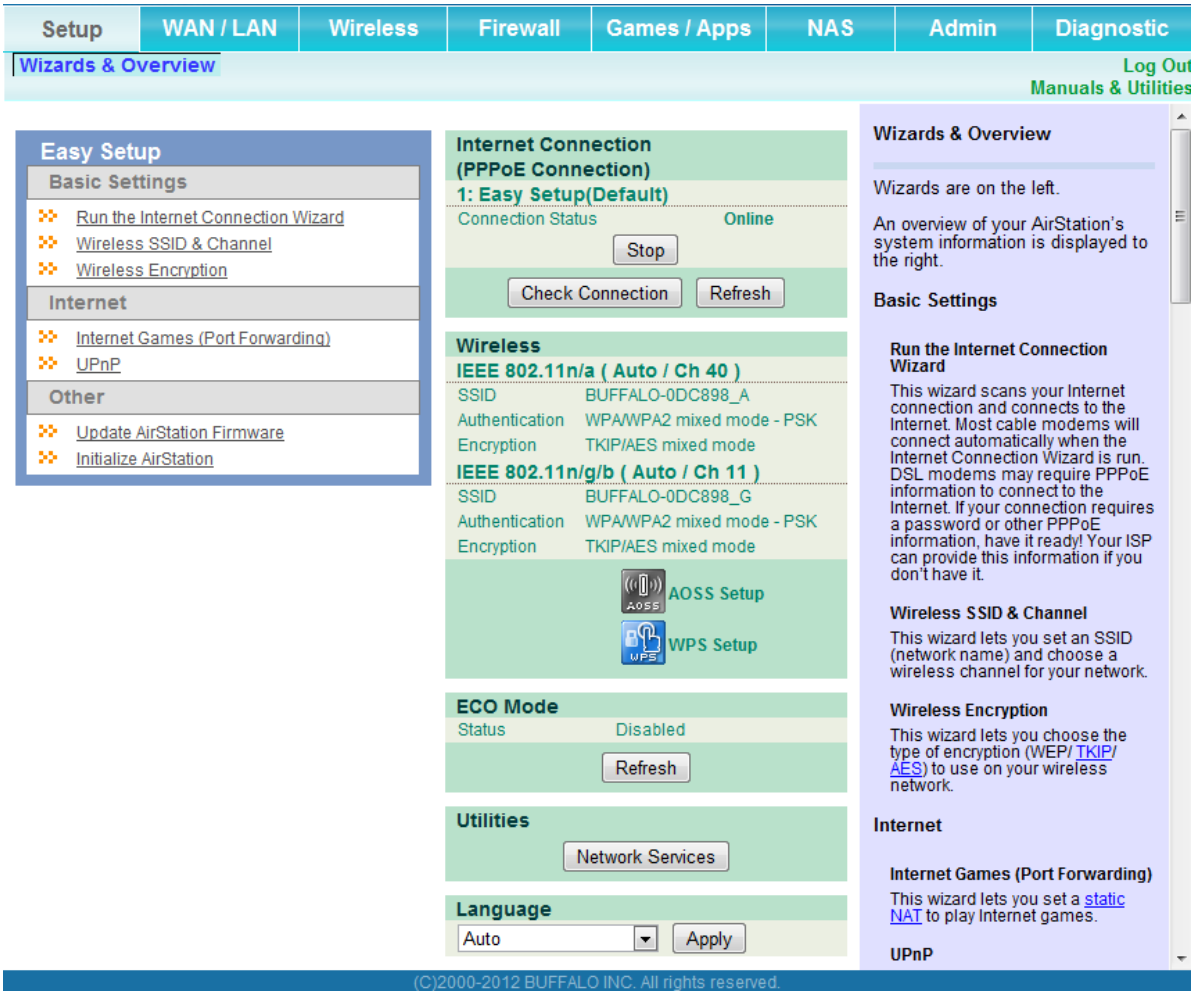
The menu structure in bridge mode is as follows. Please refer to the pages listed at right for explanations of each item.

Main screen	Descriptions	Page
LAN Config		
LAN	Configure LAN side ports and devices.	Page 32
Routing	Configure the AirStation's IP communication route.	Page 36
Wireless		
WPS	WPS settings and status.	Page 37
Basic	Configure basic wireless settings.	Page 38
Advanced	Configure advanced wireless settings.	Page 41
WMM	Set priorities for Wireless Multimedia Extensions (Wi-Fi Multimedia).	Page 42
MAC Filter	Limit access to specific devices.	Page 44
AOSS	AOSS (AirStation One-touch Secure System) settings and status.	Page 45
Multicast Control	Configure limits on sending unnecessary multicast packets to the wireless LAN port.	Page 47
QoS		
Movie Engine	Configure options for the Movie Engine feature.	Page 57
NAS		
Disk Management	View the status and configure of attached USB disks.	Page 59
Shared Folder	Set the USB disk to use as shared folders.	Page 61
Users	Configure the name to access shared folders.	Page 63
Sharing	Configure the name to access shared folders.	Page 64
WebAccess	Set to use the Web Access function.	Page 65
Media Server	Set to use the Media Server function.	Page 67
BitTorrent	Set to use the BitTorrent function.	Page 68
Admin		
Name	Configure the AirStation's name.	Page 70
Password	Configure the AirStation's login password for access to configuration interface.	Page 71
Time/Date	Configure the AirStation's internal clock.	Page 72
NTP	Configure the AirStation to synchronize with an NTP server to automatically set the AirStation's internal clock.	Page 73

ECO	Configure ECO Mode.	Page 74
Access	Configure access restrictions to the AirStation's configuration interface.	Page 76
Log	Check the AirStation's logs.	Page 77
Save/Restore	Save or restore the AirStation's configuration from a configuration file.	Page 78
Initialize/Restart	Initialize the AirStation or reboot it.	Page 79
Update	Update the AirStation's firmware.	Page 80
Diagnostic		
System Info	View current system information for the AirStation.	Page 81
Logs	Check the AirStation's logs.	Page 83
Packet Info	View all packets transferred by the AirStation.	Page 84
Client Monitor	View all devices currently connected to the AirStation.	Page 85
Ping	Test the AirStation's connection to other devices on the network.	Page 86
Logout		
Click this to log out of the AirStation's configuration interface.		
Manuals & Utilities		
Click this to display download pages for Manuals and Utilities.		

Setup

Setup is the home page of the configuration interface. You can verify settings and the status of the AirStation here.



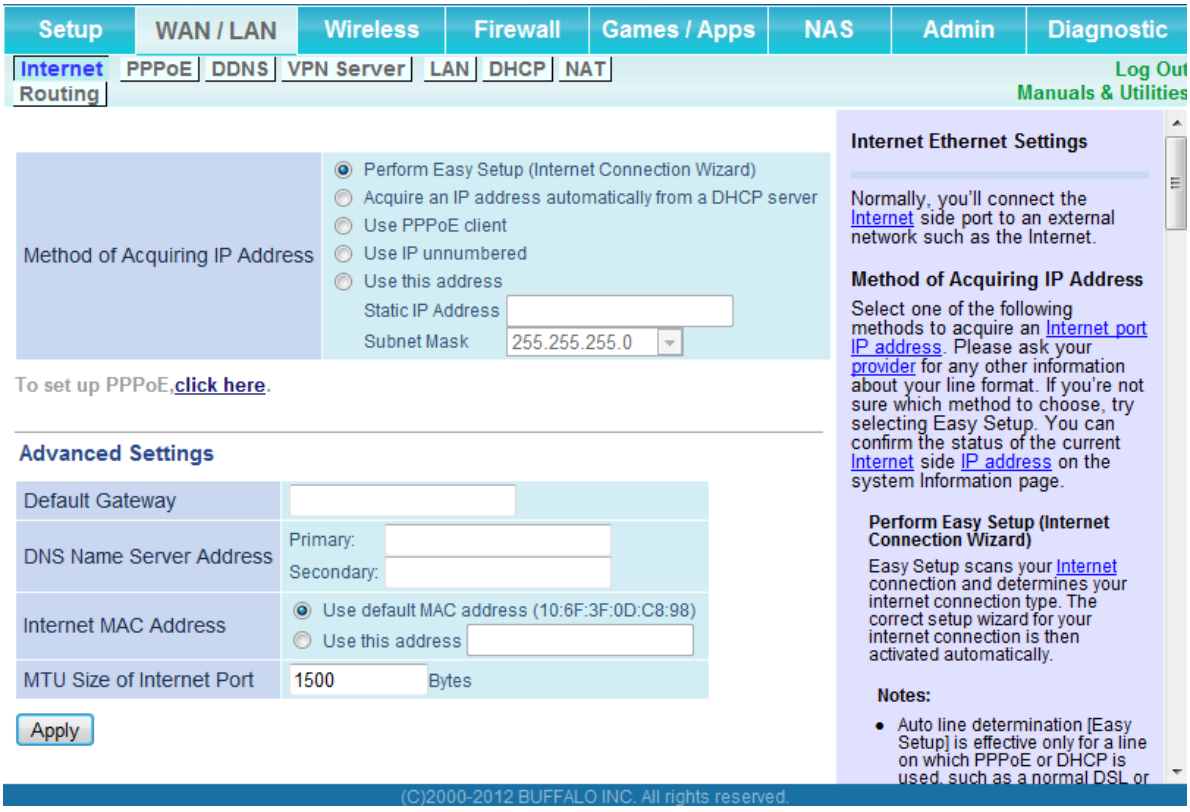
Parameter	Meaning
WAN/LAN (LAN Config)	Displays the configuration screen for the Internet port and LAN ports.
Wireless	Click this button to display the configuration screen for wireless settings.
Firewall	Click this button to display the configuration screen for security.

Parameter	Meaning
Games/Apps	Click this button to display the configuration screen to open ports for games and applications.
NAS	Click this button to display the configuration screen for NAS settings.
Admin	Click this button to display the configuration screen for administration settings.
Diagnostic	Click this button to display the status of the AirStation.
Easy Setup	Enables you to easily configure the AirStation's network settings automatically.
Internet Connection	Displays WAN-side system information for the AirStation.
Check Connection	Click this button to check if the AirStation is connected to the Internet properly.
Refresh	Click this button to refresh the current screen.
Wireless	Displays the current wireless settings.
AOSS Setup	Click this button to display the AOSS configuration screen.
WPS Setup	Click this button to display the WPS configuration screen.
ECO Mode	This indicates the operating status of ECO Mode.
Network Services	Displays the list of the network devices for which information is provided from the network on the LAN-side.
Media Server	Displays the status of the media server.
Download Manager	Displays the list of BitTorrent files downloading.
Language	Enables you to select the language you use.
Logout	Log out of the configuration interface. If the AirStation does not communicate for 5 minutes, it will log out automatically.
Manuals & Utilities	Click to display download pages for Manuals and Utilities.

WAN/LAN

Internet

Configure the WAN-side port (“Internet port”).


Setup
WAN / LAN
Wireless
Firewall
Games / Apps
NAS
Admin
Diagnostic
Internet
PPPoE
DDNS
VPN Server
LAN
DHCP
NAT
Routing
Log Out
Manuals & Utilities
Method of Acquiring IP Address
Perform Easy Setup (Internet Connection Wizard)
Acquire an IP address automatically from a DHCP server
Use PPPoE client
Use IP unnumbered
Use this address
Static IP Address
Subnet Mask
255.255.255.0
To set up PPPoE,click here.
Advanced Settings
Default Gateway
DNS Name Server Address
Primary:
Secondary:
Internet MAC Address
Use default MAC address (10:6F:3F:0D:C8:98)
Use this address
MTU Size of Internet Port
1500
Bytes
Apply
Internet Ethernet Settings
Normally, you'll connect the Internet side port to an external network such as the Internet.
Method of Acquiring IP Address
Select one of the following methods to acquire an Internet port IP address. Please ask your provider for any other information about your line format. If you're not sure which method to choose, try selecting Easy Setup. You can confirm the status of the current Internet side IP address on the system Information page.
Perform Easy Setup (Internet Connection Wizard)
Easy Setup scans your Internet connection and determines your internet connection type. The correct setup wizard for your internet connection is then activated automatically.
Notes:
Auto line determination [Easy Setup] is effective only for a line on which PPPoE or DHCP is used, such as a normal DSL or
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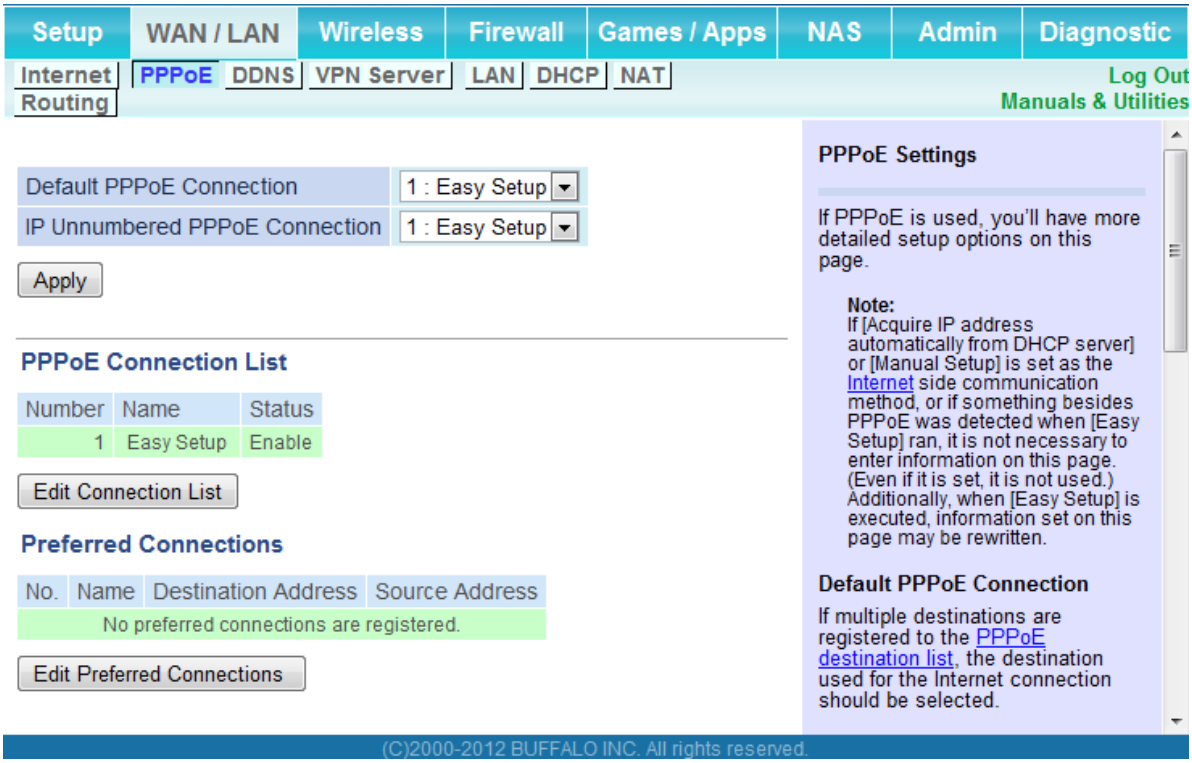
Parameter	Meaning
Method of Acquiring IP Address	Specify how the WAN-side IP address is obtained.
Default Gateway	Configure an IP address for the default gateway.
DNS Name Server Address	Specify an IP address for the DNS server.
Internet MAC Address	Configure the Internet side MAC address. Note: Configuring an improper MAC address may make the AirStation unusable. Change this setting at your own risk.
MTU Size of Internet Port	Configure the MTU value of the Internet port. Values of 578 to 1500 bytes may be entered.

PPPoE

Configure PPPoE settings.


Setup
WAN / LAN
Wireless
Firewall
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Default PPPoE Connection
1 : Easy Setup
IP Unnumbered PPPoE Connection
1 : Easy Setup
Apply
PPPoE Connection List
Number
Name
Status
1
Easy Setup
Enable
Edit Connection List
Preferred Connections
No.
Name
Destination Address
Source Address
No preferred connections are registered.
Edit Preferred Connections
PPPoE Settings
If PPPoE is used, you'll have more detailed setup options on this page.
Note:
If [Acquire IP address automatically from DHCP server] or [Manual Setup] is set as the Internet side communication method, or if something besides PPPoE was detected when [Easy Setup] ran, it is not necessary to enter information on this page. (Even if it is set, it is not used.) Additionally, when [Easy Setup] is executed, information set on this page may be rewritten.
Default PPPoE Connection
If multiple destinations are registered to the PPPoE destination list, the destination used for the Internet connection should be selected.
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Parameter	Meaning
Default PPPoE Connection	If you have registered multiple connection destinations in the PPPoE Connection List, connection destinations selected here have priority. You need to configure the route to which PPPoE is connected to if you don't use the default settings.
IP Unnumbered PPPoE Connection	Select the destination from the PPPoE Connection List which is used when "Use IP Unnumbered" is chosen for the Method of Acquiring IP Address (page 24).
PPPoE Connection List	Edit PPPoE destination. You can register up to 5 sessions.
Edit Connection List	Click this button to edit destination settings.

Parameter	Meaning
PPPoE Connection No.	This is displayed when [Edit Connection List] is clicked. **Name of Connection** Enter the name to identify the connected destination. You may enter up to 32 alphanumerical characters and symbols. **Username** Enter the username specified by your ISP for PPPoE certification. You may enter up to 64 alphanumerical characters and symbols. **Password** Enter the password specified by your ISP for PPPoE certification. You may enter up to 64 alphanumerical characters and symbols. **Service Name** Fill in this field only if your ISP specifies a Service Name. Leave blank otherwise. You may enter up to 64 alphanumerical characters and symbols. **Connection Type** Specifies the timing for the AirStation to connect to your provider. **Automatic Disconnection** Set time to disconnect after communication is stopped when the connection method is set to [Connection on Demand] or [Manual]. You can enter up to 1440 minutes. **Authorization** Configure an authorization method with a provider. **MTU Size** Configure the MTU size for PPPoE. Values of 578 to 1492 bytes may be entered. **MRU Size** Configure MRU (Maximum Receive Unit) for PPPoE. Values of 578 to 1492 may be entered. **Keep Alive** If Keep Alive is enabled, then the AirStation will issue an LCP echo request once a minute in order to maintain the connection with the PPPoE. If the server does not respond for more than 6 minutes, the line is recognized as disconnected and the AirStation will terminate the connection. Enabled by default.

Parameter	Meaning
Preferred Connections	Displays information you have set regarding to the connection destination route.
Edit Preferred Connections	Click to edit the connection destination route settings.
Preferred PPPoE Connection	Click [Edit Preferred Connections] to display. **Name** This will be the name of the connection in the PPPoE connection list. **Destination Address** The AirStation will always use this connection to send data to this address. **Source Address** The AirStation will always use this connection to receive data from this address.

DDNS

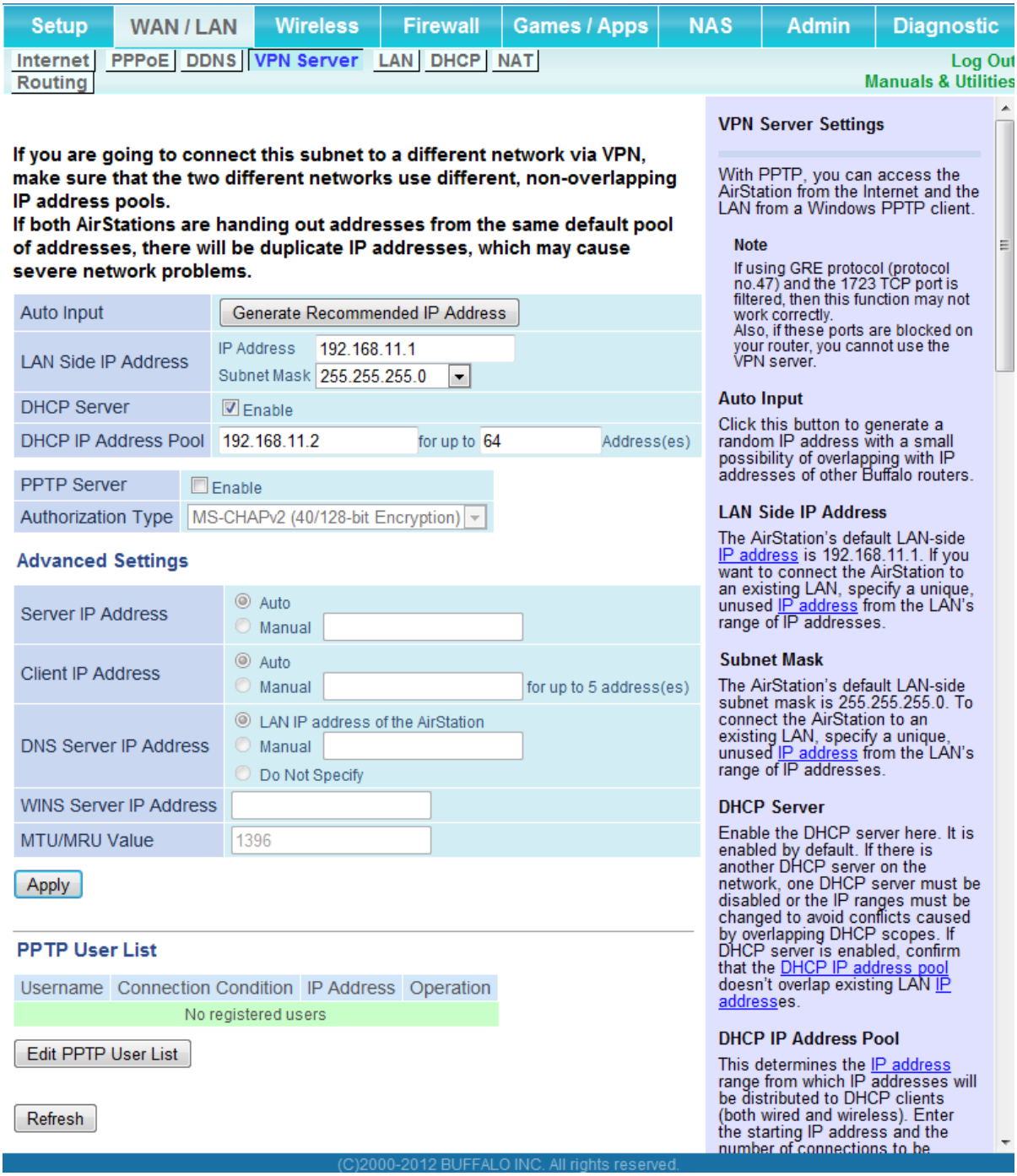
Configure Dynamic DNS settings. Many settings are only available when the appropriate Dynamic DNS service is enabled.

Parameter	Meaning
Dynamic DNS Service	Select a provider (DynDNS or TZO) for dynamic DNS.
Username	Enter the dynamic DNS username. You may enter up to 64 alphanumerical characters and symbols.
Password	Enter the dynamic DNS password. You may enter up to 64 alphanumerical characters and symbols.
Hostname	Enter the dynamic DNS hostname. You may enter up to 255 alphanumerical characters, hyphens, and periods.
Email Address	Enter the email address which is registered to the dynamic DNS service. You may enter up to 64 alphanumerical characters and symbols.
TZO Key	Enter the TZO Key which is registered to the dynamic DNS service. You may enter up to 64 alphanumerical characters and symbols.
Domain Name	Enter the domain name which is registered to the dynamic DNS service. You may enter up to 255 alphanumerical characters, hyphens, and periods.

Parameter	Meaning
IP Address Update Period	Specifies the period to notify the dynamic DNS service provider of the current IP address. For DynDNS, set it between 0 and 35 days. For TZO, set it between 0 and 99 days. If 0 (zero) days is set, no periodic update is performed.
Internet-Side IP Address	The WAN-side IP address of the AirStation's Internet port. This address is sent to the dynamic DNS service provider.
Domain Name	The domain name assigned by the dynamic DNS Service provider. The AirStation can be accessed from the Internet using this domain name.
Status	Display the status of dynamic DNS service.

VPN Server

Configure the VPN server.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If you are going to connect this subnet to a different network via VPN, make sure that the two different networks use different, non-overlapping IP address pools.
If both AirStations are handing out addresses from the same default pool of addresses, there will be duplicate IP addresses, which may cause severe network problems.
Auto Input
Generate Recommended IP Address
LAN Side IP Address
IP Address 192.168.11.1
Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0
DHCP Server
Enable
DHCP IP Address Pool
192.168.11.2
for up to 64
Address(es)
PPTP Server
Enable
Authorization Type
MS-CHAPv2 (40/128-bit Encryption)
Advanced Settings
Server IP Address
Auto
Manual
Client IP Address
Auto
Manual
for up to 5 address(es)
DNS Server IP Address
LAN IP address of the AirStation
Manual
Do Not Specify
WINS Server IP Address
MTU/MRU Value
1396
Apply
PPTP User List
Username
Connection Condition
IP Address
Operation
No registered users
Edit PPTP User List
Refresh
VPN Server Settings
With PPTP, you can access the AirStation from the Internet and the LAN from a Windows PPTP client.
Note
If using GRE protocol (protocol no.47) and the 1723 TCP port is filtered, then this function may not work correctly.
Also, if these ports are blocked on your router, you cannot use the VPN server.
Auto Input
Click this button to generate a random IP address with a small possibility of overlapping with IP addresses of other Buffalo routers.
LAN Side IP Address
The AirStation's default LAN-side IP address is 192.168.11.1. If you want to connect the AirStation to an existing LAN, specify a unique, unused IP address from the LAN's range of IP addresses.
Subnet Mask
The AirStation's default LAN-side subnet mask is 255.255.255.0. To connect the AirStation to an existing LAN, specify a unique, unused IP address from the LAN's range of IP addresses.
DHCP Server
Enable the DHCP server here. It is enabled by default. If there is another DHCP server on the network, one DHCP server must be disabled or the IP ranges must be changed to avoid conflicts caused by overlapping DHCP scopes. If DHCP server is enabled, confirm that the DHCP IP address pool doesn't overlap existing LAN IP addresses.
DHCP IP Address Pool
This determines the IP address range from which IP addresses will be distributed to DHCP clients (both wired and wireless). Enter the starting IP address and the number of connections to be
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Parameter	Meaning
Auto Input	Click to generate a random IP address.
LAN Side IP Address	Set a LAN side IP address and subnet mask.
DHCP Server	Enable or disable the DHCP server, which assigns IP addresses automatically.
DHCP IP Address Pool	Configure the range of IP addresses to be assigned by the DHCP server and IP addresses to be excluded from that range. Values from 1-256 may be entered.
PPTP Server	Enable to use a PPTP server.
Authorization Type	Select the authentication method for PPTP connection.
Server IP Address	Select the server IP address.
Client IP Address	Select the IP address range.
DNS Server IP Address	Choose the IP address for the DNS server.
WINS Server IP Address	Choose the IP address for the WINS server.
MTU/MRU Value	Configure MTU (Maximum Transmission Unit) / MRU (Maximum Receive Unit) between 578 and 1500 which is used during transmission on PPTP.
Edit PPTP User List	Click to edit user information.
Add new user	Click [Edit PPTP User List] to display.
Advanced Settings	**Username** Enter the username to connect to the PPTP server. You may enter up to 16 alphanumerical characters and symbols. **Password** Enter the password to connect to the PPTP server. You may enter up to 16 alphanumerical characters and symbols. **Method of Acquiring IP Address** Select the method to be used to assign the IP address is assigned to the PPTP client.
PPTP User List	Displays the PPTP connection user information.

LAN

Configure LAN-side and DHCP Server settings.

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LAN Side IP Address
IP Address 192.168.11.1
Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0
DHCP Server
Enable
DHCP IP Address Pool
192.168.11.2 for up to 64 Address(es)
Excluded IP Addresses:
LAN Side IP Address (For IP Unnumbered)
IP Address
Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0
DHCP Server Settings
Advanced Settings
Display
Apply
LAN Side Ethernet Settings
Configure the AirStation's LAN IP address, subnet mask, and local DHCP server settings here. Unless you're a networking expert, the default settings are recommended.
Note
If you have an existing LAN, the AirStation's configuration must be changed to connect to it. Please refer to here to set up your AirStation on an existing network.
LAN Side IP Address
The AirStation's default LAN-side IP address is 192.168.11.1. If you want to connect the AirStation to an existing LAN, specify a unique,
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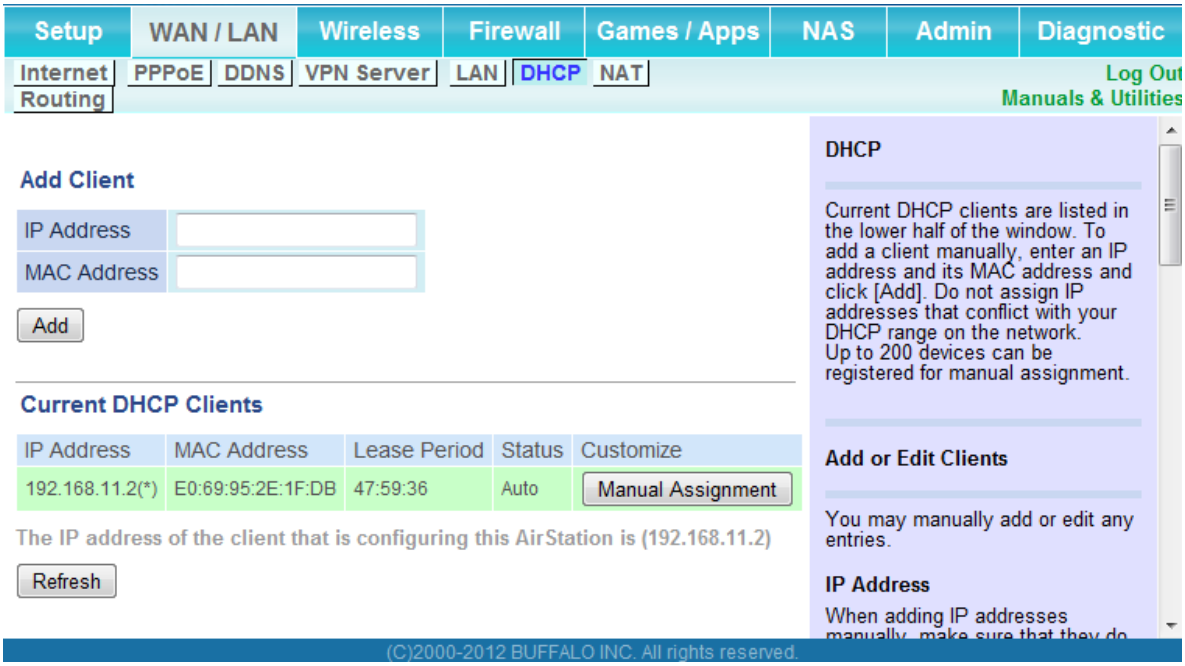
Parameter	Meaning
LAN Side IP Address	By default, the LAN side IP address is 192.168.11.1 with subnet mask 255.255.255.0. You may change it here.
DHCP Server Router Mode only	Enable or disable the DHCP server, which assigns LAN-side IP addresses automatically.
DHCP IP Address Pool Router Mode only	Configure the range of IP addresses to be assigned by the DHCP server and IP addresses to be excluded from that range. Values from 1-256 may be entered.
LAN Side IP Address (For IP Unnumbered) Router Mode only	Set an IP unnumbered LAN side IP address. Note: A PC with a normal LAN side IP address and a PC with an IP Unnumbered IP address cannot communicate each other.
Advanced Settings Router Mode only	Check [Display] to display DHCP server advanced settings options.
Lease Period Router Mode only	Set the effective period of an IP address assigned by the DHCP server. Up to 999 hours may be entered.
Default Gateway Router Mode only	Set the default gateway IP address for the DHCP server to issue to clients.

Parameter	Meaning
DNS Servers Router Mode only	Set the DNS server IP address for the DHCP server to issue to clients.
WINS Server Router Mode only	Set the WINS server IP address for the DHCP server to issue to clients.
Domain Name Router Mode only	Set the domain name for the DHCP server to issue to clients. You may enter up to 64 alphanumerical characters, hyphens, and periods.
Default Gateway Bridge Mode only	Set the default gateway IP address.
DNS Server Address Bridge Mode only	Set the DNS server IP address.

DHCP

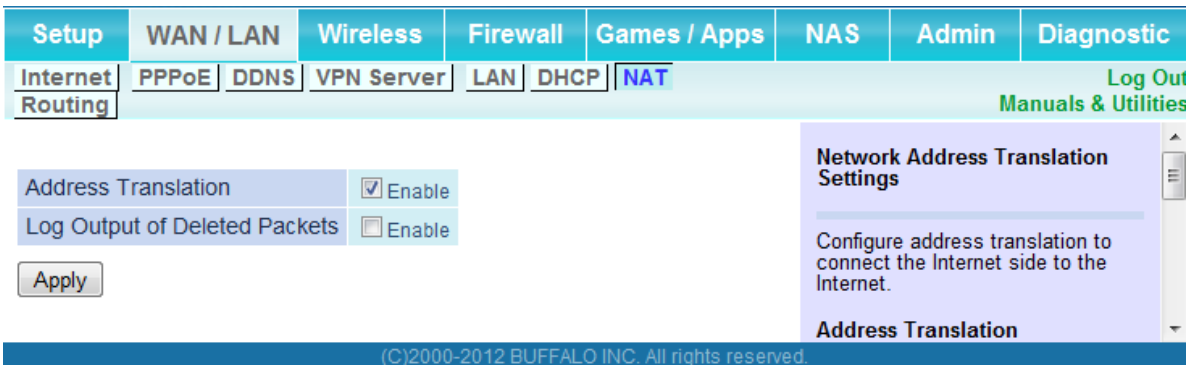
Configure DHCP Exceptions.



Parameter	Meaning
IP Address	Enter an IP address to lease manually. The IP address should be from the same subnet as the DHCP scope, but not be within the range that DHCP is assigning to other devices.
MAC Address	Enter the MAC address which identifies the client.
Current DHCP Clients	Displays information for current leases. An IP address which is leased automatically can be changed to manual leasing by clicking [Manual Assignment].

NAT

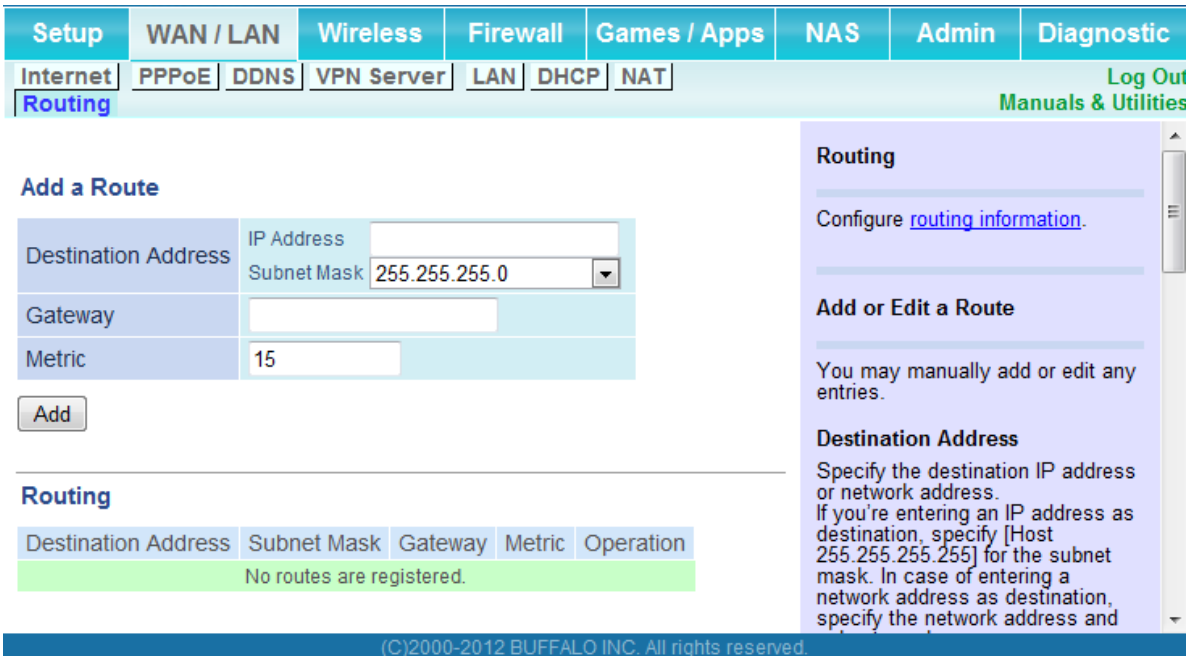
Configure network address translation settings. This enables LAN-side devices to communicate with the Internet.



Parameter	Meaning
Address Translation	Enable to use NAT (network address translation).
Log Output of Deleted Packets	Enable to log deleted packets (such as errors) during address translation.

Routing

Configure the AirStation's IP communication route.

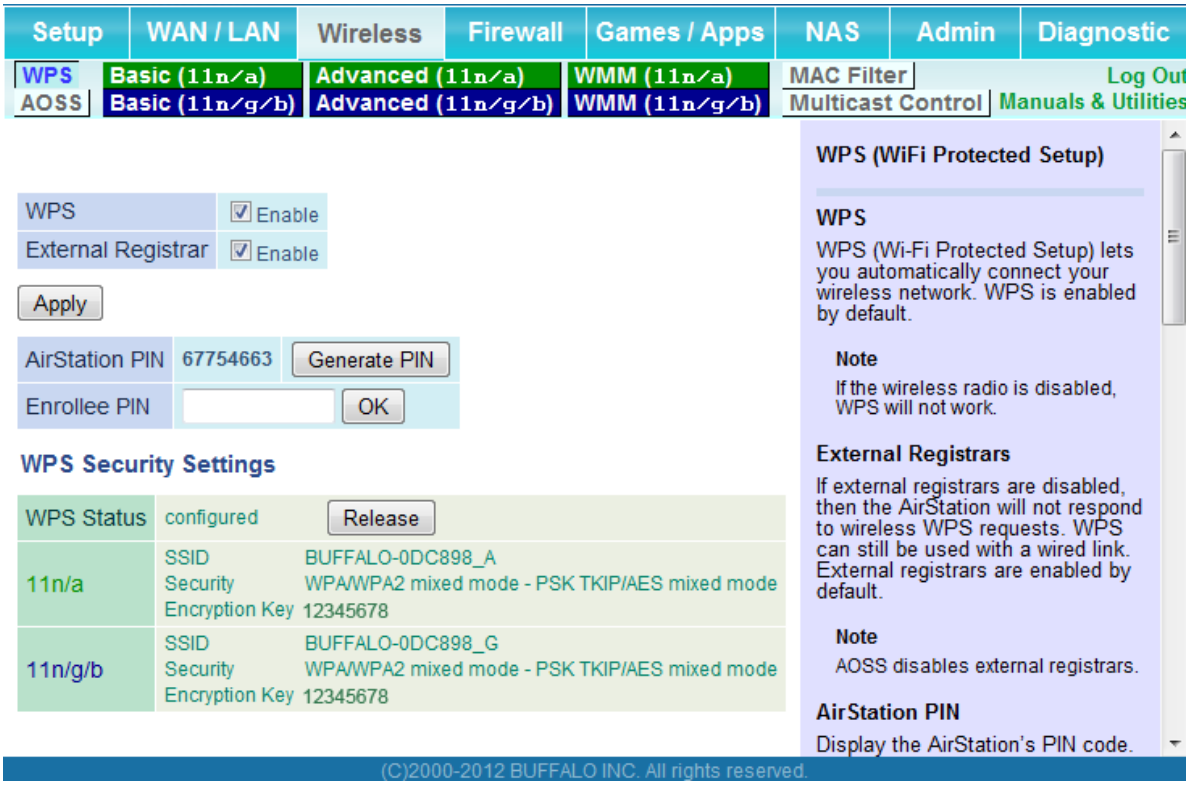


Parameter	Meaning
Destination Address	Adds a destination IP address and subnet mask to a routing table.
Gateway	Adds a gateway address to a routing table.
Metric	The metric is the maximum number of router hops a packet may take on the way to its destination address. Values between 1 and 15 may be entered. The default value is 15.
Routing	Manual entries will appear here after being added.

Wireless

WPS

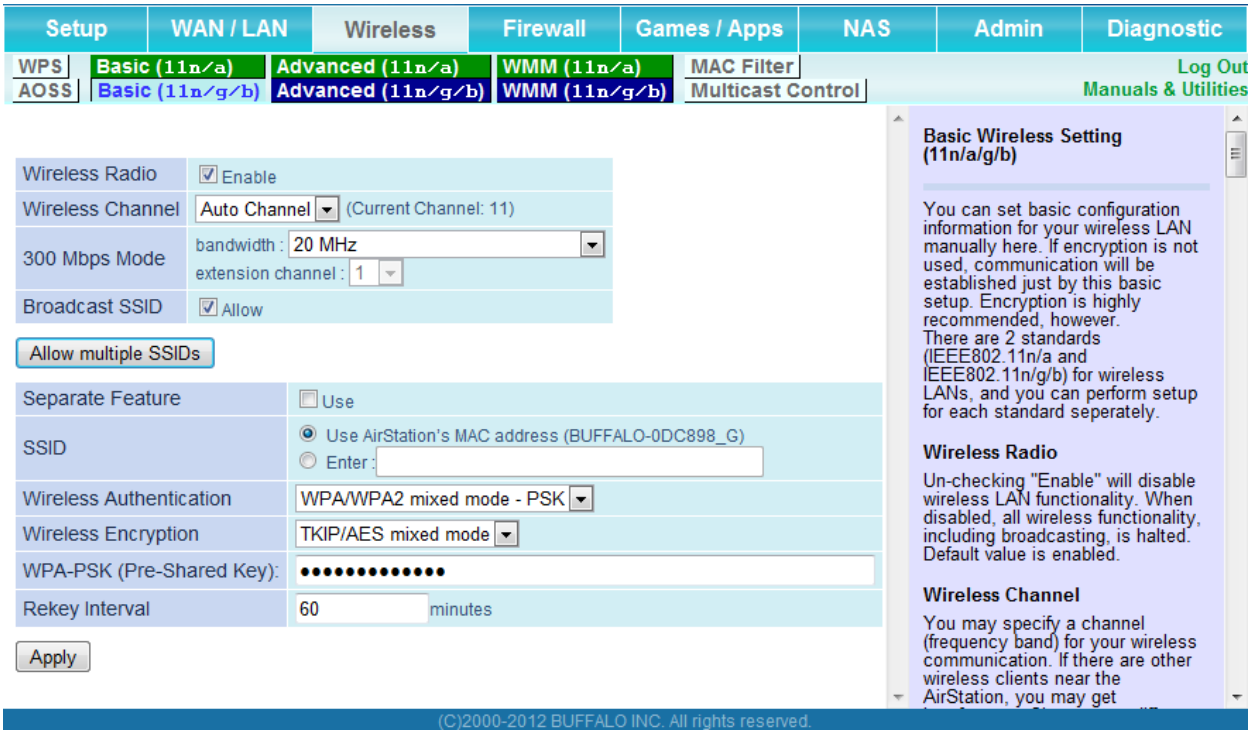
WPS Status and Settings.



Parameter	Meaning
WPS	Enable to use WPS automatic configuration.
External Registrar	Enable to accept configure requests from other WPS devices. Note: Configure requests will not be accepted if AOSS is in use.
AirStation PIN	Displays the PIN code of the AirStation. Clicking [Generate PIN] will generate a new PIN code. This code can be entered into other wireless devices that support WPS.
Enrollee PIN	Enter the PIN code for the other wireless device and click [OK].
WPS status	Displays "configured" if all available wireless bands are configured. Displays "unconfigured" if at least one wireless band is unconfigured.

Basic

The screen to configure a basic wireless settings.



Parameter	Meaning
Wireless Radio	Determines whether to allow wireless communication. If this is unchecked, then no wireless connections will be allowed.
Wireless Channel	Sets a channel (a range of frequencies) for wireless connections. With auto-channel selected, the AirStation will automatically use the best available channel.
300 Mbps Mode	300 Mbps mode uses twice the normal frequency range, 40 MHz instead of 20 MHz. In uncongested areas this can increase performance. To use 300 Mbps mode, set the bandwidth to 40 MHz and choose an extension channel. Note: If auto-channel is selected, then the extension channel is set automatically.

Parameter	Meaning
Broadcast SSID	If [Allow] is checked, then the AirStation will respond to SSID searches from wireless devices by broadcasting its SSID. If [Allow] is unchecked, then the AirStation ignores SSID searches from wireless devices.
Allow multiple SSIDs Use Single SSID	Clicking [Allow multiple SSIDs] will enable Multi Security, allowing the use of multiple SSIDs, each with different wireless security settings. Clicking [Use Single SSID] will disable Multi Security. The AirStation will then allow one SSID and one type of wireless security. Note: When using Multi Security, enable at least one of the following: SSID1, SSID2, or SSID3.
SSID1	Multi Security SSID1 can use WPA-PSK-TKIP or WPA/WPA2-Mixed for wireless security.
SSID2	Multi Security SSID2 can use WPA-PSK-AES for wireless security.
SSID3	Multi Security SSID3 can use WEP for wireless security.
Separate	When enabled, wireless devices connected to the AirStation can communicate only with the Internet side, not with each other.
SSID	Set SSID using 1 - 32 alphanumeric characters.
Wireless Authentication	Specifies an authentication method used when connecting to a wireless device.

Parameter	Meaning
Wireless Encryption	You may use any of the following types of encryption: **No encryption** Data is transmitted without encryption. With this setting, anyone within range can connect to your wireless network and might be able to access data on the network. Not recommended for anyone with private data that needs to be kept secure. [No encryption] can be selected only when [No authentication] is selected for wireless authentication. **WEP** WEP is a common encryption method supported by most devices. WEP can only be selected when wireless authentication is set to [No authentication]. Note that WEP's encryption is weak, and networks protected with WEP are not much more secure than those with no encryption at all. Not recommended for anyone with private data that needs to be kept secure. **TKIP** TKIP is an encryption method which is more secure than WEP, but slower. TKIP can be selected only when WPA-PSK or WPA2-PSK is selected for wireless authentication. **AES** AES is more secure than TKIP, and faster. AES can be selected only when WPA-PSK or WPA2-PSK is selected for wireless authentication. **TKIP/AES mixed mode** TKIP/AES mixed mode allows both TKIP and AES authentication and communication. This is no more secure than TKIP alone, but more convenient for some users. TKIP/AES mixed mode can be selected only when WPA/WPA2 mixed mode - PSK is selected for wireless authentication.
WPA-PSK (Pre-Shared Key)	A pre-shared key or passphrase is the password for your wireless connections. There are two different formats for a pre-shared key. Use 8 to 63 alphanumeric characters (case-sensitive) for an ASCII passphrase, or use 64 alphanumeric characters (0 to 9 and a to f, not case-sensitive) for a hexadecimal passphrase.
Rekey Interval	Set the update interval for the encryption key between 0 and 1440 (minutes).

Parameter	Meaning
Set up WEP encryption key	A WEP encryption key (passphrase) may have two different formats. An ASCII passphrase may use either 5 or 13 alphanumeric characters (case-sensitive). A hexadecimal passphrase may use either 10 or 26 alphanumeric characters (0 to 9 and a to f, not case-sensitive).

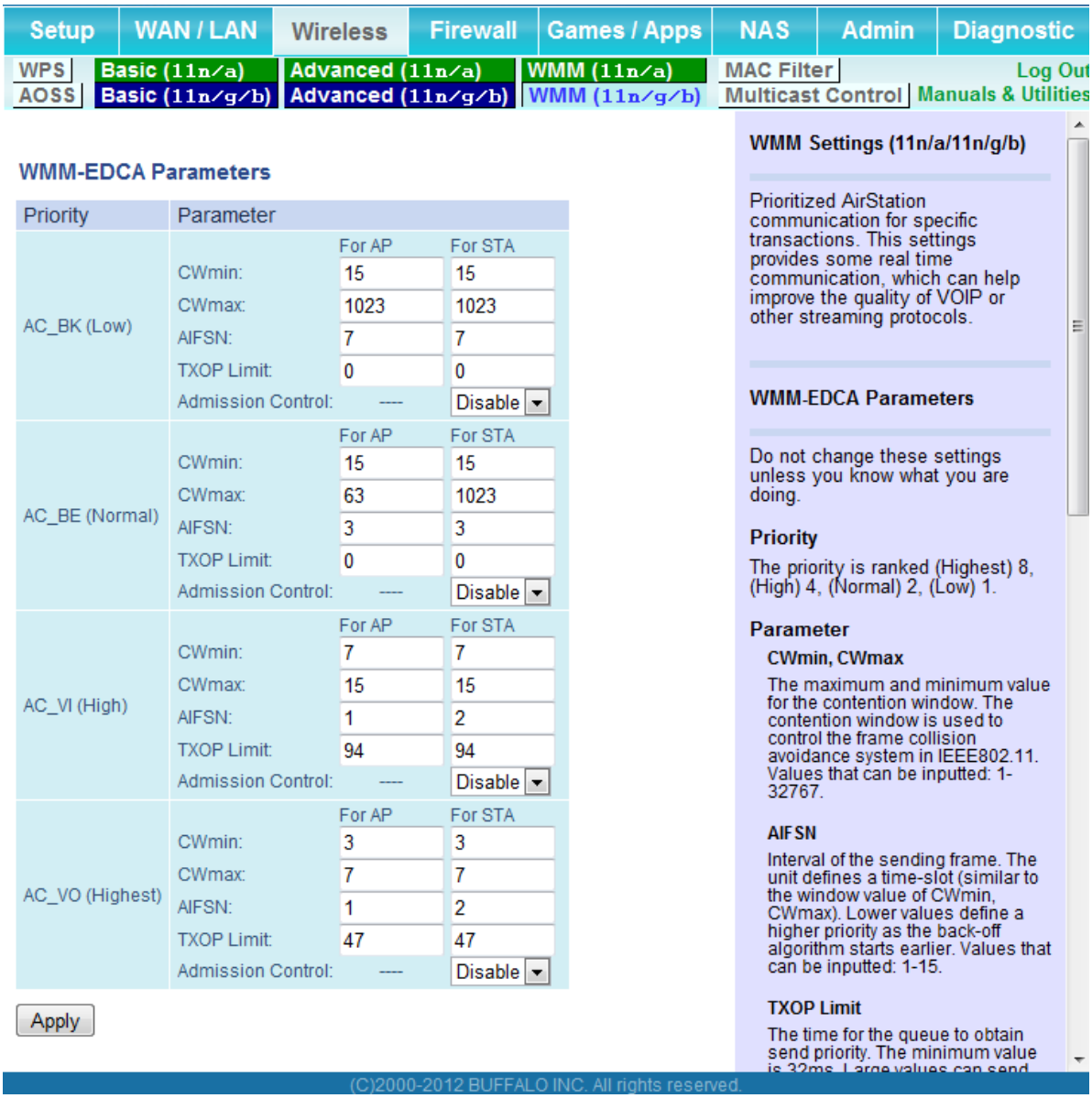
Advanced

Configure advanced wireless settings.

Parameter	Meaning
Multicast Rate	Set the communication speed of multi-cast packets.
DTIM Period	Set the beacon responding interval (1 -255) for which the AirStation responds to a wireless device. This setting is effective only when power management is enabled for the wireless device.
Privacy Separator	If enabled, the Privacy Separator blocks communication between wireless devices connected to the AirStation. Wireless devices will be able to connect to the Internet but not with each other. Devices that are connected to the AirStation with wired connections will still be able to connect to wireless devices normally.

WMM

Set priorities for specific communications.


Setup
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Basic (11n/g/b)
Advanced (11n/a)
Advanced (11n/g/b)
WMM (11n/a)
WMM (11n/g/b)
MAC Filter
Multicast Control
Log Out
Manuals & Utilities
WMM-EDCA Parameters
Priority
Parameter
For AP
For STA
AC_BK (Low)
CWmin: 15 15
CWmax: 1023 1023
AIFSN: 7 7
TXOP Limit: 0 0
Admission Control: ---- Disable
AC_BE (Normal)
CWmin: 15 15
CWmax: 63 1023
AIFSN: 3 3
TXOP Limit: 0 0
Admission Control: ---- Disable
AC_VI (High)
CWmin: 7 7
CWmax: 15 15
AIFSN: 1 2
TXOP Limit: 94 94
Admission Control: ---- Disable
AC_VO (Highest)
CWmin: 3 3
CWmax: 7 7
AIFSN: 1 2
TXOP Limit: 47 47
Admission Control: ---- Disable
Apply
WMM Settings (11n/a/11n/g/b)
Prioritized AirStation communication for specific transactions. This settings provides some real time communication, which can help improve the quality of VOIP or other streaming protocols.
WMM-EDCA Parameters
Do not change these settings unless you know what you are doing.
Priority
The priority is ranked (Highest) 8, (High) 4, (Normal) 2, (Low) 1.
Parameter
CWmin, CWmax
The maximum and minimum value for the contention window. The contention window is used to control the frame collision avoidance system in IEEE802.11. Values that can be inputted: 1-32767.
AIFSN
Interval of the sending frame. The unit defines a time-slot (similar to the window value of CWmin, CWmax). Lower values define a higher priority as the back-off algorithm starts earlier. Values that can be inputted: 1-15.
TXOP Limit
The time for the queue to obtain send priority. The minimum value
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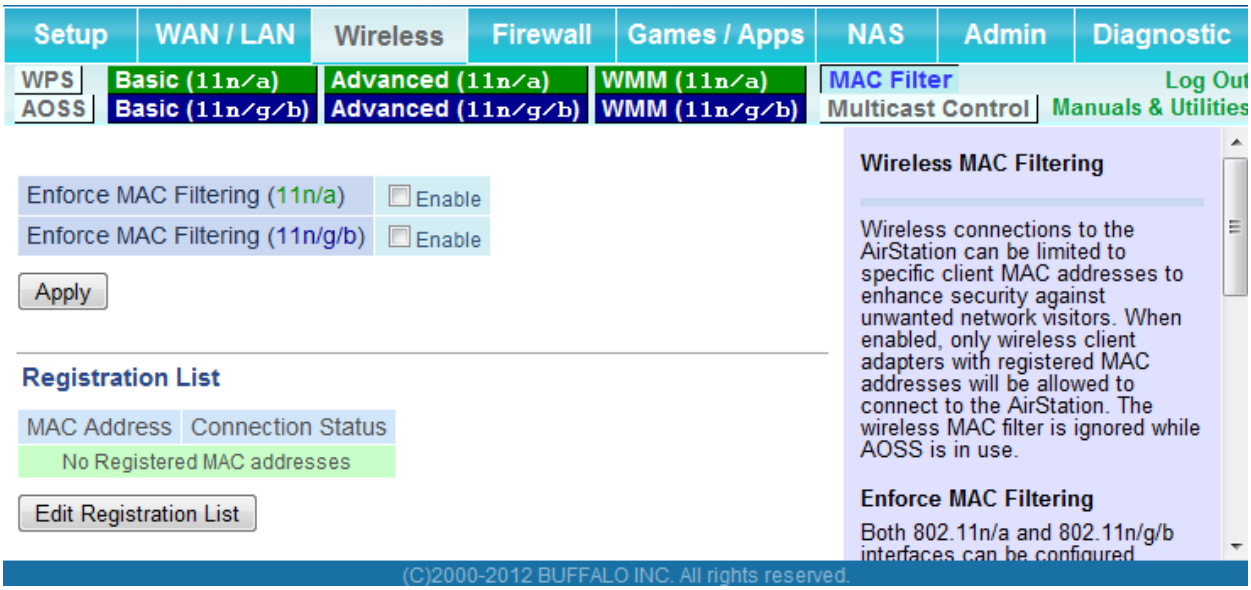
Parameter	Meaning
WMM-EDCA Parameters	You don't usually need to change these settings. Using the default settings is recommended. **Priority** The following priorities may be applied to individual transmission packets: (Highest) 8, (High) 4, (Normal) 2, and (Low) 1. From the queue, these packets are processed in order of priority. **CWmin, CWmax** The maximum and minimum value of the contention window. The contention window is used in the frame collision avoidance structure performed in IEEE802.11, and generally, the smaller the value in the window, the higher the probability that the queue obtains the right to send. **AIFSN** The interval to send frames. The unit of the AIFSN is a slot, just as the window defined by CWmin and CWmax is. The smaller the interval of sending frames, the faster the algorithm can restart. As a result, the priority of the queue is higher. **TXOP Limit** The period of time that the queue can use after obtaining the right to send. The unit is 32 ms. The longer this time, the more frames can be sent per right to send. However, the queue may interfere with other packet transmissions. If TXOP Limit is set to 0 (zero), only one frame can be sent per right to send. **Admission Control** Restricts new frames from interfering with a previous queue. New packets are prioritized lower until a queue of them is collected. As the new queue accumulates more packets, its priority increases.

MAC Filter

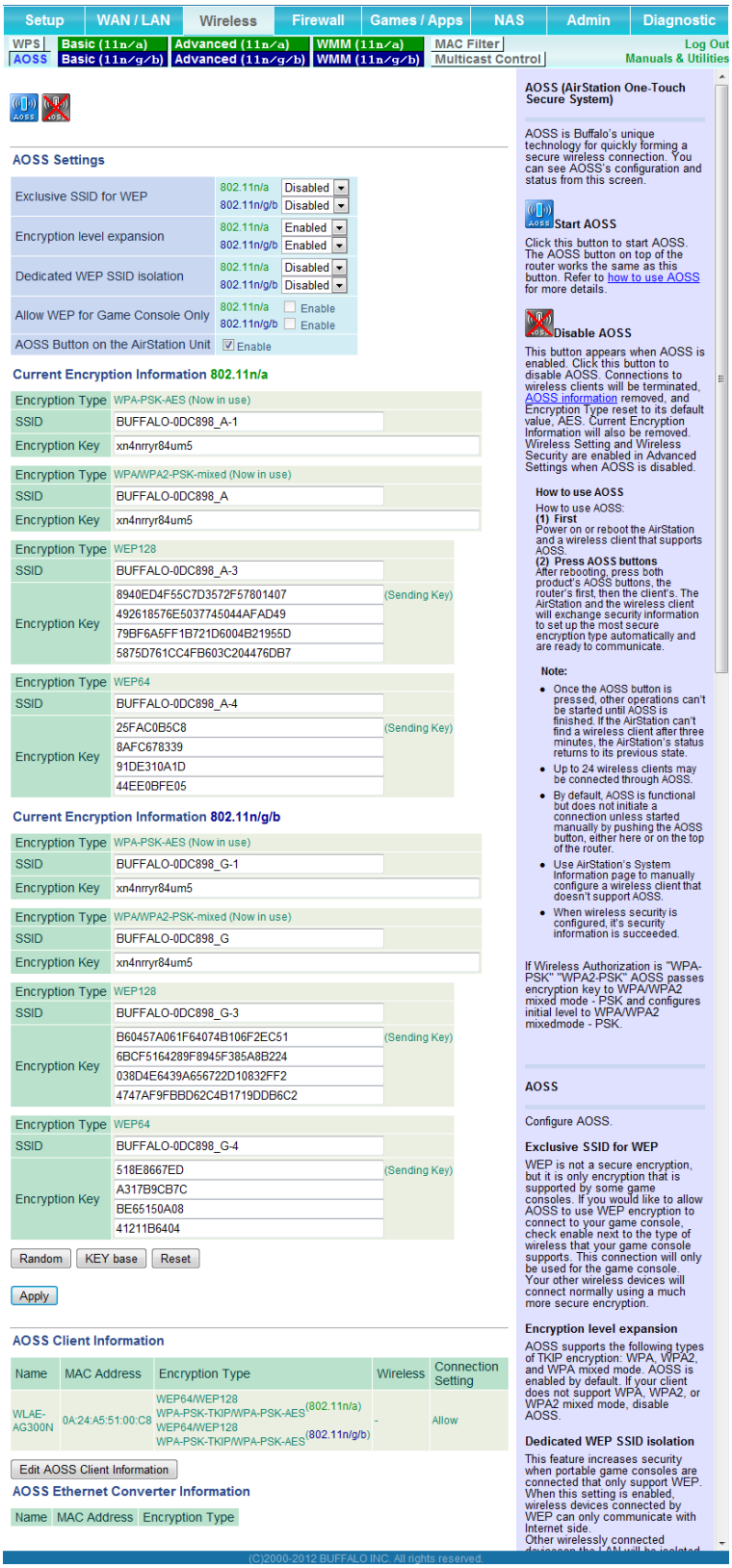
Restrict access to specific wireless devices.



Parameter	Meaning
Enforce MAC Filtering	Enable to restrict wireless connections to devices with registered MAC addresses.
Registration List	Displays the MAC addresses of registered devices which are permitted to connect wirelessly.
Edit Registration List	Adds a wireless device to the list of permitted devices.
MAC Addresses to be Registered	Enter a MAC address of a wireless device to permit to connect to the AirStation. Click [Register] to add that MAC address to the list.
List of all clients that are associated with this AirStation	Display the list of all MAC addresses of wireless devices connected to the AirStation.

AOSS

AOSS Status and Settings.



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Parameter	Meaning
	Initiates AOSS automatic wireless configuration. Click this, then press or click the AOSS button on your AOSS-compatible wireless client. Repeat for additional AOSS clients.
	Click this button to disconnect AOSS connections. Note: If AOSS connections are disconnected, the SSID and encryption keys will be restored to their last settings from before AOSS was used.
Exclusive SSID for WEP	You may allow a separate SSID specifically for WEP connections. If "disabled" is selected, then clients will not be able to connect with WEP.
Encryption level expansion	Expands security method from TKIP to WPA/WPA2-PSK-mixed mode.
Dedicated WEP SSID isolation	Set a separate SSID and network segment specifically for WEP connections. Devices connected with WEP will not be able to communicate with devices connected using AES/TKIP. All connected devices will be able to communicate with the internet.
Allow WEP for Game Console Only	When enabled, the AirStation allows wireless devices to connect with 64-bit or 128-bit WEP.
AOSS Button on the AirStation Unit	Uncheck to disable the physical AOSS button on the AirStation.
Current Encryption Information (AOSS connection only)	Displays the encryption type, SSID, and encryption key configured by AOSS.
Random	Click to enter random values for SSID, encryption key, and other settings.
KEY base	Click to return the SSID, encryption key, and other wireless settings to the values on the Setup Card.
Reset	Click to return the SSID, encryption key, and other wireless settings to their previous values.
AOSS Client Information*	Displays AOSS clients connected to the AirStation and information of the devices which are wirelessly communicated.
AOSS Ethernet Converter Information* * Only displayed if there are AOSS Connections	Displays information about Ethernet converters connected to the AirStation via AOSS.

Multicast Control

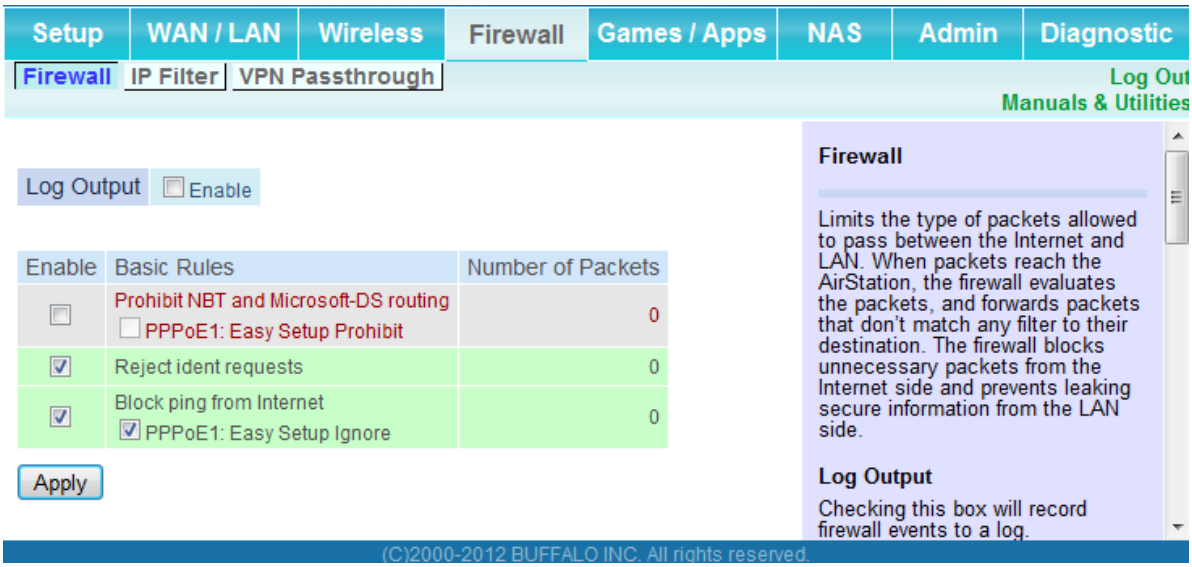
Configure restrictions on unnecessary multicast packets sent to the wireless LAN port.

Parameter	Meaning
Snooping	If enabled, snooping supervises multicast administrative packets such as IGMP and restricts unnecessary multicast transfers to wired or wireless ports.
Multicast Aging Time	Set the time to hold the data from multicast snooping in the range of 1 to 3600 (seconds). Enter a value bigger than the IGMP/MLD query interval.

Firewall

Firewall

Configure the AirStation's firewall.

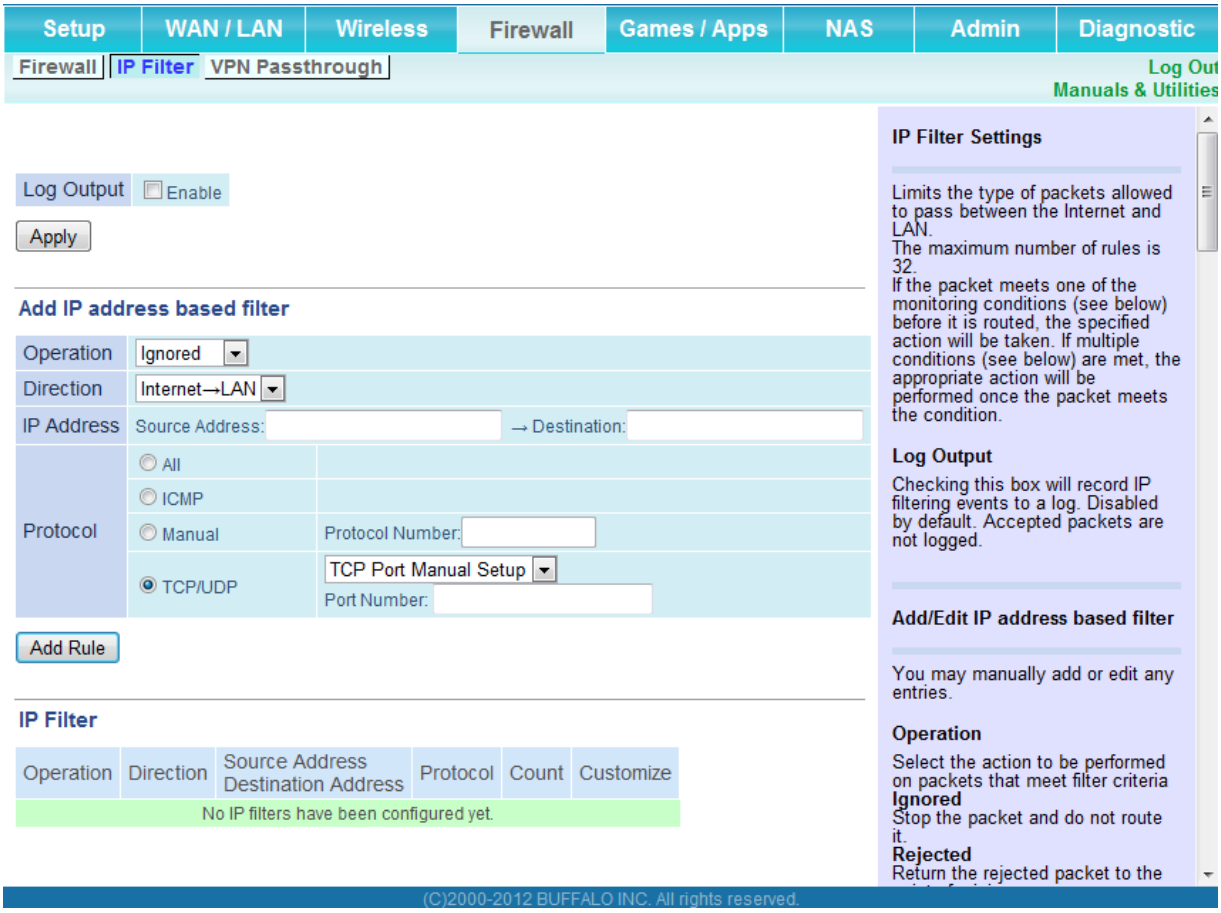


Parameter	Meaning
Log Output	Enable to output a log of firewall activity.
Basic Rules	Enable to use any of the quick filters. Preconfigured quick filters include: **Prohibit NBT and Microsoft-DS routing** Enabling this blocks communication using these protocols from the WAN side to the LAN side or from the LAN side to the Internet. You can configure this with PPPoE if you select [Use PPPoE client] or [Use IP unnumbered] in Method of Acquiring IP address (page 24), or if Easy Setup identified a PPPoE connection during setup.

Parameter	Meaning
	Reject ident Requests Enabling this option will answer IDENT requests from the Internet side with corresponding rejection packets. Enable this option if you experienced slow transfer speeds for network applications such as mail, ftp or web browsing. If you have configured transfer of IDENT requests to the LAN side computer in the address translation settings (DMZ or TCP port 113), then that setting has higher priority, and overrides this setting. **Block ping from Internet** If this is enabled, the AirStation will not respond to pings from the Internet side. You can configure this with PPPoE if you select [Use PPPoE client] or [Use IP unnumbered] in Method of Acquiring IP address (page 24), or if Easy Setup identified a PPPoE connection during setup.

IP Filter

Edit IP filters.



Parameter	Meaning
Log Output	If enabled, IP filter activity is saved to a log.
Operation	Specify how to process target packets.
Direction	Specify the transmission direction of target packets.
IP Address	Specify the sender's IP address and receiver's IP address of the target packets.
Protocol	Select a protocol for target transmission packet.
IP Filter	Display the list of IP filters which have been registered.

VPN Passthrough

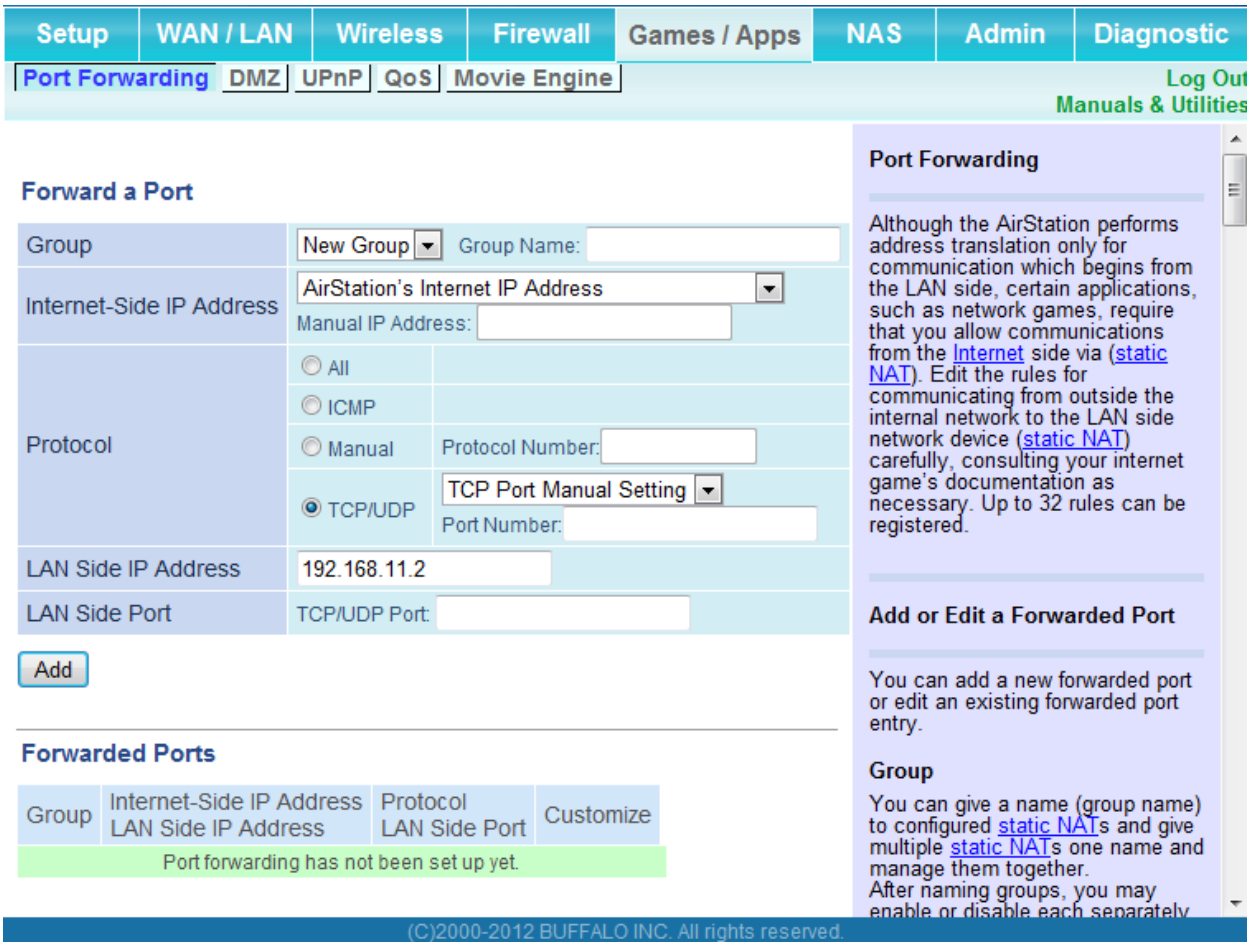
Configure IPv6 passthrough, PPPoE passthrough, and PPTP passthrough.

Parameter	Meaning
IPv6 Passthrough	Enable to use IPv6 Passthrough for address translation.
PPPoE Passthrough	Enable to use PPPoE bridging. PPPoE bridging lets you automatically obtain an IP address from your provider for your LAN-side computer using the PPPoE protocol because PPPoE packets can pass between the Internet and LAN.
PPTP Passthrough	Enable to use PPTP passthrough for address translation.

Games/Apps

Port Forwarding

Configure port translation.


Setup
WAN / LAN
Wireless
Firewall
Games / Apps
NAS
Admin
Diagnostic
Port Forwarding
DMZ
UPnP
QoS
Movie Engine
Log Out
Manuals & Utilities
Forward a Port
Group
New Group
Group Name:
Internet-Side IP Address
AirStation's Internet IP Address
Manual IP Address:
Protocol
All
ICMP
Manual
Protocol Number:
TCP/UDP
TCP Port Manual Setting
Port Number:
LAN Side IP Address
192.168.11.2
LAN Side Port
TCP/UDP Port:
Add
Forwarded Ports
Group
Internet-Side IP Address
LAN Side IP Address
Protocol
LAN Side Port
Customize
Port forwarding has not been set up yet.
Port Forwarding
Although the AirStation performs address translation only for communication which begins from the LAN side, certain applications, such as network games, require that you allow communications from the Internet side via (static NAT). Edit the rules for communicating from outside the internal network to the LAN side network device (static NAT) carefully, consulting your internet game's documentation as necessary. Up to 32 rules can be registered.
Add or Edit a Forwarded Port
You can add a new forwarded port or edit an existing forwarded port entry.
Group
You can give a name (group name) to configured static NATs and give multiple static NATs one name and manage them together.
After naming groups, you may
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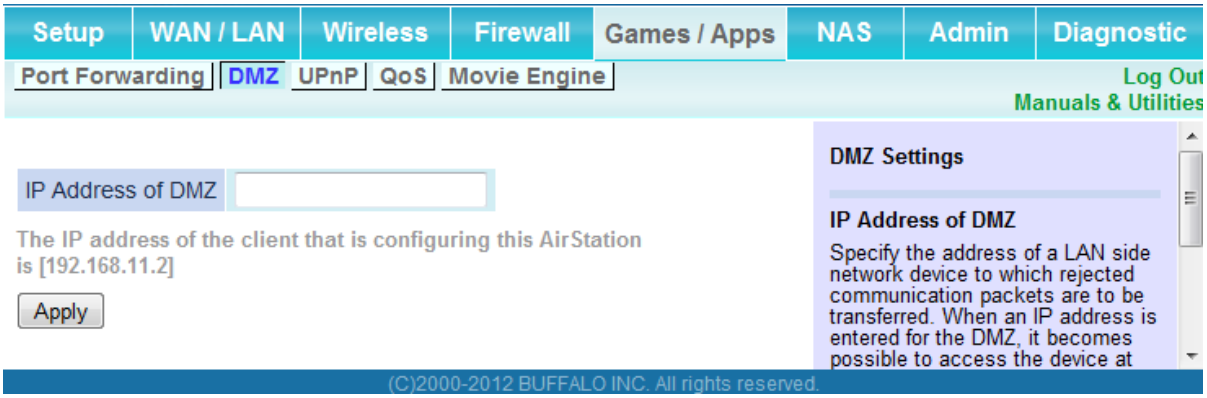
Parameter	Meaning
Group	Specify a group name for a new rule to belong to. Select [New Group] and enter the new group name in the Group Name field to create a new group. A group name can include up to 16 alphanumeric characters.
Internet-Side IP Address	Enter the Internet side IP address (before translation) for the port translation table entry.
Protocol	Select the Internet side protocol (before translation) for the port translation table entry.

Parameter	Meaning
LAN Side IP Address	Enter the LAN side IP address (after translation) for the port translation table entry.
LAN Side Port	Select the LAN side (after translation) port number (1 - 65535) for the port translation table entry.
Forwarded Ports	Shows current entries in the port translation table.

DMZ

Configure a destination to transfer communication packets without a LAN side destination to.


Setup
WAN / LAN
Wireless
Firewall
Games / Apps
NAS
Admin
Diagnostic
Port Forwarding
DMZ
UPnP
QoS
Movie Engine
Log Out
Manuals & Utilities
IP Address of DMZ
The IP address of the client that is configuring this AirStation is [192.168.11.2]
Apply
DMZ Settings
IP Address of DMZ
Specify the address of a LAN side network device to which rejected communication packets are to be transferred. When an IP address is entered for the DMZ, it becomes possible to access the device at
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Parameter	Meaning
IP Address of DMZ	Enter the IP address of the destination to which packets which are not routed by a port translation table are forwarded. Note: RIP protocol packets (UDP port number 520) will not be forwarded.

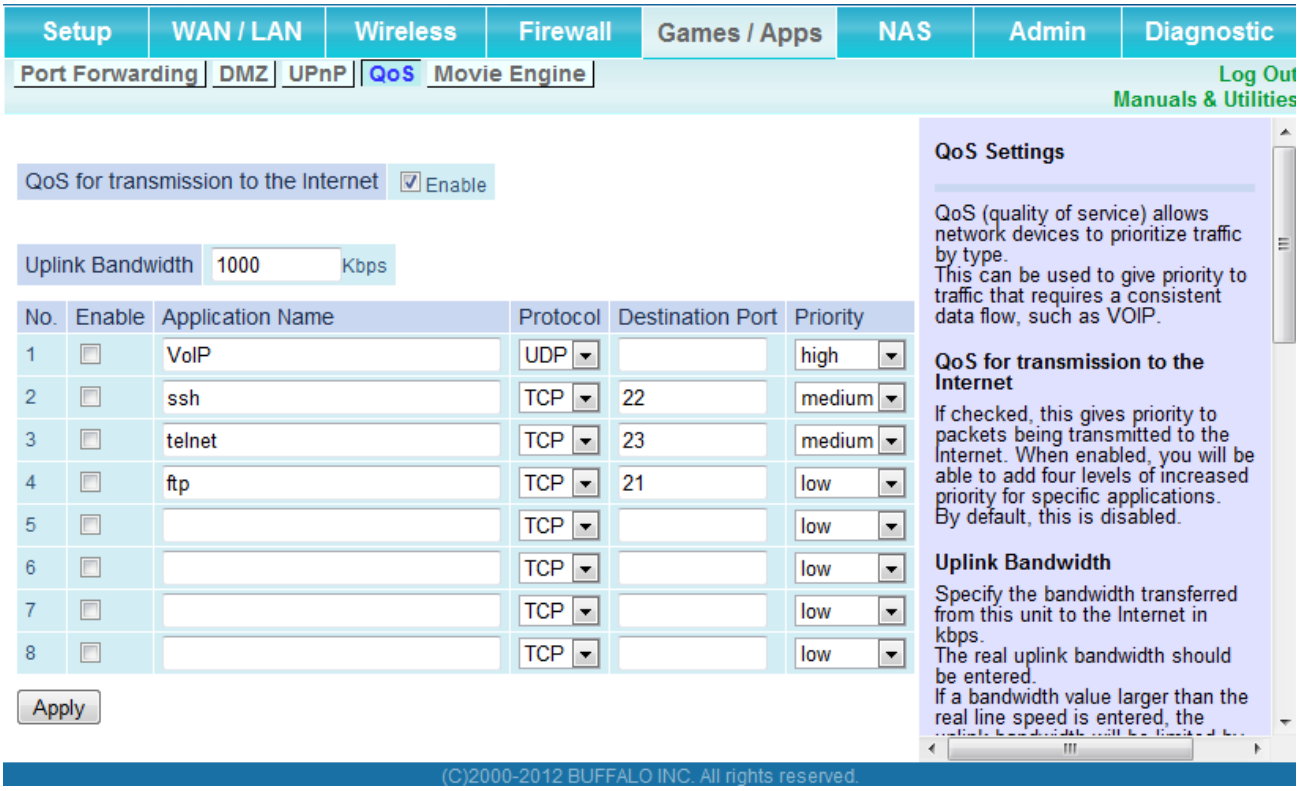
UPnP

Configure UPnP (Universal Plug and Play).

Parameter	Meaning
UPnP	Enable or disable Universal Plug and Play (UPnP) functionality.

QoS

Configure the priority of packets sent to the Internet.


Setup
WAN / LAN
Wireless
Firewall
Games / Apps
NAS
Admin
Diagnostic
Port Forwarding
DMZ
UPnP
QoS
Movie Engine
Log Out
Manuals & Utilities
QoS for transmission to the Internet
Enable
Uplink Bandwidth
1000
Kbps
No.
Enable
Application Name
Protocol
Destination Port
Priority
1 VoIP UDP high
2 ssh TCP 22 medium
3 telnet TCP 23 medium
4 ftp TCP 21 low
5 TCP low
6 TCP low
7 TCP low
8 TCP low
Apply
QoS Settings
QoS (quality of service) allows network devices to prioritize traffic by type.
This can be used to give priority to traffic that requires a consistent data flow, such as VOIP.
QoS for transmission to the Internet
If checked, this gives priority to packets being transmitted to the Internet. When enabled, you will be able to add four levels of increased priority for specific applications.
By default, this is disabled.
Uplink Bandwidth
Specify the bandwidth transferred from this unit to the Internet in kbps.
The real uplink bandwidth should be entered.
If a bandwidth value larger than the real line speed is entered, the
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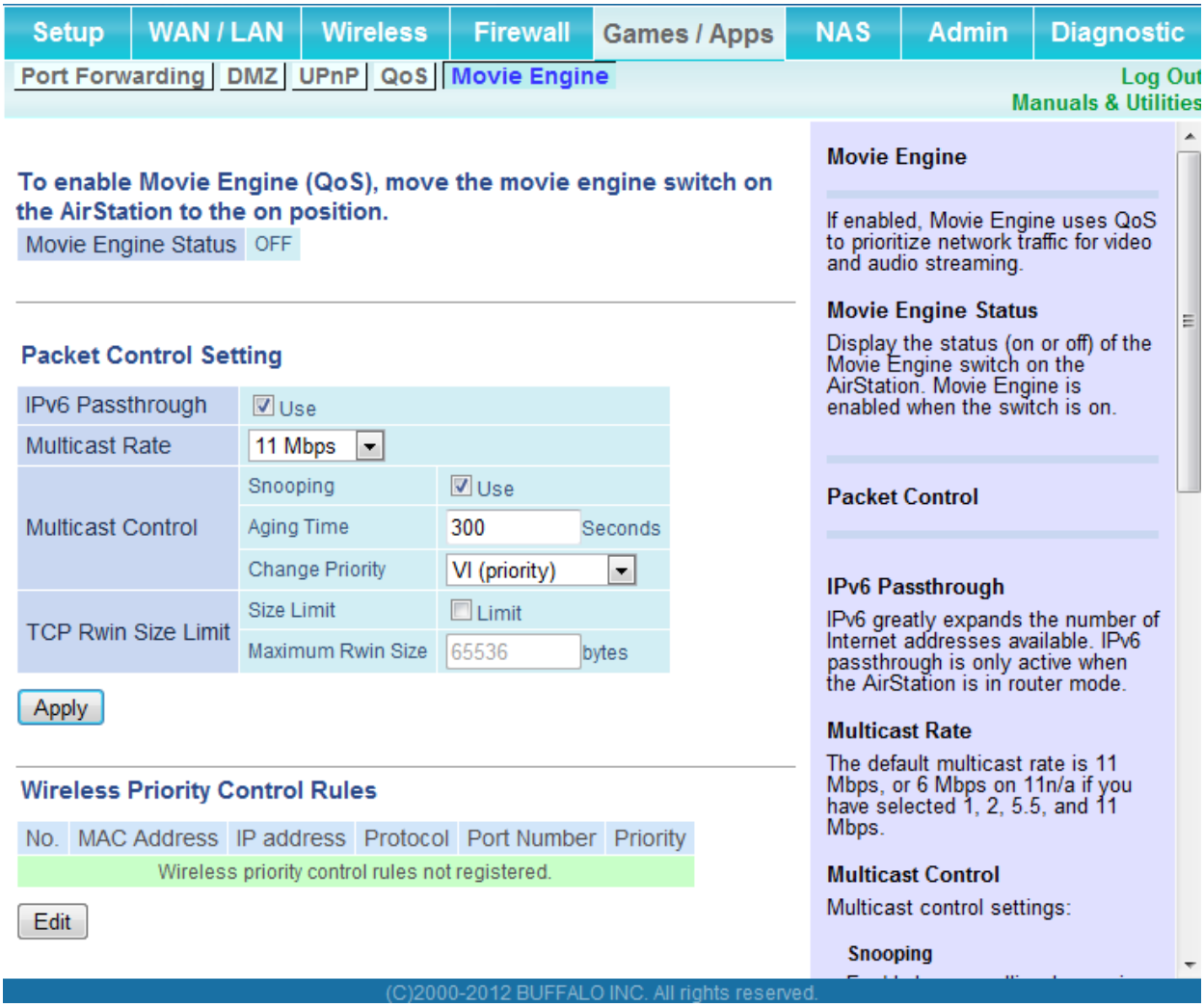
Parameter	Meaning
QoS for transmission to the Internet	Determine whether or not to prioritize packets sent to the Internet. Check this box to enable QoS.
Uplink Bandwidth	Specify the upstream bandwidth in kbps from the AirStation to the Internet side. Set the actual value for the upstream bandwidth.
Enable	Enable or disable this entry.
Application Name	Enter an application name. Names may use up to 32 alphanumerical characters, double or single tick marks ("'), quotation marks (“), and semicolons (;).
Protocol	Select either TCP or UDP.
Destination Port	Specify a destination port from 1 - 65535. If this field is empty, a random port is selected.

Parameter	Meaning
Priority	Select high, medium or low. If packets do not qualify for classification as a type on the list, then their priority is treated as a level between medium and low.

Movie Engine

Configure Movie Engine options.

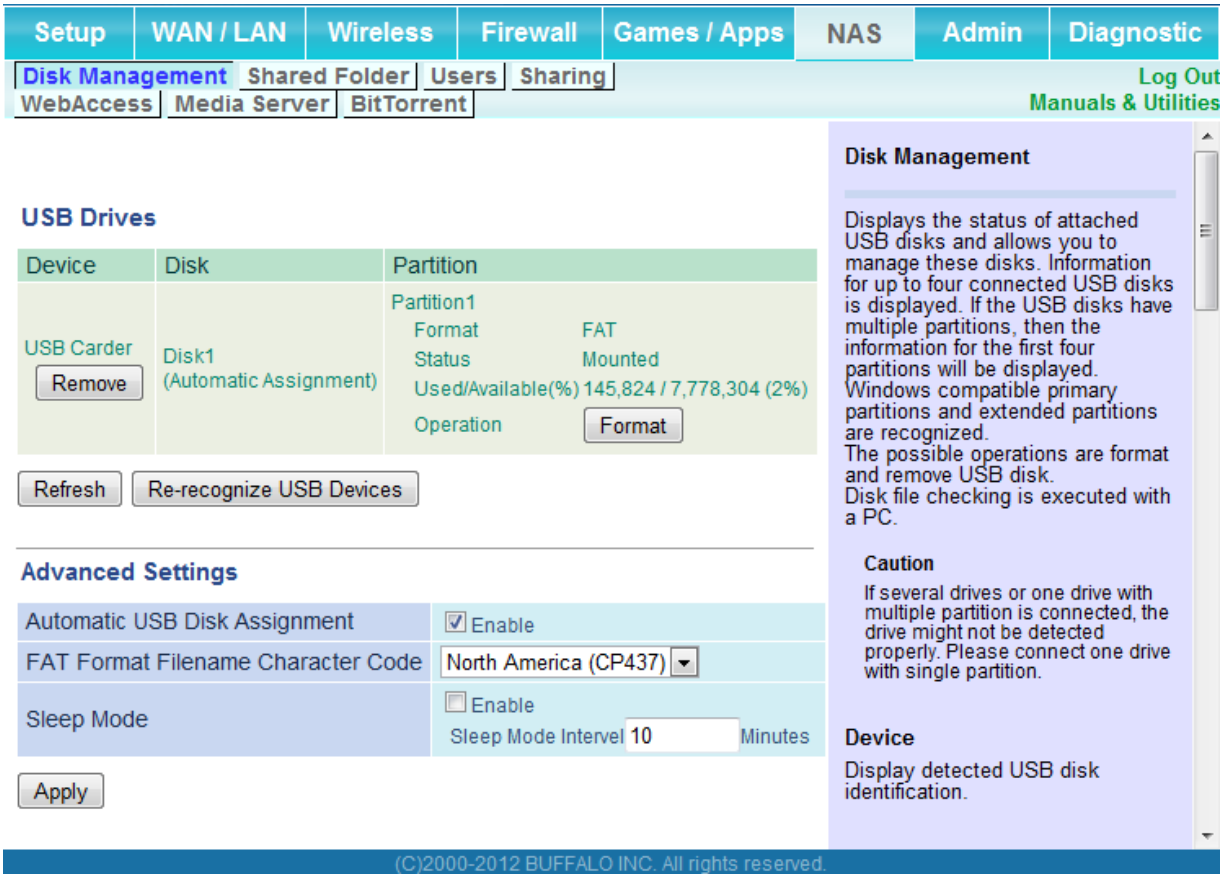


Parameter	Meaning
Movie Engine Status	Displays the status of the Movie Engine switch.
IPv6 Passthrough	Set to enable the IPv6 pass-through.
Multicast Rate	Select the Multicast Control rate.
Multicast Control	Turn on Multicast Control.
TCP Rwin Size Limit	Limits the maximum size of TCP Rwin packets passing through the AirStation's wireless LAN.
Wireless Priority Control Rules	Display the list of rules controlling the priority of packets passing through the AirStation's wireless LAN.

NAS

Disk Management

View the status of and configure attached USB hard disks.

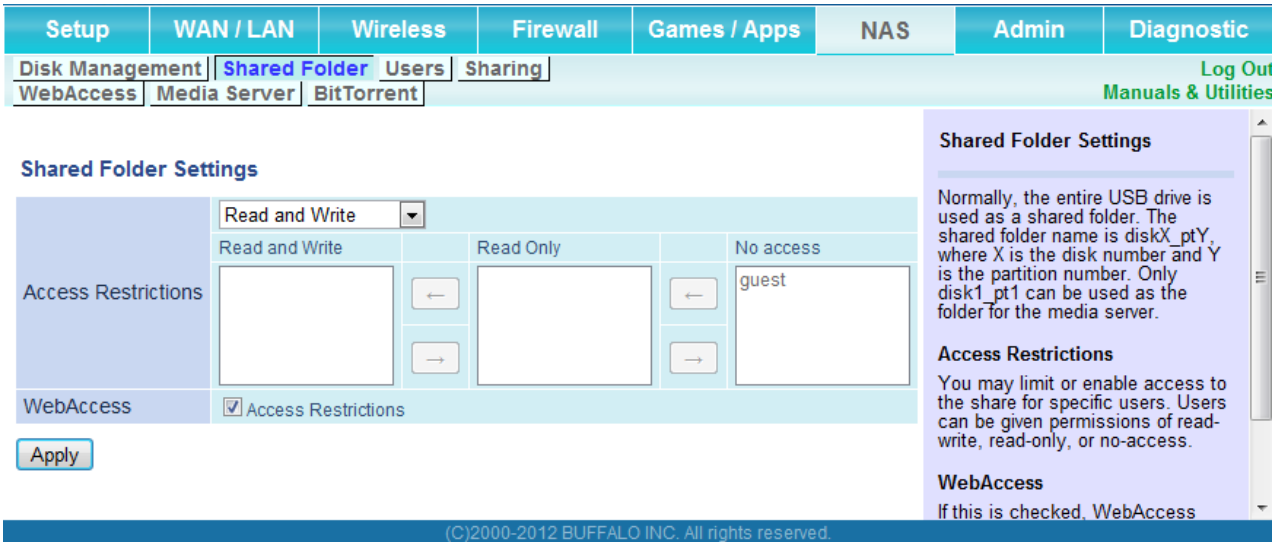


Parameter	Meaning
Device	Displays information for attached USB drives. To dismount a drive, click [Remove] in the Device column.
Disk	A disk number will be automatically assigned to the drive or you can choose a number. Select a drive number, or select [Do not assign], then click [Apply].
Partition	Displays the partition information for the selected USB drive. Click [Format] to format the drive. Note: formatting a drive will erase all information on it.
Re-recognize USB Devices	Click this to re-scan for connected USB drives.

Parameter	Meaning
Automatic USB Disk Assignment	Check [Enable] to automatically select an attached USB hard disk. The entire drive will be used as the shared folder. To configure your disk and share manually, uncheck [Enable]. [Enable] is selected by default.
FAT Format Filename Character Code	Select the character code for filenames in FAT formatted partitions.
Sleep Mode	Click [Enable] to enable Sleep Mode.
Sleep Mode Interval	Powers down the device after this duration of time.

Shared Folder

Configure a USB hard disk for use with shared folders.



Parameter	Meaning
Shared Folder Name*	Enter a name for the shared folder. Up to 18 alphanumeric characters, spaces, hyphens (-), and underscores (_) may be used.
Shared Folder Description*	Enter a description of the shared folder (optional). Up to 75 alphanumeric characters, spaces, hyphens (-), and underscores (_) may be used.
Disk Partition Area*	Displays the partition area, format type, and the capacity of the USB disk.
Disclosed to*	Check the functionality that you want to support. Win/Mac OS (Samba NAS), Web Access, Media Server, and/or BitTorrent may be checked. Only one folder may be chosen for either Media Server or BitTorrent functionality.
Access Restrictions	If access limits are enabled, use the arrows to move highlighted users between the columns for [Read and Write], [Read only], or [No access] privileges.

Parameter	Meaning
WebAccess	You may also select to enforce access limits on users accessing through Web Access by checking the Access Restrictions checkbox. Users will have the same access levels as assigned above. If Access Restrictions is not checked, then all users accessing the shared folder via Web Access will have [Read only] access.
Shared Folder Registration Information*	Displays information about the shared folder.

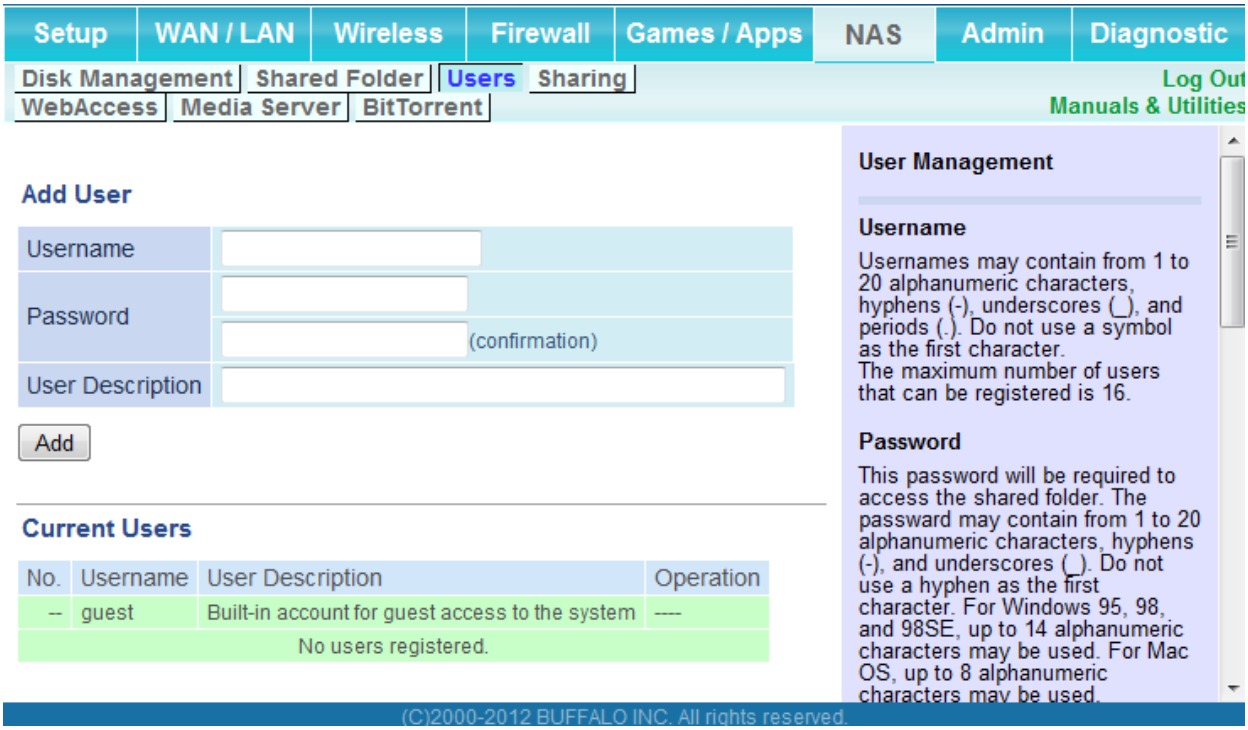
* This is not displayed when Automatic USB Disk Assignment (page 60) is used:

The following shared folder settings are used when Disk Management is activated:

- All folders: Access limits in effect.
- Shared Folder/ Web Access: All folders are shared.
- Media Server/BitTorrent: The first folder is shared.

Users

This screen lets you add users to the access list with the ability to access shared folders.


Setup
WAN / LAN
Wireless
Firewall
Games / Apps
NAS
Admin
Diagnostic
Disk Management
Shared Folder
Users
Sharing
WebAccess
Media Server
BitTorrent
Log Out
Manuals & Utilities
Add User
Username
Password
(confirmation)
User Description
Add
Current Users
No.
Username
User Description
Operation
--
guest
Built-in account for guest access to the system

No users registered.
User Management
Username
Usernames may contain from 1 to 20 alphanumeric characters, hyphens (-), underscores (_), and periods (.). Do not use a symbol as the first character.
The maximum number of users that can be registered is 16.
Password
This password will be required to access the shared folder. The password may contain from 1 to 20 alphanumeric characters, hyphens (-), and underscores (_). Do not use a hyphen as the first character. For Windows 95, 98, and 98SE, up to 14 alphanumeric characters may be used. For Mac OS, up to 8 alphanumeric characters may be used.
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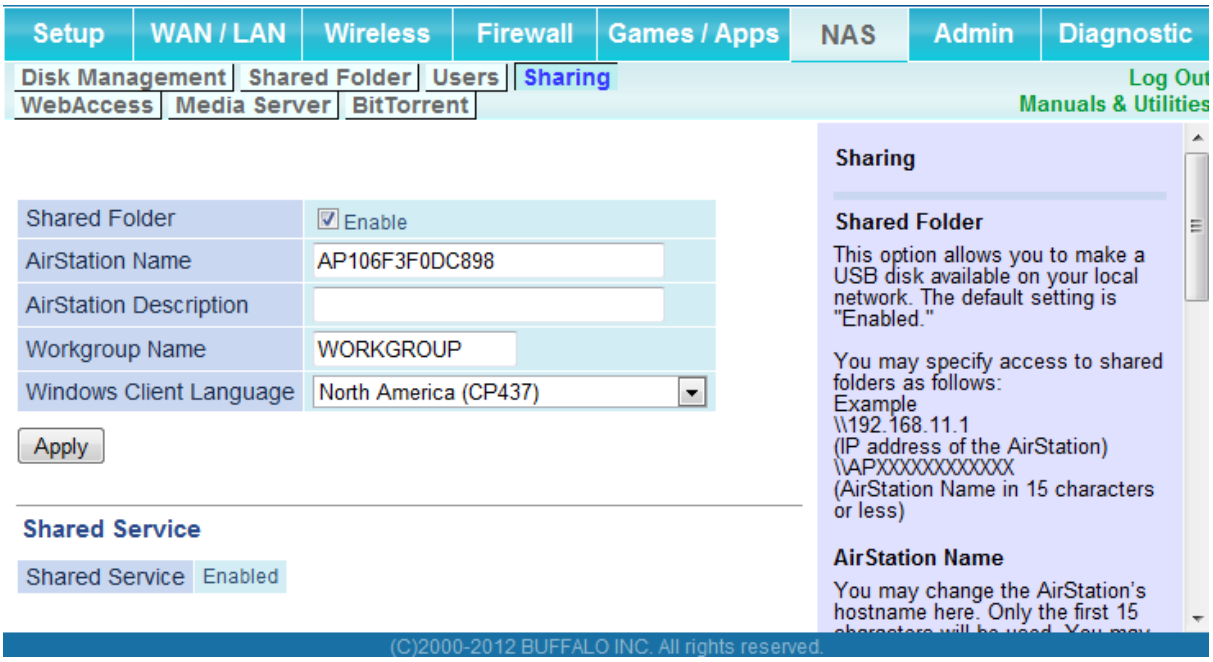
Parameter	Meaning
Username	Enter the name of a user to be given access to the shared folder. Up to 20 alphanumeric characters, space, hyphens (-), underscores (_), and periods (.) may be used for each user. Up to 16 users may be entered.
Password	Enter the user's password. Use of the same password that they use to log into their computer is recommended. Up to 20 alphanumeric characters, spaces, hyphens (-), and underscores (_) may be used. For Windows 98SE/98/95 users, up to 14 alphanumeric characters may be used. Mac OS users may use up to 8 alphanumeric characters. If you enter a longer password than your users can use, then they will not be able to access the share.
User Description	Describe the user (optional). Up to 75 alphanumeric characters, spaces, hyphens (-), and underscores (_) may be used.
Current Users	Lists current users, including "guest". Guest is a built-in account that cannot be changed or deleted.

Sharing

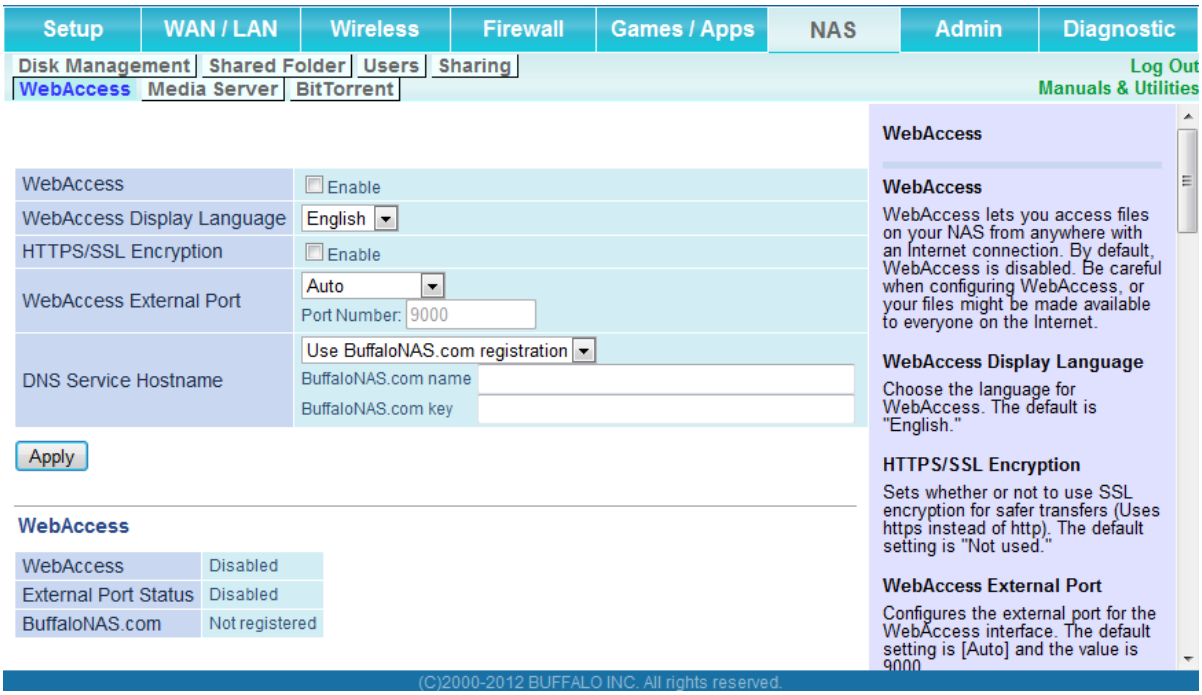
Assign AirStation and workgroup names to access shared folders.



Parameter	Meaning
Shared Folder	Enable to make a USB disk available on your local network.
AirStation Name	Rename your AirStation if desired. Up to 15 alphanumeric characters, space, and hyphens (-) may be used. The AirStation name is also used as the hostname that will be used with the shared service. The shared service may not be available you use over 15 alphanumeric characters in your AirStation's name.
AirStation Description	Describe the AirStation (optional). Up to 48 alphanumeric characters, space, hyphens (-), and underscores (_) may be used.
Workgroup Name	Enter your workgroup name. Up to 15 alphanumeric characters, space, hyphens (-), underscores (_), and periods (.) may be used.
Windows Client Language	Select the language to be used by the Windows client.
Shared Service	Displays the status of the USB disk that is used with the shared service.

WebAccess

The screen to configure Web Access.

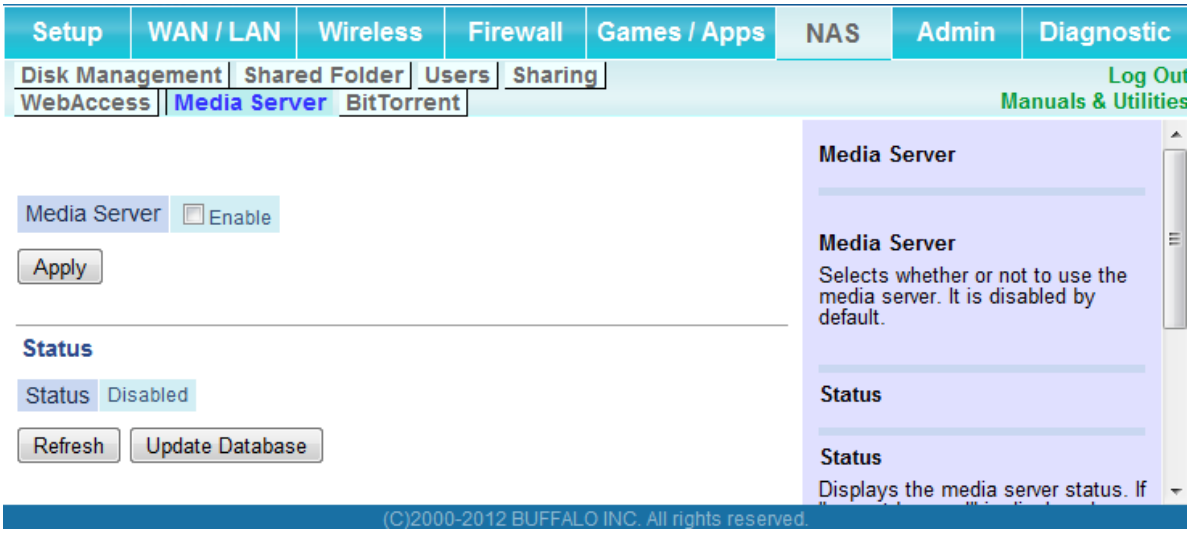


Parameter	Meaning
WebAccess	Check [Enable] to use Web Access.
WebAccess Display Language	Set the language to be used with Web Access.
HTTPS/SSL Encryption	Check [Enable] to use SSL encryption for protected data transfer.
WebAccess External Port	Automatically sets the external port used for Web Access. To select the port manually, select [Manual].
DNS Service Hostname	Sets the DNS service hostname for WebAccess. For ease of use, selecting Use BuffaloNAS.com registration is recommended. Enter your BuffaloNAS.com name and key] to use BuffaloNAS.com. 3 - 20 alphanumeric characters, spaces, hyphens (-), underscores (_) and period (.), may be used in the BuffaloNAS.com name. 3 - 20 alphanumeric characters, spaces, hyphens (-), underscores (_) and period (.), may be used in the BuffaloNAS.com key. Note: The registered name is deleted from the server if the AirStation is disconnected from power, even for a moment.

Parameter	Meaning
WebAccess	Displays the status of Web Access.
External Port Status	Displays the status of the external port.
BuffaloNAS.com	Displays the status of BuffaloNAS.com.

Media Server

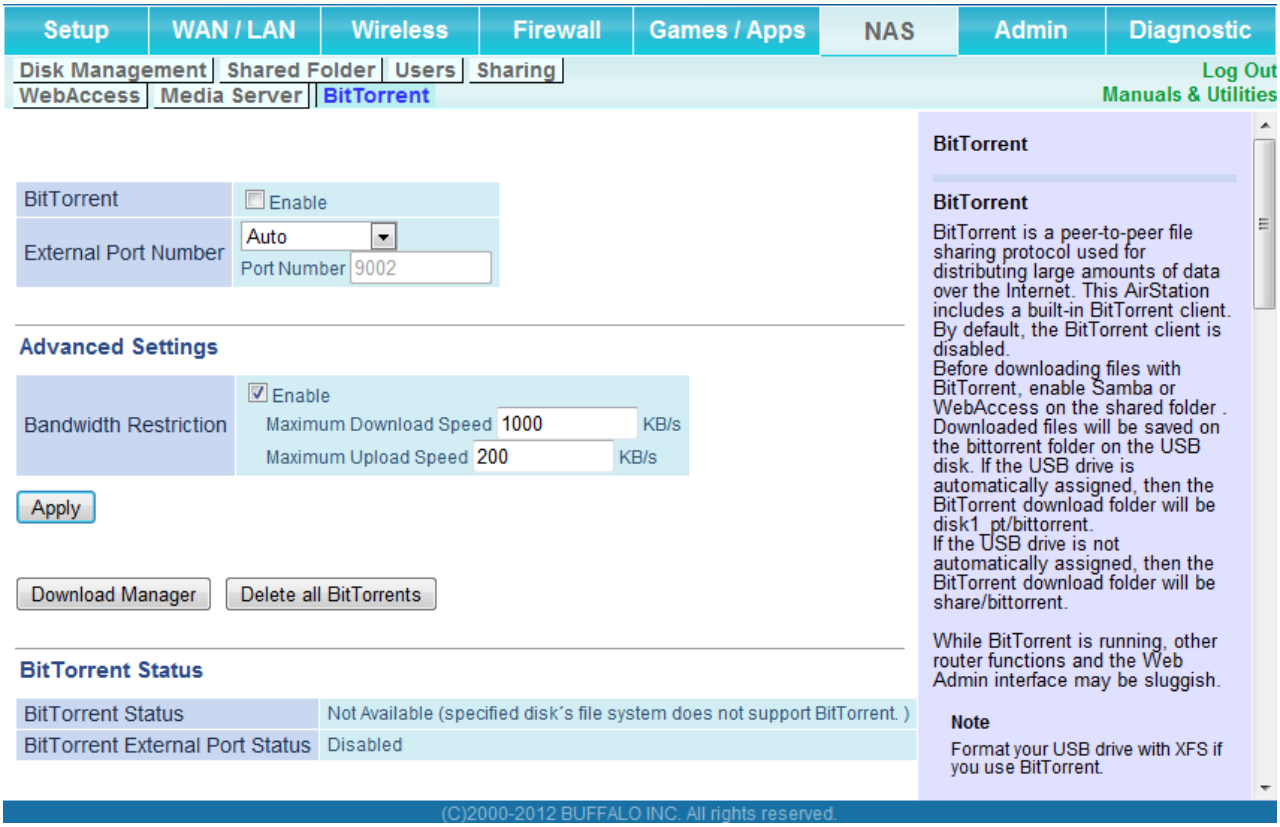
Media Server settings.



Parameter	Meaning
Media Server	Enable to use the media server.
Status	Displays the status of the media server.

BitTorrent

Configure the BitTorrent client.


Setup
WAN / LAN
Wireless
Firewall
Games / Apps
NAS
Admin
Diagnostic
Disk Management
Shared Folder
Users
Sharing
WebAccess
Media Server
BitTorrent
Log Out
Manuals & Utilities
BitTorrent
Enable
External Port Number
Auto
Port Number 9002
Advanced Settings
Bandwidth Restriction
Enable
Maximum Download Speed 1000 KB/s
Maximum Upload Speed 200 KB/s
Apply
Download Manager
Delete all BitTorrents
BitTorrent Status
BitTorrent Status
Not Available (specified disk's file system does not support BitTorrent.)
BitTorrent External Port Status
Disabled
BitTorrent
BitTorrent is a peer-to-peer file sharing protocol used for distributing large amounts of data over the Internet. This AirStation includes a built-in BitTorrent client. By default, the BitTorrent client is disabled.
Before downloading files with BitTorrent, enable Samba or WebAccess on the shared folder . Downloaded files will be saved on the bittorrent folder on the USB disk. If the USB drive is automatically assigned, then the BitTorrent download folder will be disk1_pt/bittorrent.
If the USB drive is not automatically assigned, then the BitTorrent download folder will be share/bittorrent.
While BitTorrent is running, other router functions and the Web Admin interface may be sluggish.
Note
Format your USB drive with XFS if you use BitTorrent.
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Parameter	Meaning
BitTorrent	Enable to use the BitTorrent client. If the BitTorrent client is enabled, overall communication performance may decrease and settings screens may respond slower. If that happens, reformat the USB disk with XFS. That may help performance.
External Port Number	Select an external port number.

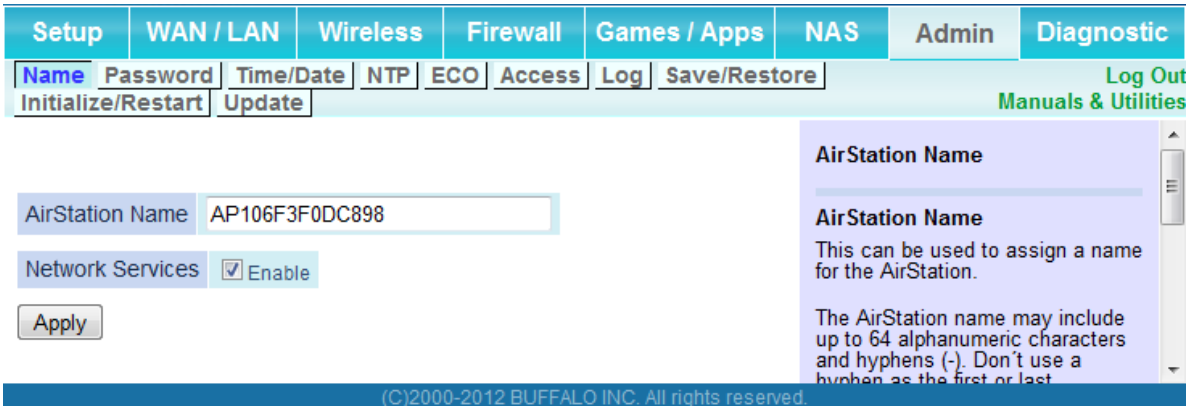
Parameter	Meaning
Bandwidth Restriction	Set a bandwidth limit for BitTorrent.
Download Manager	Displays the BitTorrent download manager screen. Add a torrent, then click [Add] to download the file(s).
Delete all BitTorrents	Deletes all files, including the torrent files and files which are currently downloading. Downloaded files are not deleted.
BitTorrent Status	Displays the status of the BitTorrent client.
BitTorrent External Port Status	Display the external port status of the BitTorrent client.

You can download the latest Windows BitTorrent client from www.bittorrent.com.

Admin

Name

Configure basic AirStation settings.



Parameter	Meaning
AirStation Name	Enter a name for the AirStation. Names may include up to 64 alphanumeric characters and hyphens (-).
Network Services	Enable or disable this to display the computers and devices on your network with their supported services.

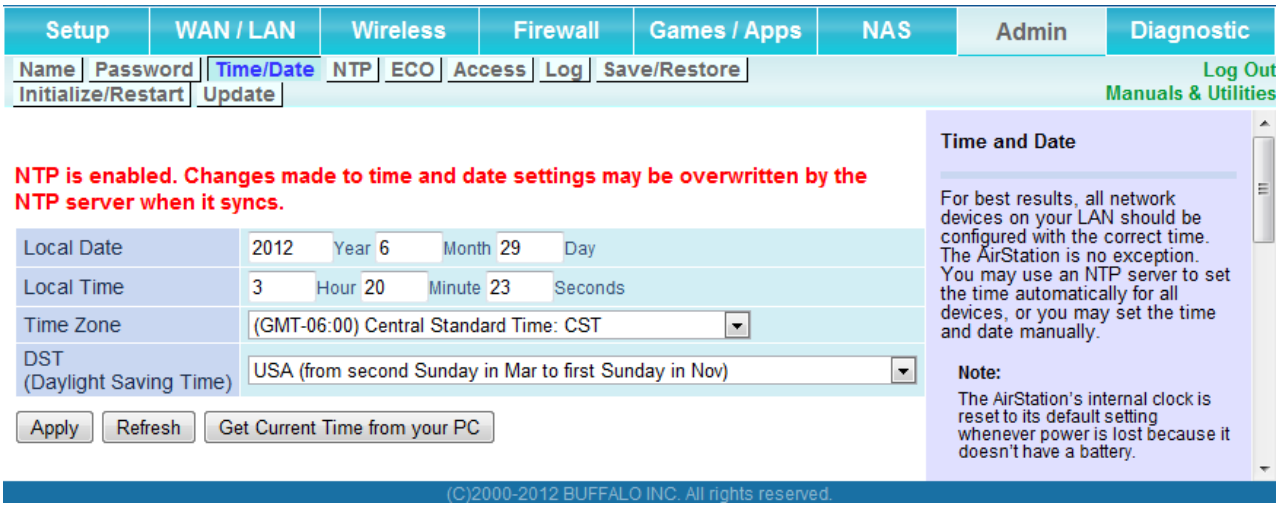
Password

Configure the password to log in to the AirStation's configuration screen.

Parameter	Meaning
Administrator	The name of the Administrator account is "admin".
Administrator Password	The Administrator password may contain up to 8 alphanumeric characters and underscores (_).

Time/Date

Configure the AirStation's internal clock.


Setup
WAN / LAN
Wireless
Firewall
Games / Apps
NAS
Admin
Diagnostic
Name
Password
Time/Date
NTP
ECO
Access
Log
Save/Restore
Initialize/Restart
Update
Log Out
Manuals & Utilities
NTP is enabled. Changes made to time and date settings may be overwritten by the NTP server when it syncs.
Local Date
2012 Year 6 Month 29 Day
Local Time
3 Hour 20 Minute 23 Seconds
Time Zone
(GMT-06:00) Central Standard Time: CST
DST (Daylight Saving Time)
USA (from second Sunday in Mar to first Sunday in Nov)
Apply
Refresh
Get Current Time from your PC
Time and Date
For best results, all network devices on your LAN should be configured with the correct time. The AirStation is no exception. You may use an NTP server to set the time automatically for all devices, or you may set the time and date manually.
Note:
The AirStation's internal clock is reset to its default setting whenever power is lost because it doesn't have a battery.
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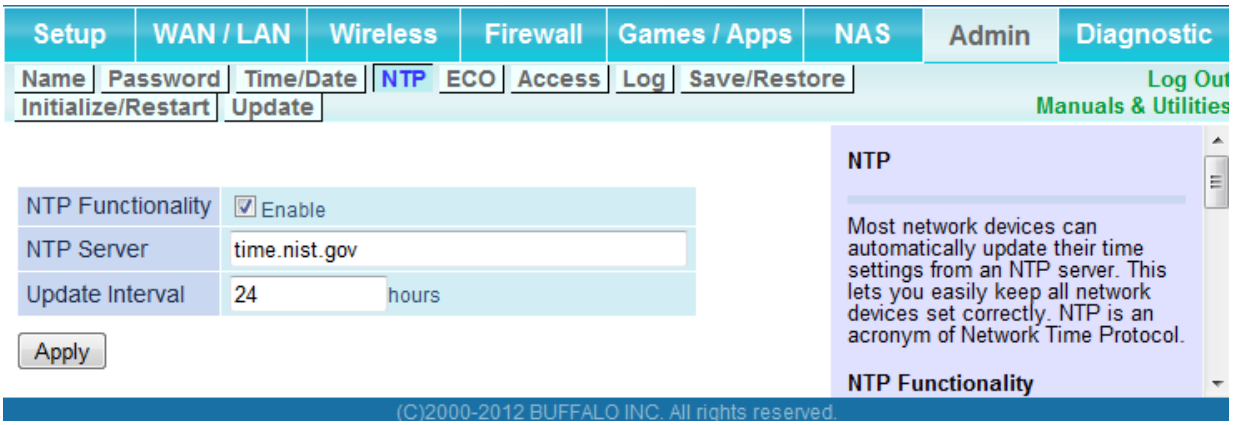
Parameter	Meaning
Local Date	You may manually set the date of the AirStation's internal clock.
Local Time	You may manually set the time of the AirStation's internal clock.
Time Zone	Specify the time zone (offset of Greenwich Mean Time) of the AirStation's internal clock.
DST (Daylight Saving Time)	You may configure the AirStation to automatically use DST (Daylight Saving Time). If selected, the AirStation will automatically adjust the time at the beginning and end of DST.

NTP

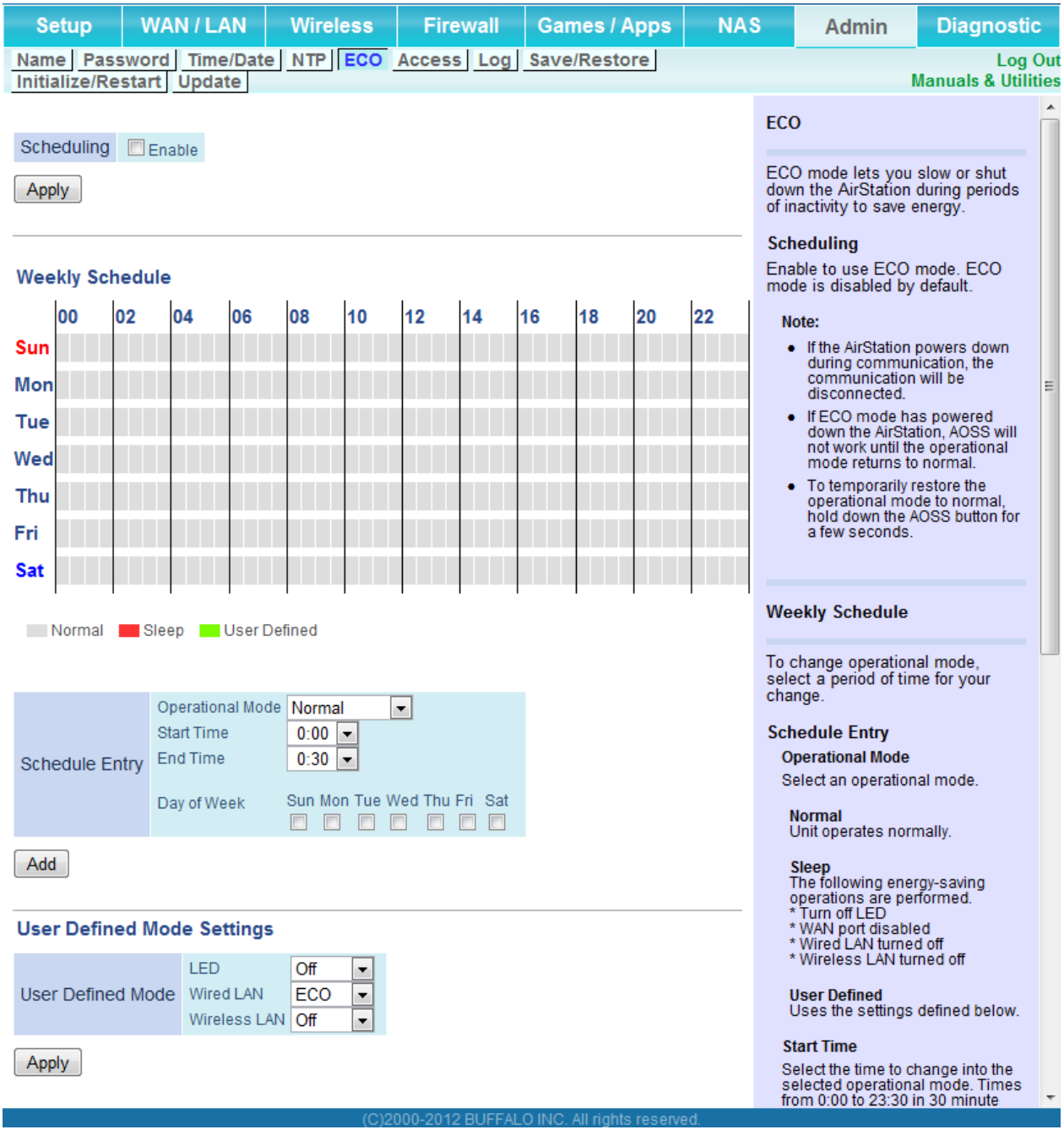
Configure an NTP server to automatically synchronise the AirStation's internal clock.



Parameter	Meaning
NTP Functionality	Enable to use an NTP server. The default is Enabled.
NTP Server	Enter the name of the NTP server as a hostname, hostname with domain name, or IP address. Up to 255 alphanumeric characters, hyphens (-), and periods (.) may be used. The default is "time.nist.gov".
Update Interval	How often will the AirStation check the NTP server for the correct time? Intervals of 1 - 24 hours may be set. The default is 24 hours.

ECO

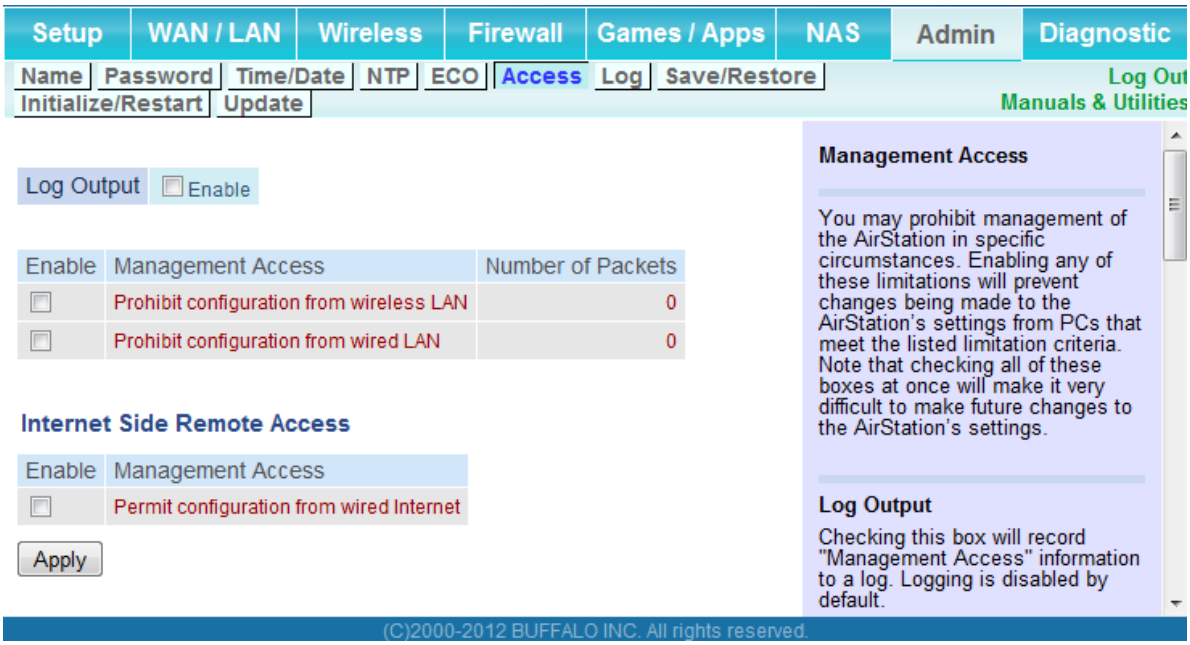
Configure Eco mode from this screen.



Parameter	Meaning
Scheduling	Enable to schedule Eco Mode. If Eco mode is enabled, AOSS will function only when the AirStation is in Normal operating mode.
Weekly Schedule	Graphically displays the configured schedule.
Schedule Entry	Configure operational mode for time periods in the weekly schedule. If User Defined mode is chosen, configure it below.
User Defined Mode	Individual power saving elements may be configured for User Defined mode.

Access

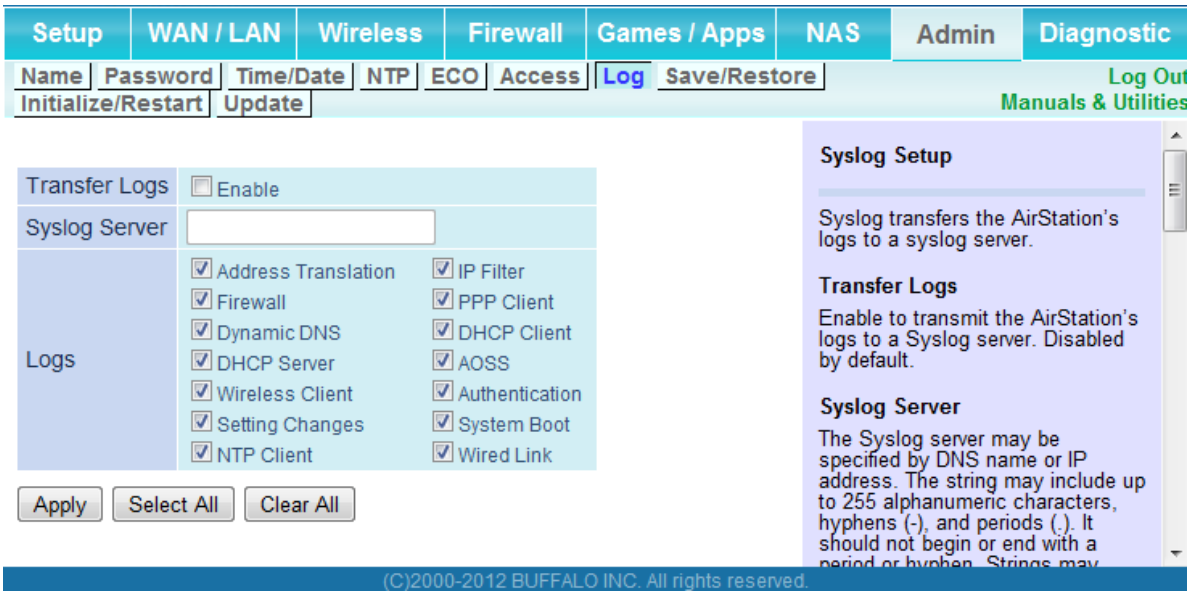
Restrict access to the AirStation's settings screens.



Parameter	Meaning
Log Output	Enabling outputs a log of changes to access settings.
Prohibit configuration from wireless LAN	If enabled, prevents access to settings screens from wirelessly connected devices (only wired devices may configure).
Prohibit configuration from wired LAN	If enabled, prevents access to settings screens from wired devices (only wirelessly connected devices may configure).
Permit configuration from wired Internet	If enabled, allows access to settings screens from network devices on the WAN (Internet) side.
Permitted IP Address	Displayed only if Internet side configuration is enabled. Enter the IP address of a device that is permitted to configure the AirStation remotely from the WAN (Internet) side.
Permitted Port	Displayed only if Internet side configuration is enabled. Set a port number (1 - 65535) to configure the AirStation from the WAN (Internet) side.

Log

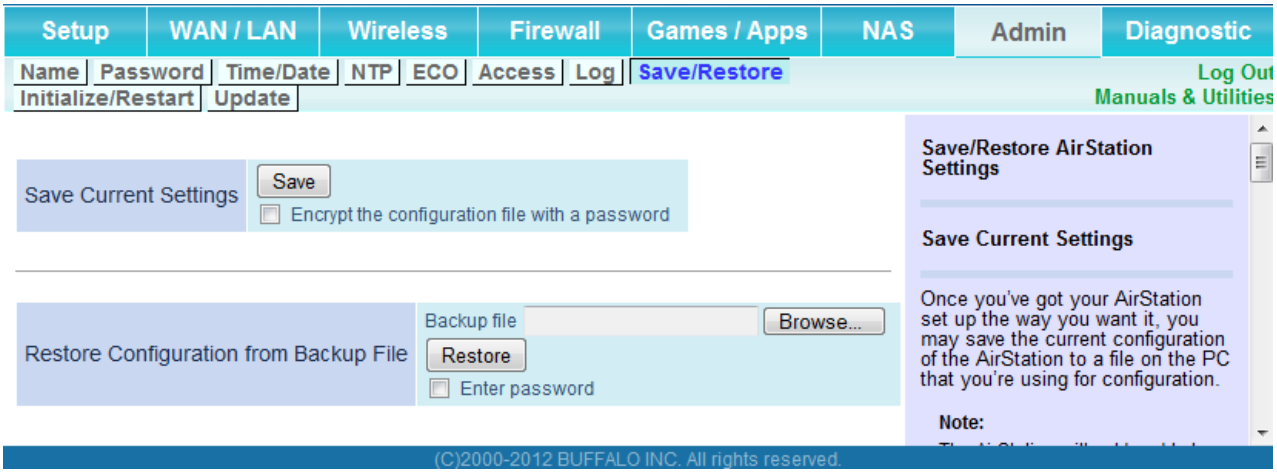
Transfer the AirStation's logs to a syslog server.



Parameter	Meaning
Transfer Logs	Enable to send logs to a syslog server.
Syslog Server	Identify the syslog server by hostname, hostname with domain name, or IP address. You may enter up to 255 alphanumeric characters, hyphens (-), and periods (.).
Logs	Choose which logs will be transferred to the syslog server.

Save/Restore

Save AirStation settings as a file, and restore from them later.



Parameter	Meaning
Save Current Settings	Clicking [Save] will save the current configuration of the AirStation to a file. If the [Encrypt the configuration file with a password] option is checked, then the configuration file will be password protected with the password.
Restore Configuration from Backup File	Restore the configuration of the AirStation from a saved configuration file by clicking the [Browse...] button, navigating to the configuration file, and then clicking Restore. If the configuration file was password protected, then put a check next to [Enter password], enter the password, and click [Restore].

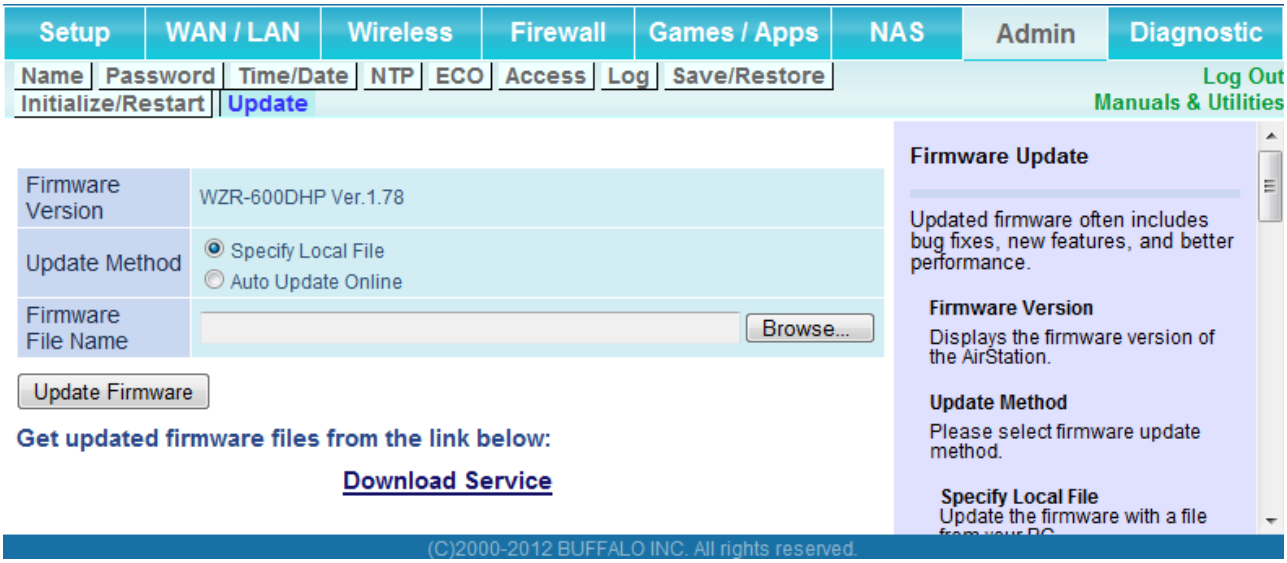
Initialize/Restart

Initialize or restart the AirStation.

Parameter	Meaning
Restart	Click [Restart Now] to restart the AirStation.
Initialize	Click [Initialize Now] to initialize and restart the AirStation.

Update

Update the AirStation's firmware.

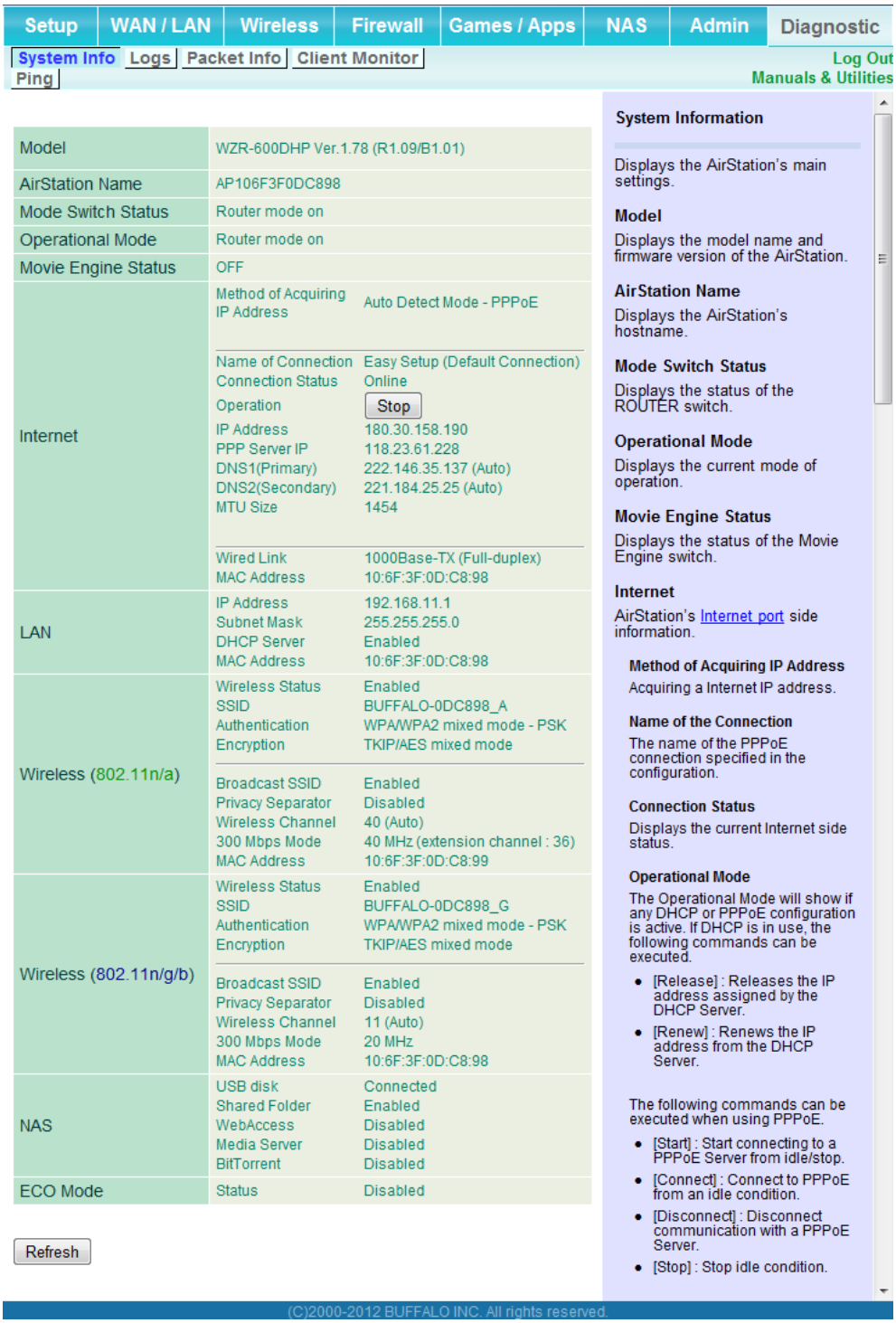


Parameter	Meaning
Firmware Version	Displays the current firmware version of the AirStation.
Update Method	**Specify Local File** Updates from a firmware file stored on your computer. **Auto Update Online** Automatically updates to the latest firmware available.
Firmware File Name	Click [Browse...] to navigate to the firmware file on your computer if [Specify Local File] was selected. You don't need to specify the firmware location if you're using [Auto Update Online]. Click [Update Firmware] to update the firmware.

Diagnostic

System Info

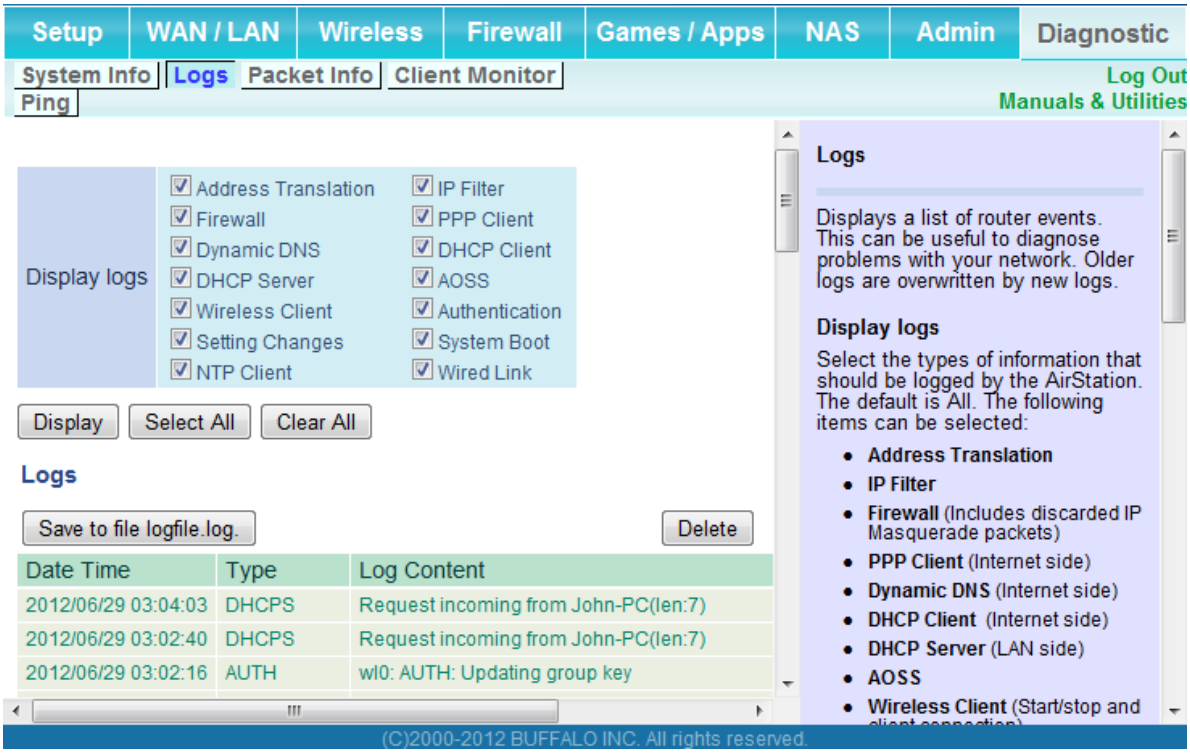
View system information for the AirStation.



Parameter	Meaning
Model	Displays the product name of the AirStation and the firmware version.
AirStation Name	Displays the name of the AirStation.
Mode Switch Status	Displays the status of the AirStation's mode switch.
Operational Mode	Displays the AirStation's current operational mode.
Movie Engine Status	Displays the current Movie Engine Status.
Internet	Displays information about the Internet port.
LAN	Displays information about the LAN port.
Wireless	Displays the wireless status.
NAS	Displays information about the USB disk.
ECO Mode	Displays the operating status of ECO Mode.

Logs

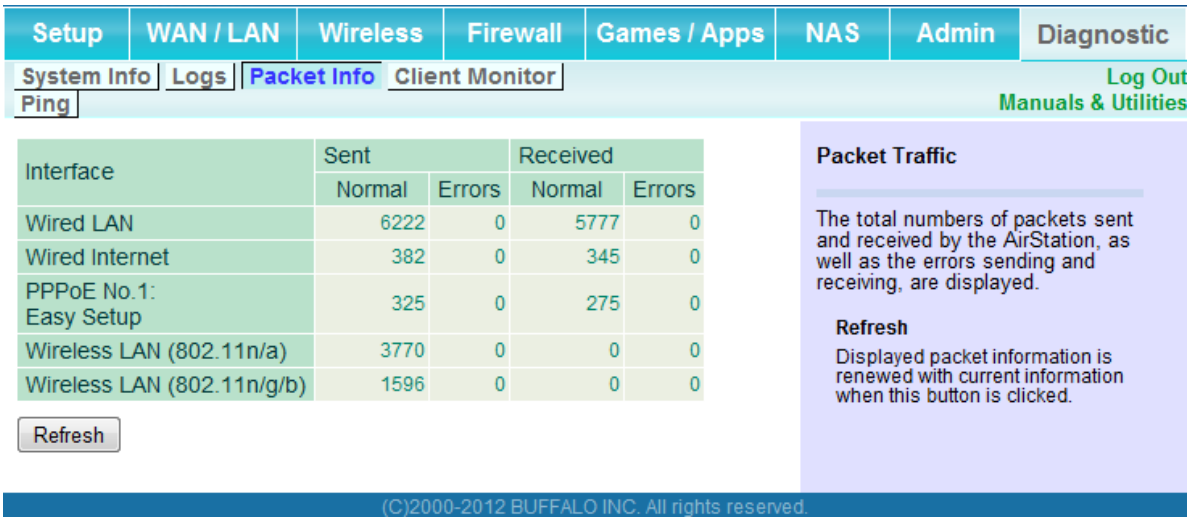
The AirStation's logs are recorded here.



Parameter	Meaning
Display logs	Choose the logs.
Logs	Displays the logs.

Packet Info

View packet transfer information.



Parameter	Meaning
Sent	Displays the number of packets sent to the WAN, the LAN, and the wireless LAN.
Received	Displays the number of packets received from the WAN, the LAN, and the wireless LAN.

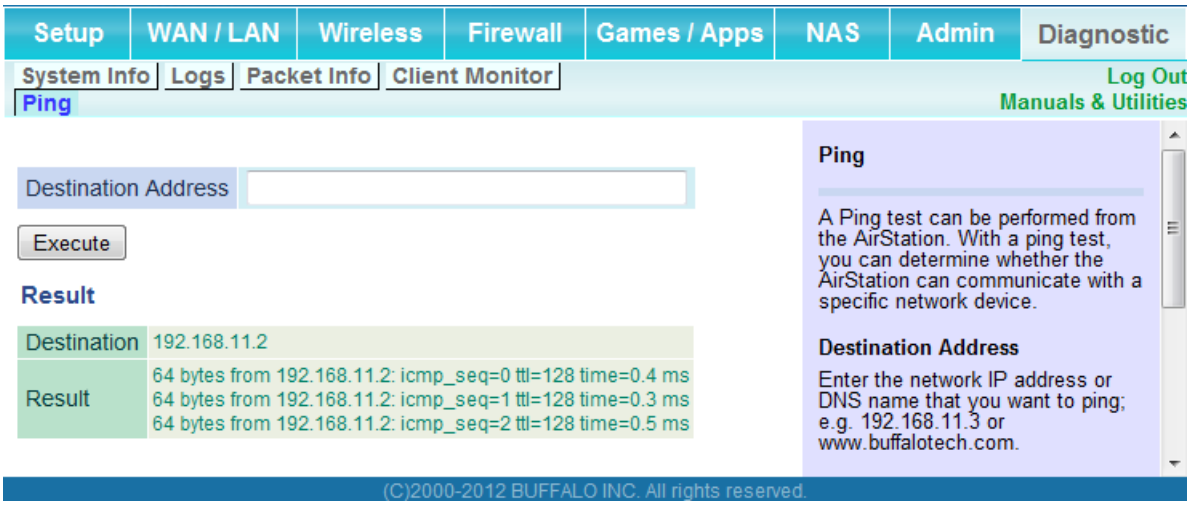
Client Monitor

This screen shows devices that are connected to the AirStation.

Parameter	Meaning
Client Monitor	Displays information (MAC address, lease IP address, hostname, communication method, wireless authentication, and 802.11n) for devices that are connected to the AirStation.

Ping

A ping test checks whether the AirStation can communicate with a specific network device.



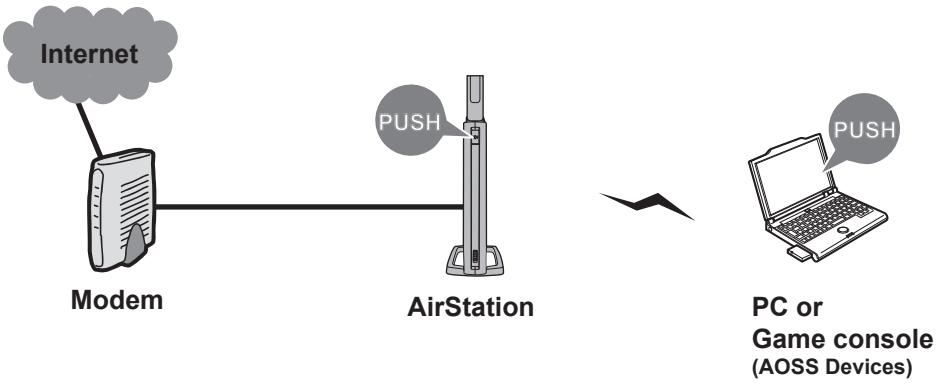
Parameter	Meaning
Destination Address	Enter the IP address or hostname of the device that you are testing communication with, then click [Execute]. The result will be displayed below.

Chapter 5 - Connect to a Wireless Network

Automatic Secure Setup (AOSS/WPS)

AOSS and WPS are systems that let you automatically configure wireless LAN settings. Just pressing the buttons will connect wireless devices and complete security settings. Easily connect to wireless devices, computers, or game machines which support AOSS or WPS.

AOSS (AirStation One-Touch Secure System) was developed by Buffalo Technology. WPS was created by the Wi-Fi Alliance.



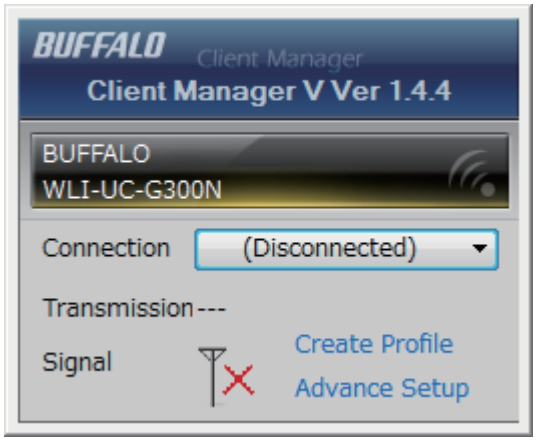
- Before using AOSS/WPS to connect to a Buffalo wireless client, install Client Manager software from the included utility CD. Consult your wireless client's documentation for more information.
- Buffalo's Client Manager software can be used with the wireless LAN devices built into most computers. However, it is not guaranteed to work with all wireless LAN devices available. Some wireless clients may require manual setup.

Windows 7/Vista (Client Manager V)

If you are using Windows 7 or Vista, use the included Client Manager V software to connect wirelessly with AOSS/WPS.

1 Click [Start] > [All Programs] > [BUFFALO] > [AirStation Utility] > [Client Manager V].

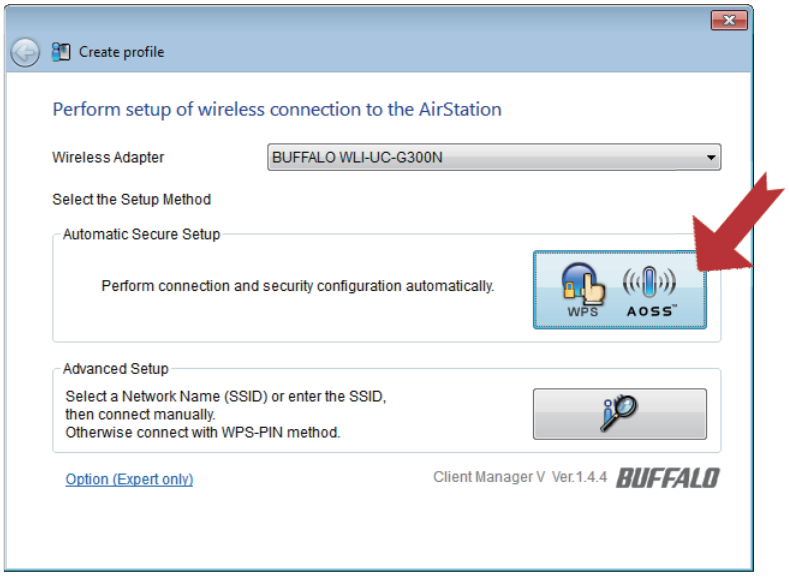
2



Click [Create Profile].

3 If the User Account Control screen opens, click [Yes] or [Continue].

4



Click the [WPS AOSS] button.

Follow any instructions displayed on the screen. When the 2.4 GHz and 5 GHz LEDs on the front of the AirStation stop flashing and is lit steadily, the connection is complete.

Windows XP (Client Manager 3)

If you are using Windows XP, use Client Manager 3 to connect wirelessly with AOSS/WPS.

1 Right click on the icon in the system tray and select [Profile].

2

Click the [WPS AOSS] button.

It will take several seconds for your wireless connection to be configured. When the 2.4 GHz and 5 GHz LEDs on the front of the AirStation stop flashing and glow steadily, the connection is complete.

Mac OS X (AOSS Assistant)

If you are using Mac OS X 10.7 / 10.6 / 10.5 / 10.4, use the included AOSS Assistant software to connect wirelessly with AOSS.

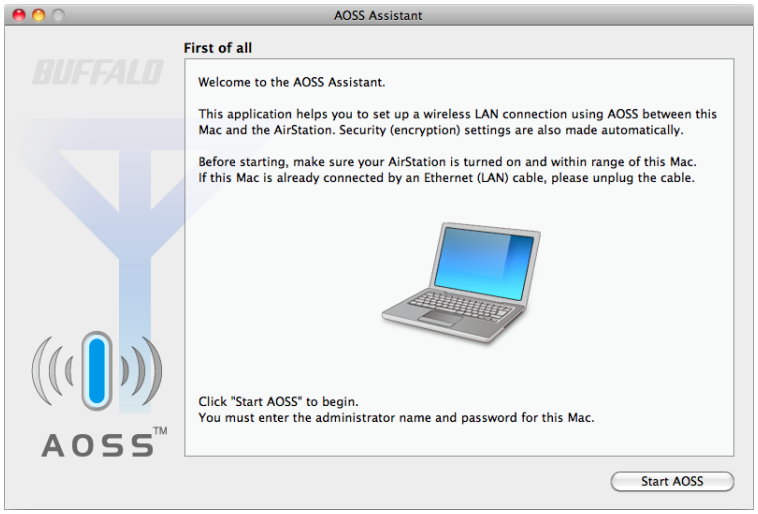
1 Load the utility CD in your Macintosh.

2 From the menu bar, click [Go] > [Computer].

3 Double-click the CD icon, and then double-click [AOSS Assistant] in the "Mac" folder.

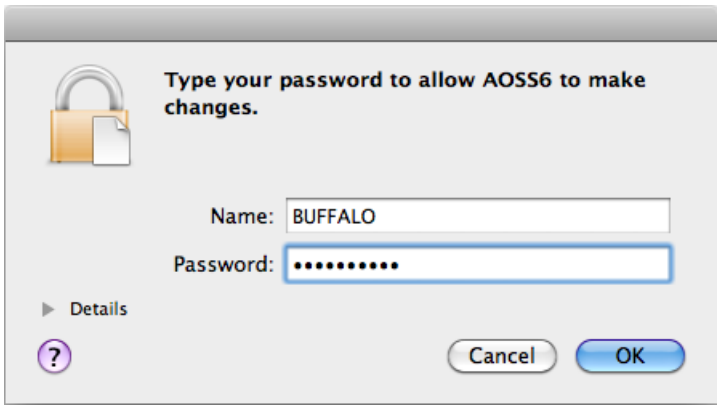
4 The software license screen is displayed. Click [Agree] to proceed.

5


AOSS Assistant
First of all
BUFFALO
Welcome to the AOSS Assistant.
This application helps you to set up a wireless LAN connection using AOSS between this Mac and the AirStation. Security (encryption) settings are also made automatically.
Before starting, make sure your AirStation is turned on and within range of this Mac. If this Mac is already connected by an Ethernet (LAN) cable, please unplug the cable.
Click "Start AOSS" to begin.
You must enter the administrator name and password for this Mac.
AOSS™
Start AOSS

Click [Start AOSS].

6



Enter the Mac's username and password and click [OK].

It will take several seconds for your wireless connection to be configured. When the 2.4 GHz and 5 GHz LEDs on the front of the AirStation stop flashing and glow steadily, the connection is complete.

Other Devices (e.g. Game Console)

If you are using a game machine which supports AOSS or WPS, refer to that device's manual to initiate AOSS/WPS. When instructed, hold down the AOSS button on the AirStation for 1 second.

When the 2.4 GHz and 5 GHz LEDs on the front of the AirStation stop flashing and glow steadily, the connection is complete.

Manual Setup

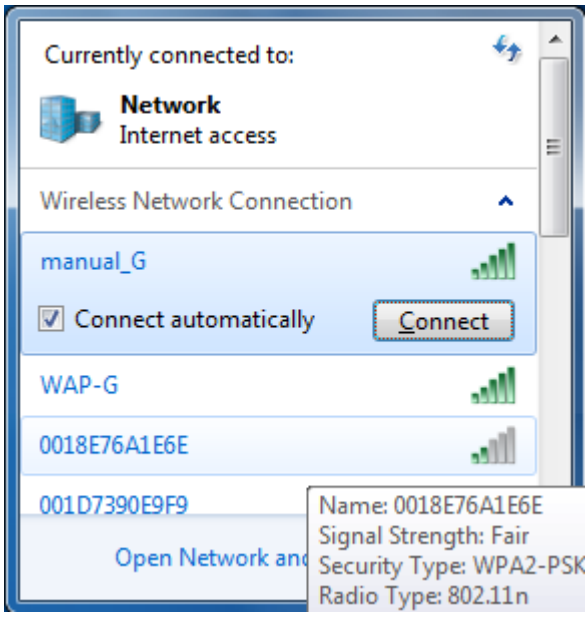
You can also connect to the AirStation without installing Client Manager V or Client Manager 3 by using the utility built-in to Windows. The procedure varies depending on which version of Windows you are using.

Windows 7 (WLAN AutoConfig)

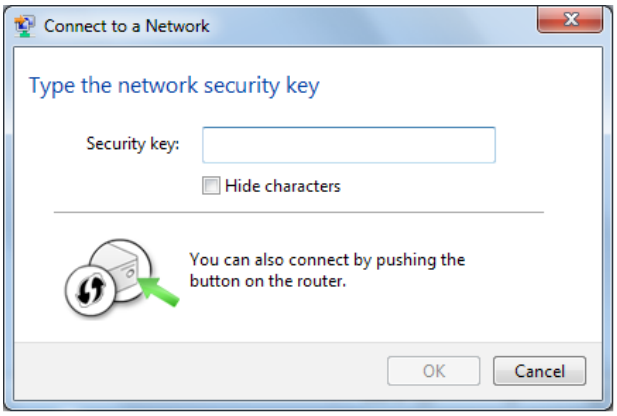
With Windows 7, use WLAN AutoConfig to connect to the AirStation.

1 Click on the network icon in the system tray.

2



Select the target AirStation and click [Connect]. If you will be connecting to this device in the future, checking [Connect automatically] is recommended.

3 

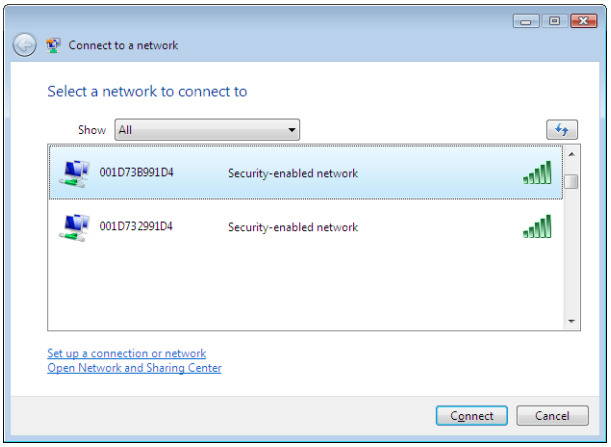
Enter the encryption key and click [OK].

Windows Vista (WLAN AutoConfig)

With Vista, use WLAN AutoConfig to connect to the AirStation.

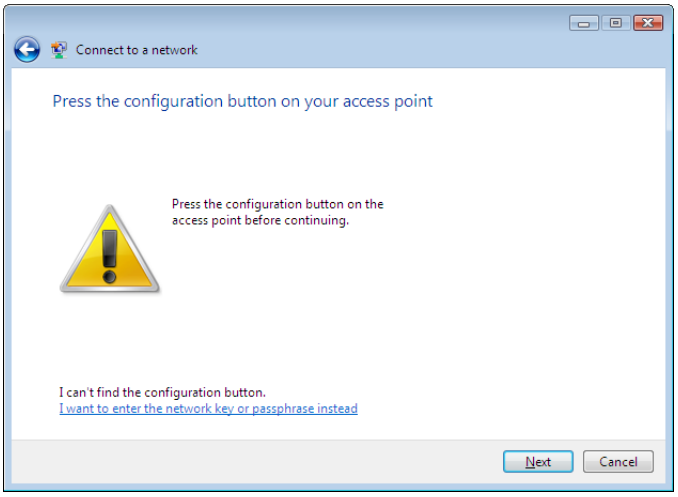
1 Right click on the wireless network icon in the system tray.

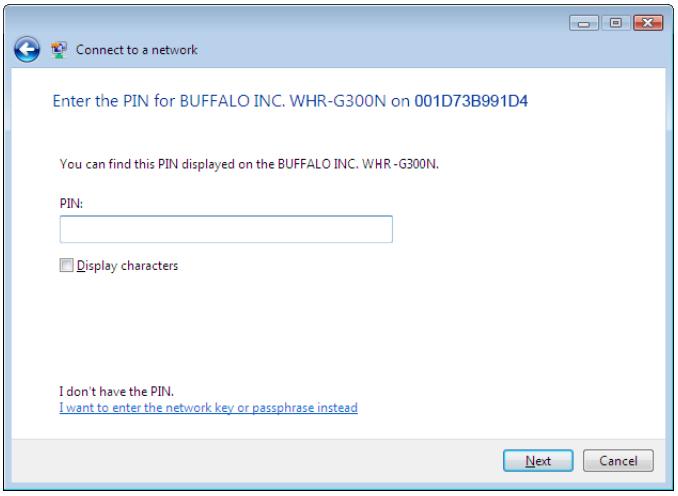
2 Click [Connect to a network].

3 

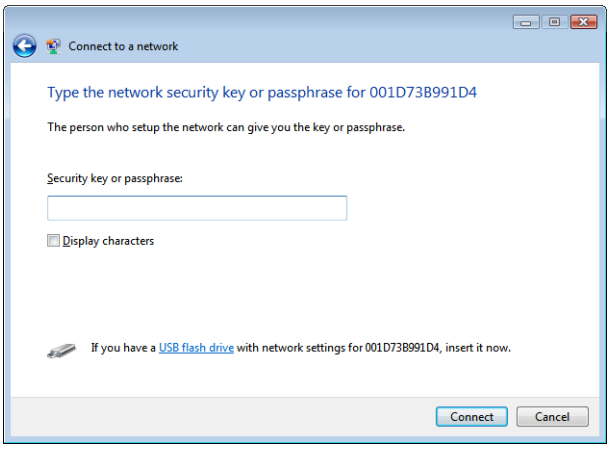
When this screen is displayed, select your network and click [Connect].

If the screen below is displayed, click [I want to enter the network key or passphrase instead]. Otherwise,go to step4.


Connect to a network
Press the configuration button on your access point
Press the configuration button on the access point before continuing.
I can't find the configuration button.
I want to enter the network key or passphrase instead
Next
Cancel


Connect to a network
Enter the PIN for BUFFALO INC. WHR-G300N on 001D73B991D4
You can find this PIN displayed on the BUFFALO INC. WHR-G300N.
PIN:
Display characters
I don't have the PIN.
I want to enter the network key or passphrase instead
Next
Cancel

4


Connect to a network
Type the network security key or passphrase for 001D73B991D4
The person who setup the network can give you the key or passphrase.
Security key or passphrase:
Display characters
If you have a USB flash drive with network settings for 001D73B991D4, insert it now.
Connect
Cancel

Enter the encryption key and click [Connect].

Step through the wizard to finish configuration.
If the Set Network Location screen is displayed, select [Home], [Work], or [Public location] depending on where you're using the AirStation.

Windows XP (Wireless Zero Configuration)

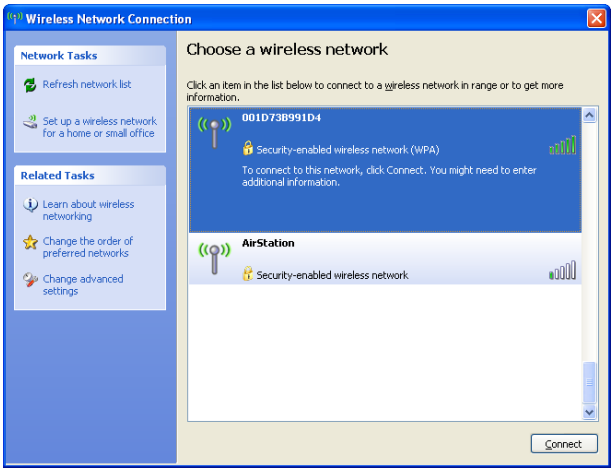
Windows XP includes Wireless Zero Config, a built-in utility to connect to your AirStation.

Note: If Client Manager 3 is installed on your computer, Wireless Zero Config is disabled. Uninstall Client Manager 3 to use Wireless Zero Config, or just use Client Manager 3 to connect to the AirStation.

1 Right click on the wireless network icon in the system tray.

2 Click [View Available Wireless Networks].

3


Wireless Network Connection
Network Tasks
Refresh network list
Set up a wireless network for a home or small office
Related Tasks
Learn about wireless networking
Change the order of preferred networks
Change advanced settings
Choose a wireless network
Click an item in the list below to connect to a wireless network in range or to get more information.
001D73B991D4
Security-enabled wireless network (WPA)
To connect to this network, click Connect. You might need to enter additional information.
AirStation
Security-enabled wireless network
Connect

Select the network to connect to and click [Connect].

4

Wireless Network Connection
The network '001D73B991D4' requires a network key (also called a WEP key or WPA key). A network key helps prevent unknown intruders from connecting to this network.
Type the key, and then click Connect.
Network key:
Confirm network key:
Connect
Cancel

Enter the encryption key (twice) and click [Connect].

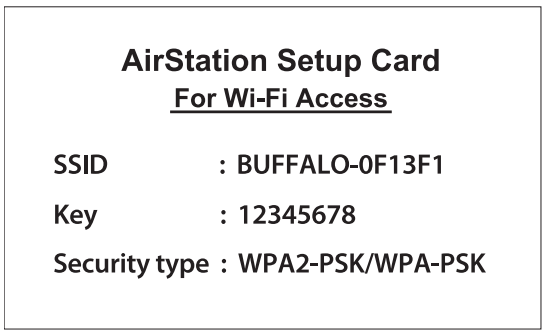
It will take several seconds for configuration to complete.

Mac OS X (Wi-Fi)

Use Wi-Fi on a Mac to connect to the AirStation.

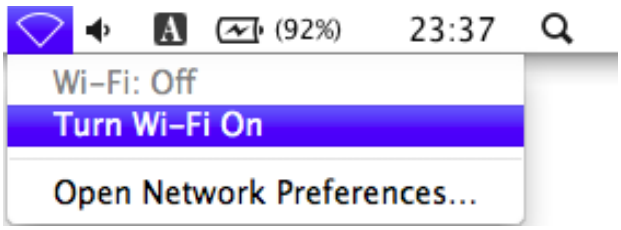
Note: In Mac OS X 10.6 and earlier, "Wi-Fi" appears as "AirPort".

1



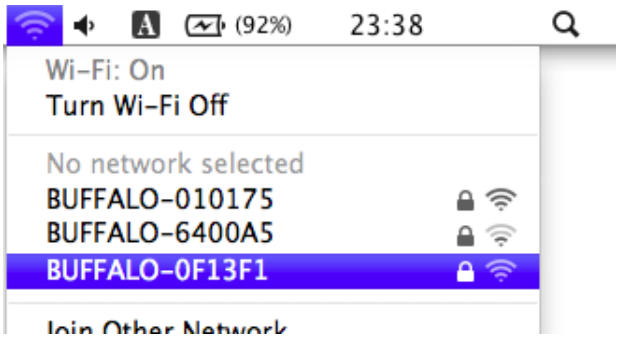
Refer to the Setup Card. Make a note of the SSID and Key printed on the Setup Card.

2



Click the icon in the top section of the screen and select [Turn Wi-Fi On].

3



Find the SSID from step 1 on the list. Click it to highlight it.

4

Enter the KEY from step 1 into the Password entry box, check [Remember this network], and click [OK].

It will take several seconds for configuration to complete.

Chapter 6 - Troubleshooting

Cannot connect to the Internet over wired connection.

- Make sure that your AirStation is plugged in!
- Check that the status LEDs of your AirStation are lit as below:

Power	Green LED is ON
Router	Green LED is ON or OFF (depending on your environment)
Diag	OFF
LAN	Green LED is ON or flashing
Internet	Green LED is ON or flashing

- Make sure that your computer is set to [obtain an IP address automatically]. (Appendix C)
- Restart your AirStation.

Cannot access the web-based configuration Interface.

- See chapter 4 for instructions to open the AirStation's configuration interface.
- Enter the correct username and password to log in to the configuration interface. If you are using AirStation with factory default settings, enter "admin" for the username and "password" for the password.
- Verify that your web browser is not set to use proxies.
- Make sure that your computer is configured to [Obtain an IP Address Automatically.] (Appendix C)
- Restart your AirStation.

Cannot connect to the network wirelessly.

- Configure your wireless client with the same SSID, encryption type, and encryption key as set on the AirStation.
  The factory defaults are:

SSID -	BUFFALO-XXXXXX (the last 6 digits of the AirStation's MAC address) + "_A" or "_G"
Encryption Type -	WPA/WPA2 mixed mode - PSK (Connect with either WPA-PSK TKIP or WPA2-PSK AES).
Encryption Key -	Printed on the Setup Card.

Note: For details, refer to the Setup Card.

- Place your AirStation and wireless devices 2 - 10 feet apart.
- Restart your AirStation.

You forgot the AirStation's SSID, Encryption Key, or Password.

Hold down the reset button on the base of your AirStation for 3 seconds to initialize its settings. All settings, including your password, SSID, and encryption key will be initialized to their defaults.

The link speed is slower than 300 Mbps (Maximum link speed is only 130 Mbps).

By default, the AirStation's 300 Mbps mode is not enabled. You may enable it with the following procedure:

1. Open the configuration interface (chapter 4).
2. In Easy Setup, click [Wireless SSID & Channel (11n 300 Mbps Mode)].
3. Change the value in [300 Mbps Mode] - [Bandwidth] to 40 MHz and click [Apply].

If you still cannot connect at 300 Mbps, check the settings of your wireless client devices.

Other Tips

Issue:

I reset my wireless router to factory settings and forgot how to log in to the configuration interface.

Answer:

Open your browser, enter 192.168.11.1 as the browser address, and hit Enter. You will be prompted to log in. Enter "admin" for the username and "password" for the password. Click [OK] to log in. The option to reset your password will be available on the first page.

Issue:

How do I forward ports on my wireless router for my gaming console?

Answer:

Log in to the router's configuration interface. From the home page, go to the Internet Games/Apps section. Enter the port that needs to be forwarded and the IP address of the gaming console.

Issue:

How do I enable or modify security encryption settings on the wireless router?

Answer:

Log in to the configuration interface with your browser. Go to [Wireless] - [Basic]. Buffalo recommends WPA for wireless encryption. The passphrase/key should be at least 8 characters in length.

Issue:

How do I change my wireless router's broadcasted network name (SSID)?

Answer:

Log in to the wireless router with your browser. Navigate to [Wireless] - [Basic]. Find the SSID setting. Select [Use] and enter the new name for your network. Click [Apply]. Once the wireless router has rebooted, you will need reconnect any wireless clients to the AirStation using the new network name. The encryption key will still be the same.

Issue:

What can I do if my wireless connection drops randomly or seems slow?

Answer:

There are many environmental factors that may cause this. First, ensure the issue is not range related by moving the wireless router and the client device closer together. If the connection drops continue, then range is probably not the issue.
Other 2.4 GHz devices such as microwaves, other wireless networks, and 2.4 GHz wireless phones may impact performance. Try a different wireless channel for your wireless router. Log in to the wireless router with your browser. Click on [Wireless] - [Basic]. Wireless channels from 1 - 11 may be selected. Try the Auto-Channel option if available. Otherwise, manually select an alternate channel and click [Apply].

Issue:

Though I am able to successfully make a connection with my wireless router, I am unable to access the Internet with my web browser.

Answer:

First, power off the Cable or DSL modem, the wireless router, and your computer. Move the router's mode switch to the *on* position. Verify that the modem is connected to the wireless router with an Ethernet cable to the WAN port. Power on the modem and wait one minute. Power on the wireless router and wait another minute. Power on the computer. Open a browser on the computer and navigate to a familiar website to verify whether the Internet connection is functioning normally.
If after these steps, an Internet connection is still unavailable, power off the Cable or DSL modem and computer again and directly connect your computer to the Cable or DSL modem with a cable between the computer and the port on the modem. Power on the modem and wait one minute. Power on the computer and again check for an Internet connection.
If an Internet connection IS NOT available with a direct connection to the computer, please call the Internet Service Provider who installed the modem.
If an Internet connection IS available with a direct connection to the computer, please call our customer support.

Issue:

Where can I download the latest drivers, firmware, and instructions for my Buffalo wireless products?

Answer:

The latest drivers and firmware are available online at
www.buffalotech.com

Chapter 7 - Default Configuration Settings

Feature	Parameter	Default Setting
Internet (Router Mode only)	Method of Acquiring IP Address	Perform Easy Setup (Internet Connection Wizard)
	Default Gateway	None
	DNS Name Server Address	None
	Internet MAC Address	Use default MAC address
	MTU Size of Internet Port	1500 Bytes
PPPoE (Router Mode only)	Default PPPoE Connection	No Active Session
	IP Unnumbered PPPoE Connection	No Active Session
	PPPoE Connection List	None
	Preferred Connections	None
DDNS (Router Mode only)	Dynamic DNS Service	Disabled
	Current Dynamic DNS Settings	None
VPN Server (Router Mode only)	LAN Side IP Address	192.168.11.1(255.255.255.0)
	DHCP Server	Enabled
	DHCP IP Address Pool	192.168.11.2 for up to 64 Address(es)
	PPTP Server	Disabled
	Authorization Type	MS-CHAPv2 (40/128-bit Encryption)
	Server IP Address	Auto
	Client IP Address	Auto
	DNS Server IP Address	LAN IP address of the AirStation
	WINS Server IP Address	None
	MTU/MRU value	1396
	PPTP User List	None

Feature	Parameter	Default Setting
LAN	LAN Side IP Address	Router Mode (Router Switch AUTO/ON): 192.168.11.1 (255.255.255.0) Bridge Mode (Router Switch OFF): 192.168.11.100 (255.255.255.0) Bridge Mode (Router Switch AUTO): Obtain automatically from DHCP Server
	DHCP Server (Router Mode only)	Enabled
	DHCP IP Address Pool (Router Mode only)	192.168.11.2 for up to 64 Addresses
	LAN Side IP Address (For IP Unnumbered) (Router Mode only)	None
	Lease Period (Router Mode only)	48 Hours
	Default Gateway (Router Mode only)	AirStation's IP Address
	DNS Servers (Router Mode only)	AirStation's IP Address
	WINS Server (Router Mode only)	Do Not Specify
	Domain Name (Router Mode only)	Assigned Domain Name
	Default Gateway (Bridge Mode only)	None
	DNS Server Address (Bridge Mode only)	None
DHCP (Router Mode only)	Current DHCP Clients	None
NAT (Router Mode only)	Address Translation	Enabled
	Log Output of Deleted Packets	Disabled
Routing	Routing	None

Feature	Parameter	Default Setting
WPS	WPS	Enabled
	External Registrar	Enabled
	AirStation PIN	An 8-digit random value (Printed on the label of the AirStation)
	WPS Security Settings	WPS status: configured SSID: BUFFALO-XXXXXX (the last 6 digits of the AirStation's MAC address) + "_A" or "_G" Security: WPA/WPA2 mixedmode - PSK TKIP/AES mixedmode Encryption key: An 8-digit random value (Printed on the Setup Card)
Basic	Wireless Radio	Enabled
	Wireless Channel	Auto Channel
	300 Mbps Mode	Band Width: 40 MHz (11n/a) 20 MHz (11n/g/b) Extension Channel: -
	Broadcast SSID	Allow
	Separate Feature	Not used
	SSID	BUFFALO-XXXXXX_A (11n/a) BUFFALO-XXXXXX_G (11n/g/b)
	Wireless Authentication	WPA/WPA2 mixedmode - PSK
	Wireless Encryption	TKIP/AES mixedmode
	WPA-PSK (Pre-Shared Key)	An 8-digit random value (Printed on the Setup Card)
	Rekey Interval	60 minutes
Advanced	Multicast Rate	Auto
	DTIM Period	1
	Privacy Separator	Disabled

Feature	Parameter	Default Setting		
WMM	WMM-EDCA Parameters (Priority AC_BK (Low))		For AP	For STA
		CWmin	15	15
		CWmax	1023	1023
		AIFSN	7	7
		TXOP Limit	0	0
		Admission Control	-----	Disabled
	WMM-EDCA Parameters (Priority AC_BE (Normal))		For AP	For STA
		CWmin	15	15
		CWmax	63	1023
		AIFSN	3	3
		TXOP Limit	0	0
		Admission Control	-----	Disabled
	WMM-EDCA Parameters (Priority AC_VI (High))		For AP	For STA
		CWmin	7	7
		CWmax	15	15
		AIFSN	1	2
		TXOP Limit	94	94
		Admission Control	-----	Disabled
	WMM-EDCA Parameters (Priority AC_VO (Highest))		For AP	For STA
		CWmin	3	3
		CWmax	7	7
		AIFSN	1	2
		TXOP Limit	47	47
		Admission Control	-----	Disabled
MAC Filter	Enforce MAC Filtering	Disabled		
	Registration List	None		
AOSS	Exclusive SSID for WEP	None		
	Encryption level expansion	Enabled		
	Dedicated WEP SSID isolation	Disabled		
	Allow WEP for Game Console Only	Disabled		
	AOSS Button on the AirStation Unit	Enabled		
Multicast Control	Snooping	Enabled		
	Multicast Aging Time	300 Sec.		

Feature	Parameter	Default Setting
Firewall (Router Mode only)	Log Output	Disabled
	Basic Rules	Prohibit NBT and Microsoft-DS routing Disabled Reject ident requests Enabled Block ping from Internet Enabled
IP Filter (Router Mode only)	Log Output	Disabled
	IP Filter	None
VPN Passthrough (Router Mode only)	IPv6 Passthrough	Disabled
	PPPoE Passthrough	Disabled
	PPTP Passthrough	Enabled
Port Forwarding (Router Mode only)	Forwarded Ports	None
DMZ (Router Mode only)	IP Address of DMZ	None
UPnP (Router Mode only)	UPnP	Enabled
QoS (Router Mode only)	QoS for transmission to the Internet	Disabled
Movie Engine	Movie Engine Status	off
	IPv6 Passthrough	Used
	Multicast Rate	11 Mbps
	Multicast Control	Snooping Use Aging Time 300 Seconds Change Priority VI (priority)
	TCP Rwin Size Limit	Size Limit No limit Maximum Rwin Size 65535 bytes
	Wireless Priority Control Rules	None
Disk Management	Automatic USB Disk Assignment	Enabled
	FAT Format Filename Character Code	North America (CP437)
	Sleep Mode	Not used Sleep Mode Interval 10 Minutes
Shared Folder	Access Restrictions	Read and Write
	WebAccess	Access Restrictions
Users	Current Users	guest

Feature	Parameter	Default Setting
Sharing	Shared Folder	Enabled
	AirStation Name	AP + AirStation's MAC Address
	AirStation Description	None
	Workgroup Name	WORKGROUP
	Windows Client Language	North America (CP437)
	Shared Service	None
WebAccess	WebAccess	Disabled
	WebAccess Display Language	English
	HTTPS/SSL Encryption	Disabled
	WebAccess External Port	Auto (Port Number:9000)
	DNS Service Hostname	Use BuffaloNAS.com registration
	WebAccess Status	None
Media Server	Media Server	Disabled
	Status	None
BitTorrent	BitTorrent	Disabled
	External Port Number	Auto (Port Number: 9002)
	Bandwidth Restriction	Enabled Maximum Download Speed 1000 KB/s Maximum Upload Speed 200 KB/s
	BitTorrent Status	None
Name	AirStation Name	AP + AirStation's MAC Address
	Network Services	Enabled
Password	Administrator	admin (fixed)
	Administrator Password	password
Time/Date	Local Date	2012 Year 1 Month 1 Day
	Local Time	0 Hour 0 Minute 0 Seconds
	Time Zone	(GMT-6:00) Central Standard Time - CST
	DST (Daylight Saving Time)	USA (from second Sunday to in Mar to first Sunday in Nov)
NTP	NTP Functionality	Enabled
	NTP Server	time.nist.gov
	Update Interval	24 hours

Feature	Parameter	Default Setting
ECO	Scheduling	Disabled
	Schedule Entry	Operational Mode: Normal Start time: 0:00 End time: 0:30 The day of week: None
	User Defined Mode	LED: Off Wired LAN: ECO (Slow operation) Wireless LAN: Off
Access	Log Output	Disable
	Management Access	Prohibit configuration from wireless LAN Disabled Prohibit configuration from wired LAN Disabled Permit configuration from wired Internet Disabled
Log	Transfer Logs	Disabled
	Syslog Server	None
	Logs	Router Mode: Address Translation, IP Filter, Firewall, PPPoE Client, Dynamic DNS, DHCP Client, DHCP Server, AOSS, Wireless Client, Authentication, Setting Changes, System Boot, NTP Client, and Wired Link Bridge Mode: IP Filter, DHCP Client, AOSS, Wireless Client, Authentication, Setting Changes, System Boot, NTP Client, and Wired Link

Appendix A - Specifications

35012734-01

Wireless LAN Interface	
Standard Compliance	IEEE802.11a / IEEE802.11b / IEEE802.11g / IEEE802.11n
Transmission Method	Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum (DSSS), OFDM, MIMO
802.11a Frequency Range	Available 802.11a frequencies depend on the country of purchase. See the next page for details.
802.11g Frequency Range	2,412 - 2,462 MHz (Channels 1 - 11)
Transmission Rate	802.11b: 11, 5.5, 2, 1 Mbps 802.11a/g: 54, 48, 36, 24, 18, 12, 9, 6 Mbps 802.11n 20MHz BW (LongGI) 130, 117, 104, 78, 52, 39, 26, 13 Mbps (2 stream) 65, 58.5, 52, 39, 26, 19.5, 13, 6.5 Mbps (1 stream) 40MHz BW (LongGI) 270, 243, 216, 162, 108, 81, 54, 27 Mbps (2 stream) 135, 121.5, 108, 81, 54, 40.5, 27, 13.5 Mbps (1 stream) (ShortGI) 300 Mbps (2 stream)
Access Mode	Infrastructure Mode
Security	AOSS, WPA2-PSK (TKIP/AES), WPA/WPA2 mixed PSK, WPA-PSK (TKIP/AES), 128 / 64bit WEP, Mac Address Filter
Wired LAN Interface	
Standard Compliance	IEEE802.3ab (1000BASE-T), IEEE802.3u (100BASE-TX), IEEE802.3 (10BASE-T)
Transmission Rate	10 / 100 / 1000 Mbps
Transmission Encoding	1000BASE-T 4DPAM5, 100BASE-TX 4B5B/MLT-3, 10BASE-T Manchester Coding
Access Method	CSMA/CD
Speed and Flow Control	10 / 100 / 1000 Mbps, Auto Sensing, Auto MDIX
Number of LAN Ports	4
LAN Port Connector	RJ-45
USB Interface	
Interface	USB 2.0
Connector Type	Type A (plug)
Compliance	5.0 V 500 mA (max 1000 mA)

Other	
Power Supply	External AC 100-240 V Universal, 50/60 Hz
Power Consumption	About 13.2 W (Max)
Dimensions	165 mm x 158 mm x 35mm (6.5 x 6.2 x 1.3 in.)
Weight	340 g (11.6 oz.) (not including the stand)
Operating Environment	0 - 40° C (32 - 104° F), 20 - 80% (non-condensing)

802.11a Frequency Range	
USA Canada	5,180 - 5,240 MHz (Channels 36, 40, 44, 48) 5,745 - 5,825 MHz (Channels 149, 153, 157, 161, 165)

Appendix B - Checking Wireless Signal Quality

For users of Windows 7, Vista, or Mac OS X (10.4 and later), software supplied with the AirStation can be used to check the quality and strength of the wireless signal.

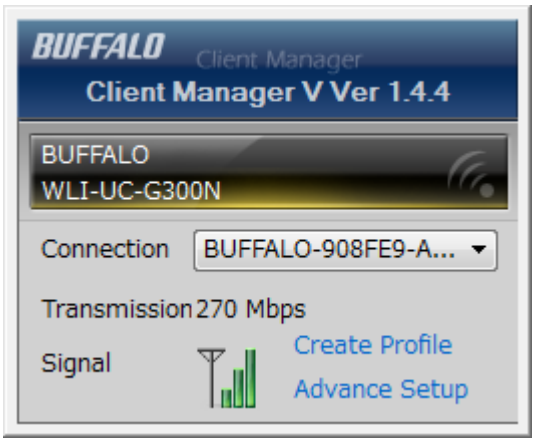
Windows 7/Vista

Note: · If Client Manager V is not already installed, install it from the utility CD.

· Client Manager V does not support Windows XP.

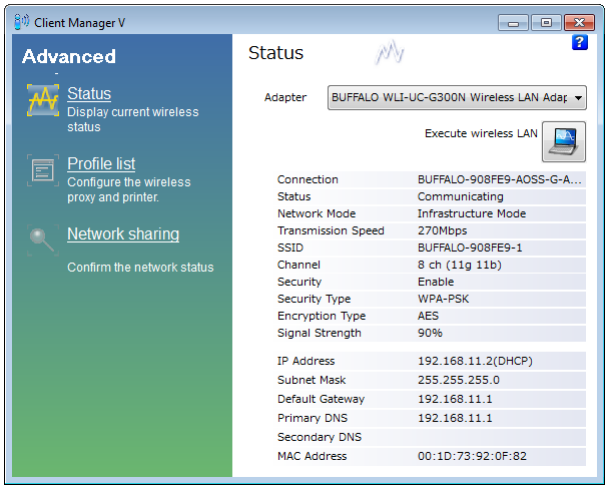
1 Click the icon in the system tray.

2



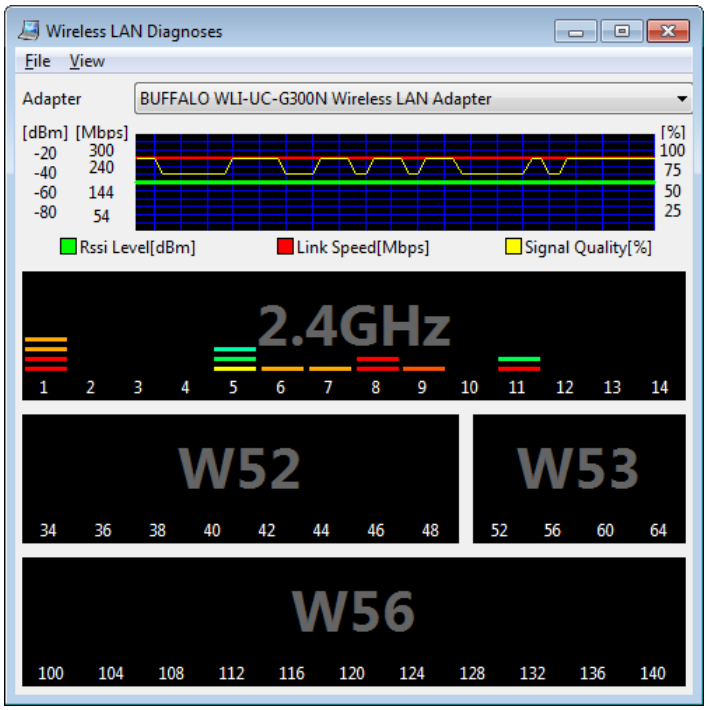
Click [Advanced Setup].

3



When the Client Manager V status screen is displayed, click .

4



Parameter	Meaning
Connection status	Signal strength (dBm), link speed (Mbps), and signal quality (%) are displayed in one-minute intervals on a real-time graph.
Usage status by channel	The 11b/11g display shows usage in the 2.4 GHz band channels 1 to 14. The 11a display shows usage in the W52, W53, and W56 channels.

Colors are used to indicate the signal strength of the access point. Colors closer to red indicate an access point with a stronger signal strength, and colors closer to blue indicate an access point with a weaker signal strength.

Macintosh

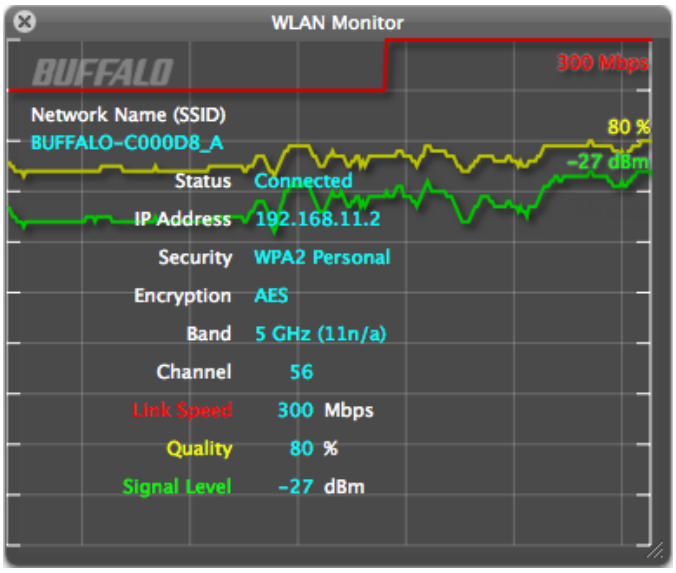
1 Load the utility CD into your Macintosh.

2 From the menu bar, click [Go] > [Computer].

3 Double-click the CD icon, and then double-click [WLAN Monitor] in the "Mac" folder.

4 The software license screen is displayed when starting for the first time only. Click [Agree] to proceed.

5



Parameter	Meaning
Network name (SSID)	This displays the SSID of the AirStation that is currently connected.
Status	This indicates the current connection status.
IP Address	This indicates the IP address of the current wireless network port (Wi-Fi).
Security	This indicates the authentication method for the current connection target.
Encryption	This displays the encryption type for the current connection target.
Band	This displays the wireless band for the current connection target.
Channel	This displays the wireless channel for the current connection target.
Link Speed (Mbps)	This displays the current link speed.
Quality (%)	This displays the current signal quality.
Signal Level (dBm)	This indicates the strength of the current signal.

Appendix C - TCP/IP Settings

Windows 7

To configure TCP/IP in Windows 7, follow the procedure below.

1 Click [Start] > [Control Panel] > [Network and Internet].

2 Click [Network and Sharing Center].

3 Click [Change Adapter Settings] on the left side menu.

4 Right-click on [Local Area Connection], then click [Properties].

5 If the User Account Control screen opens, click [Yes] or [Continue].

6 Select [Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4)] then click [Properties].

7 To have DHCP set your IP address settings automatically, check [Obtain an IP address automatically] and [Obtain DNS server address automatically].

To set your IP address settings manually, enter values for each setting. Examples:

If the router's IP address is 192.168.11.1,

IP address	192.168.11.80
Subnet mask	255.255.255.0
Default gateway	192.168.11.1
Preferred DNS server	192.168.11.1
Alternate DNS server	blank

8 Click [OK].

Windows Vista

To configure TCP/IP in Windows Vista, follow the procedure below.

1 Click [Start] > [Settings] > [Control Panel].

2 Click [Network and Sharing Center].

3 Click [Manage network connections] on the left side menu.

4 Right-click on [Local Area Connection], then click [Properties].

5 If the User Account Control screen opens, click [Yes] or [Continue].

6 Select [Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4)], then click [Properties].

7 To have DHCP set your IP address settings automatically, check [Obtain an IP address automatically] and [Obtain DNS server address automatically].

To set your IP address settings manually, enter values for each settings. Example:

If the router's IP address is 192.168.11.1,

IP address	192.168.11.80
Subnet mask	255.255.255.0
Default gateway	192.168.11.1
Preferred DNS server	192.168.11.1
Alternate DNS server	blank

8 Click [Close].

Windows XP

To configure TCP/IP in Windows XP, follow the procedure below.

1 Click [Start] > [Settings] > [Control Panel].

2 Double-click [Network].

3 Right click on [Local Area Connection], then click [Properties].

4 Select [Internet Protocol (TCP/IP)], then click [Properties].

5 To have DHCP set your IP address settings automatically, check [Obtain an IP address automatically] and [Obtain DNS server address automatically].

To set your IP address settings manually, enter values for each setting. Examples:

If the router's IP address is 192.168.11.1,

IP address	192.168.11.80
Subnet mask	255.255.255.0
Default gateway	192.168.11.1
Preferred DNS server	192.168.11.1
Alternate DNS server	blank

6 Click [Close].

Mac OS X

To configure TCP/IP in Mac OS X, follow the procedure below.

1 Click [Apple menu] > [System Preferences…].

2 Click [Network].

3 Click [Ethernet].

4 To have DHCP set your IP address settings automatically, select [Using DHCP] in the Configure IPv4 field.

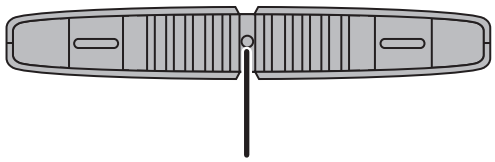
To set your IP address settings manually, select [Manually] in the Configure IPv4 field and enter values for each setting. Examples:

If the router's IP address is 192.168.11.1,

IP Address	192.168.11.80
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
Router	192.168.11.1
DNS Server	192.168.11.1
Search Domains	blank

5 Click [Apply].

Appendix D - Restoring the Default Configuration



With the AirStation powered on, hold down this button for 3 seconds to return it to factory default settings.

Appendix E - Shared Folders and the USB Port

There are several restrictions on using the AirStation's USB port:

- When using two-byte characters (such as Japanese), keep folder and file names within 80 characters. You may not be able to copy a folder or a file whose name length is more than 80 characters.
- You cannot set attributes (hidden or read-only) for folders or files on the AirStation.
- When using access restrictions, you can register up to 16 users for the AirStation.
- Please note that you are not allowed to use any of the following words as a user or group name: adm, administrator, all, bin, daemon, disk, ftp, guest, halt, hdusers, kmen, lp, mail, man, news, nobody, nogroup, none, operator, root, shadow, shutdown, sshd, sync, sys, ttyusers, utmp, uucp, www.
- Please note that you are not allowed to use any of the following words as a shared folder name: global, homes, printers, bittorrent, disk1_pt1, disk1_pt2, disk1_pt3, disk1_pt4, disk2_pt1, disk2_pt2, disk2_pt3, disk2_pt4, disk3_pt1, disk3_pt2, disk3_pt3, disk3_pt4, disk4_pt1, disk4_pt2, disk4_pt3, disk4_pt4.
- If a file created on a Macintosh contains any of the following characters, it will not be displayed correctly under Windows OS. Also, you cannot copy or properly display a file when connecting via SMB from Mac OS X if it contains any of these characters:
  ? [ ] / \ = + < > ; : ", | *
- Cancelling or aborting a file copy may leave the file incomplete, and you may no longer be able to delete the incomplete file. This can also happen during a power outage or if the LAN cable is suddenly disconnected. If it happens, restart the AirStation, delete the file, and try copying the file again.
- Use the same username and password for the AirStation as the user's Windows login. If they are different, the user may not be able to access shared folders with access restrictions on the AirStation.
- Date and time stamps stored on the USB hard drive may be updated by the OS accessing the AirStation. File creation or access dates may not be maintained.
- If you view the size of a hard drives on the browser, it shows a bigger value than when you see it in Windows' drive properties. This is because the browser shows the size of the drive in gigabytes but Windows shows it in gibibytes.

- If you have logged in using a "guest" account from Windows 7, Vista, XP or 2000, access restrictions may not work properly. A (different) guest account already exists on the AirStation.
- If you access a shared folder from a Macintosh computer, additional Mac OS X information files may be automatically generated. Do not delete these files from a Windows computer. Otherwise, you may no longer be able to access folders from a Macintosh.
- Device types that can be connected to the AirStation's USB connector are USB hard drives, USB memory sticks, or USB card readers. Card readers with 5 or more slots are not supported. USB devices such as a digital cameras, CD/DVD drives, USB hubs, mice, or keyboards are not supported.
- Encrypted USB hard drives are not supported.
- Only one single drive may be connected to the AirStation's USB port at a time. Drives manufactured by other companies besides Buffalo Technology are not supported.
- If your hard drive has an auto power mode switch, move the switch to [manual] or [on]. Leaving the switch set to [auto] may result in unpredictable behavior.
- Up to 4 partitions can be recognized on a USB hard drive.
- Available file systems for USB hard drives are FAT12, FAT16, FAT32, and XFS.

Appendix F - Regulatory Compliance Information

Federal Communication Commission Interference Statement

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

FCC Caution:

Any changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate this equipment.
For operation within 5.15 ~ 5.25GHz frequency range, it is restricted to indoor environment.
This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Important Note - FCC Radiation Exposure Statement:

This equipment complies with FCC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. This equipment should be installed and operated with minimum distance 20cm between the radiator & your body.
This transmitter must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.
The availability of some specific channels and/or operational frequency bands are country dependent and are firmware programmed at the factory to match the intended destination. The firmware setting is not accessible by the end user.

WZR-600DHP with PCB Dipole antenna and max. antenna gain is 3.13 dBi in 2.4G and 3.04 dBi in 5G.

Industry Canada statement:

This device complies with RSS-210 of the Industry Canada Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:
(1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and
(2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Ce dispositif est conforme à la norme CNR-210 d'Industrie Canada applicable aux appareils radio exempts de licence. Son fonctionnement est sujet aux deux conditions suivantes:
(1) le dispositif ne doit pas produire de brouillage préjudiciable, et
(2) ce dispositif doit accepter tout brouillage reçu, y compris un brouillage susceptible de provoquer un fonctionnement indésirable.

Caution:

The device for the band 5150-5250 MHz is only for indoor usage to reduce potential for harmful interference to co-channel mobile satellite systems.
High power radars are allocated as primary users (meaning they have priority) of 5250-5350 MHz and 5650-5850 MHz and these radars could cause interference and/or damage to LE-LAN devices.

Le dispositif fonctionnant dans la bande 5150-5250 MHz est réservé uniquement pour une utilisation à l'intérieur afin de réduire les risques de brouillage préjudiciable aux systèmes de satellites mobiles utilisant les mêmes canaux.
Les utilisateurs de radars de haute puissance sont désignés utilisateurs principaux (c.-à-d., qu'ils ont la priorité) pour les bandes 5250-5350 MHz et 5650-5850 MHz et que ces radars pourraient causer du brouillage et/ou des dommages aux dispositifs LAN-EL.

Important Note - Canada Radiation Exposure Statement:

This equipment complies with Canada radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. This equipment should be installed and operated with minimum distance 20cm between the radiator and your body.

NOTE IMPORTANTE: (Pour l'utilisation de dispositifs mobiles)

Déclaration d'exposition aux radiations:
Cet équipement est conforme aux limites d'exposition aux rayonnements IC établies pour un environnement non contrôlé. Cet équipement doit être installé et utilisé avec un minimum de 20 cm de distance entre la source de rayonnement et votre corps.

Europe – EU Declaration of Conformity

This device complies with the essential requirements of the R&TTE Directive 1999/5/EC. The following test methods have been applied in order to prove presumption of conformity with the essential requirements of the R&TTE Directive 1999/5/EC:

EN60950-1: 2006 +A11: 2009
Safety of Information Technology Equipment

EN50385 : (2002-08)
Product standard to demonstrate the compliance of radio base stations and fixed terminal stations for wireless telecommunication systems with the basic restrictions or the reference levels related to human exposure to radio frequency electromagnetic fields (110MHz - 40 GHz) - General public

EN 300 328 V1.7.1: (2006-10)
Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Wideband Transmission systems; Data transmission equipment operating in the 2,4 GHz ISM band and using spread spectrum modulation techniques; Harmonized EN covering essential requirements under article 3.2 of the R&TTE Directive

EN 301 893 V1.5.1: (2008-12)
Broadband Radio Access Networks (BRAN); 5 GHz high performance RLAN; Harmonized EN covering the essential requirements of article 3.2 of the R&TTE Directive

EN 301 489-1 V1.8.1: (2008-04)
Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio Spectrum Matters (ERM); ElectroMagnetic Compatibility (EMC) standard for radio equipment and services; Part 1: Common technical requirements

EN 301 489-17 V2.1.1 (2009-05)
Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); ElectroMagnetic Compatibility (EMC) standard for radio equipment; Part 17: Specific conditions for Broadband Data Transmission Systems

This device is a 2.4 GHz wideband transmission system (transceiver), intended for use in all EU member states and EFTA countries, except in France and Italy where restrictive use applies.

In Italy the end-user should apply for a license at the national spectrum authorities in order to obtain authorization to use the device for setting up outdoor radio links and/or for supplying public access to telecommunications and/or network services.

This device may not be used for setting up outdoor radio links in France and in some areas the RF output power may be limited to 10 mW EIRP in the frequency range of 2454 – 2483.5 MHz. For detailed information the end-user should contact the national spectrum authority in France.

CE 0560 ⓘ

Česky [Czech]
Buffalo Technology Inc. tímto prohlašuje, že tento AirStation WZR-600DHP je ve shodě se základními požadavky a dalšími příslušnými ustanoveními směrnice 1999/5/ES.

Dansk [Danish]
Undertegnede Buffalo Technology Inc. erklærer herved, at følgende udstyr AirStation WZR-600DHP overholder de væsentlige krav og øvrige relevante krav i direktiv 1999/5/EF.

Deutsch [German]
Hiermit erklärt Buffalo Technology Inc. dass sich das Gerät AirStation WZR-600DHP in Übereinstimmung mit den grundlegenden Anforderungen und den übrigen einschlägigen Bestimmungen der Richtlinie 1999/5/EG befindet.

Eesti [Estonian]
Käesolevaga kinnitab Buffalo Technology Inc. seadme AirStation WZR-600DHP vastavust direktiivi 1999/5/EÜ põhinõuetele ja nimetatud direktiivist tulenevatele teistele asjakohastele sätetele.

English
Hereby, Buffalo Technology Inc. declares that this AirStation WZR-600DHP is in compliance with the essential requirements and other relevant provisions of Directive 1999/5/EC.

Español [Spanish]
Por medio de la presente Buffalo Technology Inc. declara que el AirStation WZR-600DHP cumple con los requisitos esenciales y cualesquiera otras disposiciones aplicables o exigibles de la Directiva 1999/5/CE.

Ελληνική [Greek]
ΜΕ ΤΗΝ ΠΑΡΟΥΣΑ Buffalo Technology Inc. ΔΗΛΩΝΕΙ ΟΤΙ AirStation WZR-600DHP ΣΥΜΜΟΡΦΩΝΕΤΑΙ ΠΡΟΣ ΤΙΣ ΟΥΣΙΩΔΕΙΣ ΑΠΑΙΤΗΣΕΙΣ ΚΑΙ ΤΙΣ ΛΟΙΠΕΣ ΣΧΕΤΙΚΕΣ ΔΙΑΤΑΞΕΙΣ ΤΗΣ ΟΔΗΓΙΑΣ 1999/5/ΕΚ.

Français [French]
Par la présente Buffalo Technology Inc. déclare que l'appareil AirStation WZR-600DHP est conforme aux exigences essentielles et aux autres dispositions pertinentes de la directive 1999/5/CE.

Italiano [Italian]
Con la presente Buffalo Technology Inc. dichiara che questo AirStation WZR-600DHP è conforme ai requisiti essenziali ed alle altre disposizioni pertinenti stabilite dalla direttiva 1999/5/CE.

Latviski [Latvian]
Ar šo Buffalo Technology Inc. deklarē, ka AirStation WZR-600DHP atbilst Direktīvas 1999/5/EK būtiskajām prasībām un citiem ar to saistītajiem noteikumiem.

Lietuvių [Lithuanian]
Šiuo Buffalo Technology Inc. deklaruoja, kad šis AirStation WZR-600DHP atitinka esminius

reikalavimus ir kitas 1999/5/EB Direktyvos nuostatas.

Nederlands [Dutch]
Hierbij verklaart Buffalo Technology Inc. dat het toestel AirStation WZR-600DHP in overeenstemming is met de essentiële eisen en de andere relevante bepalingen van richtlijn 1999/5/EG.

Malti[Maltese]
Hawnhekk, Buffalo Technology Inc. , jiddikjara li dan AirStation WZR-600DHP jikkonforma mal-ħtiġijiet essenzjali u ma provvedimenti oħrajn relevanti li hemm fid-Dirrettiva 1999/5/EC.

Magyar [Hungarian]
Alulírott, Buffalo Technology Inc. nyilatkozom, hogy a AirStation WZR-600DHP megfelel a vonatkozó alapvetõ követelményeknek és az 1999/5/EC irányelv egyéb elõírásainak.

Polski [Polish]
Niniejszym Buffalo Technology Inc. oświadcza, że AirStation WZR-600DHP jest zgodny z zasadniczymi wymogami oraz pozostałymi stosownymi postanowieniami Dyrektywy 1999/5/EC.

Português [Portuguese]
Buffalo Technology Inc. declara que este AirStation WZR-600DHP está conforme com os requisitos essenciais e outras disposições da Directiva 1999/5/CE.

Slovensko [Slovenian]
Buffalo Technology Inc. izjavlja, da je ta AirStation WZR-600DHP v skladu z bistvenimi zahtevami in ostalimi relevantnimi določili direktive 1999/5/ES.

Slovensky [Slovak]
Buffalo Technology Inc. týmto vyhlasuje, že AirStation WZR-600DHP spĺňa základné požiadavky a všetky príslušné ustanovenia Smernice 1999/5/ES.

Suomi [Finnish]
Buffalo Technology Inc. vakuuttaa täten että AirStation WZR-600DHP tyyppinen laite on direktiivin 1999/5/EY oleellisten vaatimusten ja sitä koskevien direktiivin muiden ehtojen mukainen.

Svensk [Swedish]
Härmed intygar Buffalo Technology Inc. att denna AirStation WZR-600DHP står I överensstämmelse med de väsentliga egenskapskrav och övriga relevanta bestämmelser som framgår av direktiv 1999/5/EG.

Taiwan:

SAR compliance has been established in typical laptop computer(s) with CardBus slot, and product could be used in typical laptop computer with CardBus slot. Other application like handheld PC or similar device has not been verified, may not comply with related RF exposure rules, and such use shall be prohibited.

Safety

This equipment is designed with the utmost care for the safety of those who install and use it. However, special attention must be paid to the dangers of electric shock and static electricity when working with electrical equipment. All guidelines of this manual and of the computer manufacturer must therefore be allowed at all times to ensure the safe use of the equipment.

根據 NCC 低功率電波輻射性電機管制辦法：

第十二條：

經型式認證合格之低功率射頻電機，非經許可，公司、商號或使用者均不得擅自變更頻率、加大功率或變更原設計之特性及功能。

第十四條：

低功率射頻電機之使用不得影響飛航安全及干擾合法通信；經發現有干擾現象時，應立即停用，並改善至無干擾時方得繼續使用。前項合法通信，指依電信法規定作業之無線電通信。低功率射頻電機須忍受合法通信或工業、科學及醫療用電波輻射性電機設備之干擾。

5.25-5.35秭赫頻帶內操作之無線資訊傳輸設備，限於室內使用。

기종별	사 용 자 안 내 문
B 급 기기 (가정용 정보통신기기)	이 기기는 가정용 (B 급) 전자파적합기기로서 주로 가정에서 사용하는 것을 목적으로 하며 , 모든 지역에서 사용할 수 있습니다 .

Appendix G - Environmental Information

- The equipment that you have purchased has required the extraction and use of natural resources for its production.
- The equipment may contain hazardous substances that could impact health and the environment.
- In order to avoid the dissemination of those substances in our environment and to diminish the pressure on the natural resources, we encourage you to use the appropriate take-back systems.
- The take-back systems will reuse or recycle most of the materials of your end life equipment in a sound way.
- The crossed-out wheeled bin symbol invites you to use those systems.

- If you need more information on collection, reuse, and recycling systems, please contact your local or regional waste administration.

Appendix H - GPL Information

The source code for Buffalo products that use GPL code is available at *http://opensource.buffalo.jp/* .